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استخدام نموذج راش في بناء بنك أسئلة لقياس التحصيل في مقرر سيكولوجية التعلم لدى عينة من طلاب كلية التربية جامعة المنيا

Thesis · July 2012

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Prof. Dr. Rainer Lehmann

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: ﴿لَيْنِ شَكَرْتُمْ لَأَزِيدَنَّكُمْ﴾

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﴿وَإِنْ تَعُدُّوا نِعْمَةَ اللَّهِ لَا تُحْصُوهَا﴾

إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَغَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿١٨﴾ [:] .

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Prof. Dr. Rainer Lehmann

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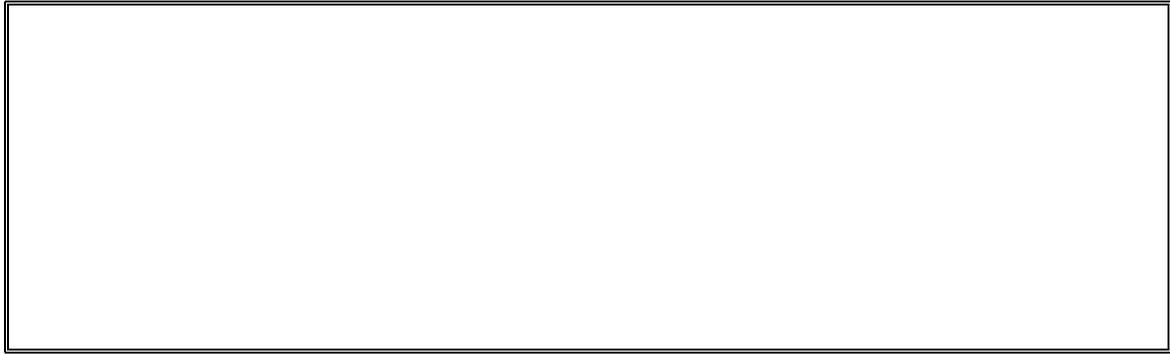
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*) (Waugh, 2003: 145)

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. (Andrich, 2002: 112)

Pollit, 1979: 59, Crocker)

. (& Algina, 1986: 361, Bejar, 1983: 36

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(Smetherham, 1979: 58-59)

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. (Waugh, 2003: 146, Boom, Wouters & Keller, 2007: 215)

(Andrich, 2002: 105)

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: Wright, 1977 a: 100)

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He &)

. (Tymms, 2005: 421

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Rating Scale Model

Partial Credit Model

Multi-Faceted Model

Bond & Fox, 2007: 49, Wu, Adams, Wilson,)

. (& Haldane, 2007: 3-4

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(Eid, 2005: 165)

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Alderson, Clapham, & Wall,)

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. (1995: 90

Panter & Reeve,)

(2002: 521-522

Bachman,)

. (1991: 206

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(Squires, 2003: 1)

. (Szabó, 2008: 74)

(He & Tymms, 2005: 423)

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. (Rudner, 1998: 1)

(Rudner, 1998: 1)

(Squires, 2003: 6)

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. (Gorth et al., 1971: 245)

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. (Flaughar, 2000: 37-38)

: Item Bank

: Scaling - Equating

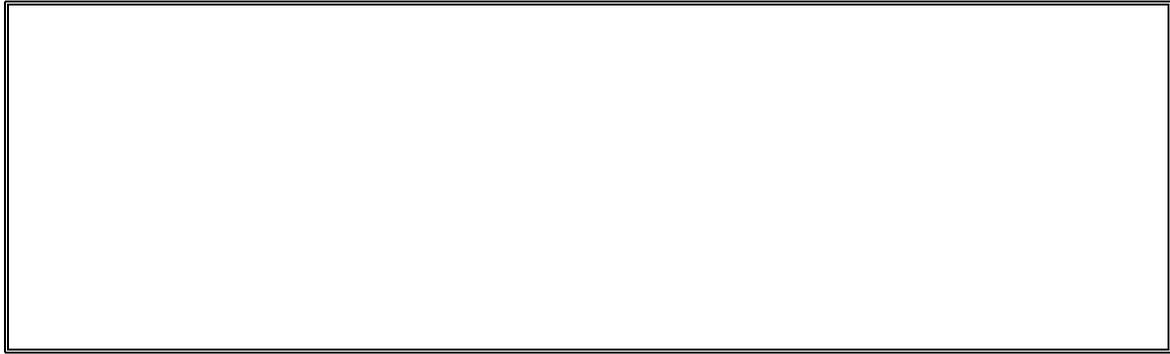
Con Quest

SPSS

(Thorndike, 1982: 15)

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: Item Response Theory

Weiss & Yoes,)

(1991: 69

Rasch (1960)

. (Wilson, 2005: 89)

Wright (1977-1986)

(Linden & Hambleton, 1997: 1-4)

(Hambleton & Jones, 1993: 255)

(Panter & Reeve, 2002: 22)

Wainer & Mislevy,)

. (2000: 63, Yuan & Robert, 2004: 85

(Wilson, 2005: 6)

Sijtsma &)

:

. (Molenaar, 2002: 4

. (Bond & Fox, 2007: 31)

. (Szabó, 2008: 41)



Wright &)

(Stone, 1979: 12

Weiss) Item Response Function (IRF)

(& Yoes, 1991: 74

. (Lord & Novic, 1968: 397)

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. (Lord & Novic, 1968: 360)

(Traub & Wolfe, 1981: 385, Osterlind, 1992: 53)

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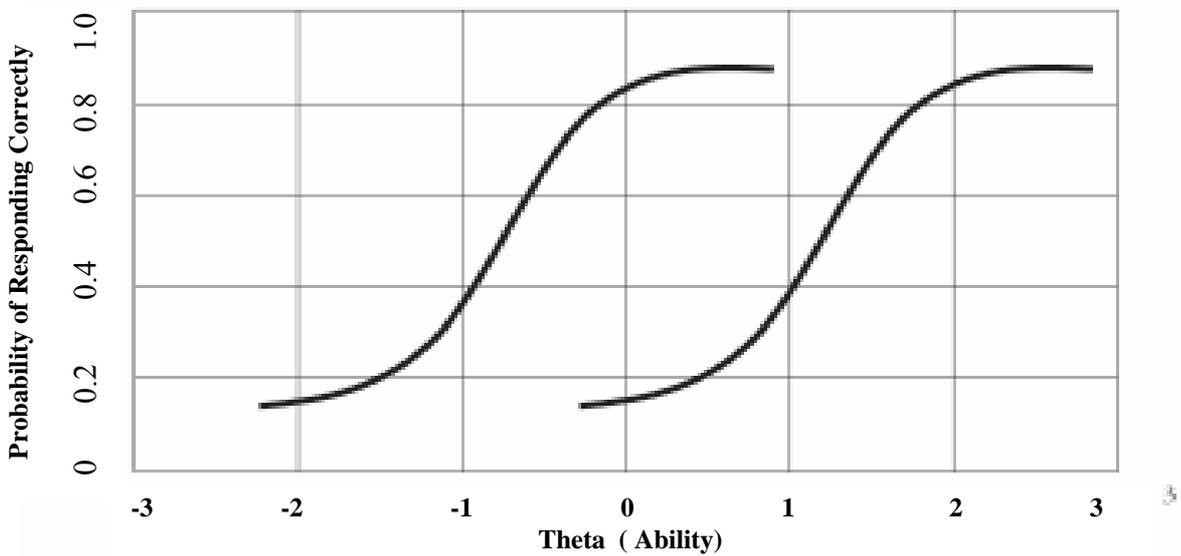
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(Thorndike, 1982: 6-7)

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(O'Connor, Radcliff & Gedeon, 2002: 536)

b_i

Linden &)

(Hambleton, 1997: 5

(Traub & Wolf, 1981: 378) ,

. (Thorndike, 1997: 498)

(Szabó, 2008: 42)

(Bachman, 1991: 205)

Finka)

a_i

(et al., 2004: 19

Linden & Hambleton,)

(1997: 5

. (Thorndike, 1997: 500)

:

. (Weiss & Yoes, 1991: 76) Pseudo guessing

. (Thorndike, 1997: 500)

:

TCC

TRF

. (Weiss & Yoes, 1991: 78-79)

() : IIF
= I(θ)
()

Weiss & Yoes, 1991:)

. (79-80

(-) () = ()

. (Crocker & Algina, 1986: 367)

. (Bachman, 1991: 207)

(Hambleton, Swaminathan & Rogers, 1991: 92)

. (McNamara, 1996: 167)

. (Weiss & Yoes, 1991: 80)

(Weiss & Yoes, 1991: 81)

. (Bachman, 1991: 208)

(Dodd & Koch, 1994: 873)

. (He & Tymms , 2005: 422)

(Linden, 2003: 27)

Szabó,)

. (2008: 103

. (Weiss & Yoes, 1991: 83)

(Weiss & Yoes, 1991: 72-73)

. (Molenaar & Hoijtink, 1996: 29)

. (Hambleton et al., 1991: 9)

()

()

(Weiss & Yoes, 1991: 73)

. Unidimensionality " "

Sijtsma & Molenaar, 2002: 18-19, Bond &)

. (Fox, 2007: 34

. (Sheng & Wikle, 2007: 900)

(Harris & Kolen, 1986:37, Wainer & Mislevy, 2000: 91)

(Hambleton et al., 1991: 9)

(Osterlind, 1992: 47)

(Blais & Laurier, 1995: 88)

. (Osterlind, 1992: 47)

:

. (Szabó, 2008: 45)

(Weiss & Yoes, 1991: 73)

(Osterlind, 1992: 47-48)

. (Szabó, 2008: 47)

. (Bond & Fox, 2007: 34)

Local

Independence

(Weiss & Yoes, 1991: 73)

.(Hambleton & Swaminathan, 1990:23)

Hambleton)

(et al., 1991: 11

.(Bachman, 1991:229)

(Lord & Novic, 1968: 361)

(Shultz & Whitney, 2005: 339)

. (Andrich & Kreiner, 2010: 183)

.

(Osterlind, 1992: 51)

Sijtsma &)

. (Molenaar, 2002: 19-20

. (Wainer & Mislevy, 2000: 91)

(1980: 19) Lord

(Linden & Hambleton, 1997: 4)

Sijtsma &)

. (Molenaar, 2002: 4

(Lord & Novic, 1968: 363)

(Linden, 2005: 14)

. (Osterlind, 1992: 49)

. (Szabó, 2008: 47)

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Poisson models

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Skinner

Linden & Hambleton, 1997:)

. (8

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:

$$P_i(\theta) = \frac{e^{(\theta - b_i)}}{1 + e^{(\theta - b_i)}} \quad i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, n$$

θ

$P_i(\theta)$

Wright, 1977 a: 100, Hambleton et al.,)

b_i

. (1991: 12-13

O'Connor et al.,)

(2002: 536

. (Wainer & Mislevy, 2000: 64)

(Strong, Breen, Lesieur & Lejuez, 2003: 1466)

. (:)

. (He & Tymms, 2005: 422)

:" "

. (Hambleton et al., 1991: 15)

:" "

Linden)

. (& Hambleton, 1997: 13

(Crocker & Algina, 1986: 354)

:

. (Leclercq, 1980: 252)

Hambleton et al. (Linden, 2005: 12)

(1991: 17)

. Pseudo-Chance level Parameter

. (Traub & Wolfe, 1981: 386)

. (Alderson et al., 1995: 91)

:

. (Szabó, 2008: 52)

:

()

. (Lord, 1986: 157, McDonald, 1989: 215-217)

Wright & Stone,)

(1979: 60

(Lord & Novic ,1968: 425)

. (Szabó, 2008: 44)

Wainer &)

(Mislevy, 2000: 88

. (Steinberg, Thissen, & Wainer, 2000: 185)

. (Linden, 2005: 14)

Linden &)

. (Hambelton, 1997: 16

(Szabó, 2008: 53)

:

(Thorndike, 1982: 104)

. (Bejar, 1983: 37)

. (Bachman, 1991: 209)

Anderson (1973)

. (Linden & Hambleton, 1997: 12)

. (Flaugher, 2000: 42)

:

Wright)

. (& Linacre, 1992: 96, Pina & Montesinos, 2005: 101

()

[+ -] ()

.(Crocker & Algina, 1986: 359-361)

over fit (-) ()

(+) () . Guttman
under fit

. (Pina & Montesinos, 2005: 101)

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() Mean-square MNSQ

(Linacre, 2002: 878)

:

(MNSQ = 1)

(MNSQ < 1)

(MNSQ > 1)

1,5

. (Linacre, 2011: 596)

Wright &)

. (Stone, 1979: 60, Linacre, 2002: 878

()

. (Elley, 1995: 24) (,) ()

()

. (Linacre, 2011: 595)

(McNamara, 1996: 171)

. (Szabó, 2008: 55)

: (1996: 175) McNamara

:

. (Wainer & Mislevy, 2000: 65)

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(Linden & Hambleton, 1997: 12)

(1983: 38) Bejar

. (Flaughner, 2000: 42)

Wright &)

. (Masters, 1982: 95

(Wright & Stone, 1979: 77)

%

(McNamara, 1996: 178)

. (Szabó, 2008: 117)

. (Alderson et al., 1995: 91)

Szabó,)

. (2008: 53

. (Crocker & Algina, 1986: 361)

(1996: 259-260) McNamara

(1968: 16) Wright

(1982: 53) Thorndike

Szabó, 2008:)

. (61

Weiss & Yoes, 1991:)

(80

Bejar, 1983:)

. (36

(1979: 59) Pollit

1977:) Wright

(220

. (Thorndike, 1997: 500)

(1979: ix) Wright & Stone (1976: 242) Choppin

(:)

. (Pollit, 1999: 248)

(2007: 5-6) Wu et al.

Con Quest 2.0

(Choi & Bachman, 1992: 51)

()

(1988: 61-62) Andrich

. (Wainer & Mislevy, 2000: 65)

(1986: 283) Divgi

1989:) Henning

Divgi (91

. (Weitzman, 2009: 217)

(1980: 132) Lord

. (Osterlind, 1992: 55)

. (Choppin, 1976: 238)
(1997: 24) Linden and Hambleton

/

. (Linden & Hambleton, 1997: 24)

Alderson et al., 1995: 91, Mc Namara, 1996: 259, Brown,)

(1997: 44

Alderson et al.,)

(1995: 91

(Szabó, 2008: 50)

(1989) Schoonman

" "

(Crocker & Algina, 1986: 353-354) " "

Crocker &)

. (Algina, 1986: 362

:

(He & Tymms, 2005: 421)

. (Xing & Hambleton, 2004: 5-6)

(Thorndike, 1982: 5)

)

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. (Thorndike, 1982: 6)

Alderson et al., 1995:)

Invariance

(89-90

Hambleton et al.,)

McNamara,)

(1991: 8

(1996: 153

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(Wright & Stone, 1979: 27)

(McNamara, 1996: 1)

. (Wright & Stone , 1979: 20)

. (Thorndike, 1997: 498)

.(Sijtsma & Molenaar, 2002: 4-5, Linden, 2005: 11)

(Bachman, 1991: 206)

(Weiss & Yoes, 1991: 71, Thissen, 2000: 163, Shultz & Whitney,
. (2005: 340

) (Embretson & Reise, 2000: 15)

(:

Lord & Novic,)

. (1968: 108

Wainer & Mislevy, 2000: 73, Szabó,)

. (2008: 56-57

. (Szabó, 2008: 56)

(1993: 34-35) Mislavy

. (Weiss & Yoes, 1991: 74)

. (Traub & Wolfe, 1981: 382)

(Murphy & Davidshofer, 2001: 150)

Sijtsma & Molenaar,)

. (2002: 5

Equating

Ayala,)

(2009: 306

(Tong & Kolen, 2005: 418)

Muraki, Hombo, & Lee,)

. (2000: 327

:

Pomplun, Omar, & Custer, 2004:)

. (602

. (Yi, Assessment, Harris, & Gao, 2008: 62)

" "

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Scaling "

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Linking

. (Kolen, 2004: 3-4)

. (Hambleton et al., 1991: 123)

. (Murphy & Davidshofer, 2001: 91)

. (Thorndike, 1997: 502)

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" "

. (Hambleton et al., 1991: 126)

(1991: 128) Hambleton et al.

:

. (Muraki et al., 2000: 327)

(2008: 57) Szabó .

. (Davier, Holland & Thayer, 2004 a: 17)

Crocker &)

. (Algina, 1986: 469

Davier et)

. (al., 2004 a: 18

(Muraki et al., 2000: 328)

. (Crocker & Algina, 1986: 469)

. (Hambleton et al., 1991: 135)

. (He & Tymms, 2005: 22)

(Kolen, 2004: 4)

(Rudner, 1998: 1)

. (Thorndike, 1982:134, Dorans, 2000: 144)

Szabó,)

. (2008: 147

2000:) Dorans

(Thorndike, 1982: 122-123)

(145

(Szabó, 2008: 104)

. (Wood, 1976: 254)

. (Szabó, 2008: 107-108, 113)

(2004 b: 33) Davier, Holland and Thayer

(2008: 104) Szabó .

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: Item banking

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Lai, Cella, Chang, (Squires, 2003: 1)
(2003: 486) Bode and Heinemann,
(1979: 57) Smetherham

. (Wright & Bell, 1984: 331)

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. (Choppin, 1979: para. 5)

(1993: 14) Margiotta & Picco

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(2001: 3) Nakamura

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(2003: 171) Ibraheem , Shaalan, Riad and Darwish

:

. (Alderson et al., 1995: 92)

. (Schoonman, 1989: 65)

Item

Item Banking

Bank

. (Linden, 2005:15, Szabó, 2008: 104)

. (O'Brien & Hampilos, 1988: 21)

Item Banking

. (Brown, 1997: 44)

(1993: 8) Verwajen

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. Computer-administration Test

. Computer Adaptive testing

. (:)

: (1980: 252-255) Leclercq

Item Pool

Calibrated Item Banks

Tailored Testing

Crocker)

. (& Algina, 1986: 365

_____:

(1976: 228) Shoemaker

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$$\begin{aligned} & (+) \\ & () \end{aligned}$$

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(1998: 1-2) Rudner

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Nakamura,)

. (2001: 5

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(2003: 3-7) Squires

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Squires,)

. (2003: 2

. (Xing & Hambleton, 2004: 9)

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. (Squires, 2003: 6-7)

(2000: 39-40) Flaugher

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Choppin (1976)

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O'Brien and Hampilos (1988)

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Nakamura (2001)

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O'Connor et al. (2002)

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O'Connor et al., 2002:)

. (528-543

Misailidou and Williams (2003)

proportional

reasoning

. (Misailidou Williams, 2003: 335-368)

Fisher and Harward (2004)

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Fisher & Harward,)

. (2004

Griffin (2007)

Szabó (2008)

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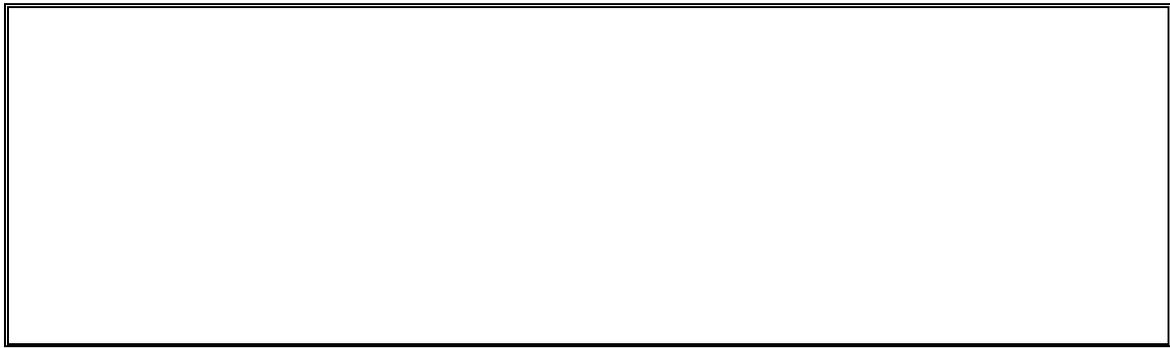
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Eid (2005)

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Thorndike, 1982:)

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Anderson & Krathwohl (2001)

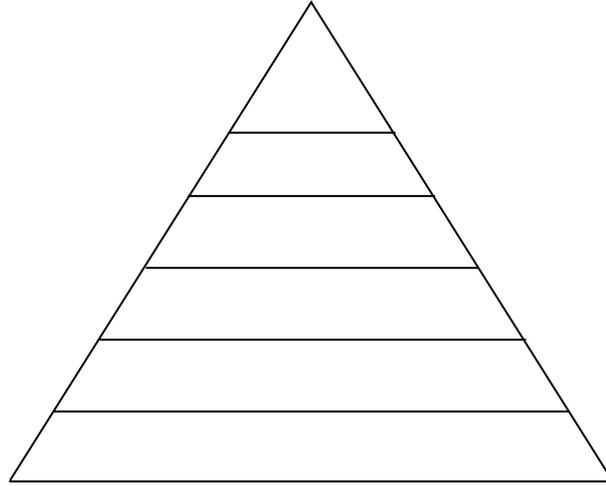
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(Pickard, 2007: 47, Conklin, 2005: 158)

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. (Conklin, 2005: 156)

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(Pickard, 2007: 49)

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Murphy & Davidshofer,)

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(2001: 150

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$$\begin{aligned}
 &+ \quad - \quad \text{Content Validity Ratio} \\
 &: \quad \text{Lwshe (1975)} \\
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 \end{aligned}$$

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(Shultz & Whitney, 2005: 90)

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(Crocker & Algina, 1986: 469)

[()]

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Aiken, 1994: 31-36, Janda, 1998: 144, Popham, 1999: 121,)

: 127, 137

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Notepad

Con Quest 2.0

Wu et al., 2007:)

(5-6

point-biserial

(Elley, 1995: 23)

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MNSQ

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(Wu et al., 2007: 23) [+ -]

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VARIABLES		UNWEIGHTED FIT				WEIGHTED FIT			
item	ESTIMATE	ERROR ^A	MNSQ	CI	T	MNSQ	CI	T	Pt Bis
1	testI1	-2.148	0.090	0.84 (0.92, 1.08)	-4.3	0.95 (0.87, 1.13)	-0.8		0.36
2	testI2	-0.417	0.060	0.96 (0.92, 1.08)	-1.0	0.97 (0.97, 1.03)	-1.9		0.36
3	testI3	-1.783	0.080	0.86 (0.92, 1.08)	-3.7	0.95 (0.90, 1.10)	-1.0		0.37
4	testI4	-2.076	0.088	1.09 (0.92, 1.08)	2.2	1.01 (0.88, 1.12)	0.1		0.15
5	testI5	0.142	0.059	1.08 (0.92, 1.08)	1.9	1.07 (0.97, 1.03)	4.9		0.14
6	testI6	-1.230	0.068	1.05 (0.92, 1.08)	1.2	1.03 (0.93, 1.07)	0.8		0.18
7	testI7	-1.777	0.079	0.94 (0.92, 1.08)	-1.6	0.97 (0.90, 1.10)	-0.5		0.30
8	testI8	-1.069	0.066	1.02 (0.92, 1.08)	0.5	1.02 (0.94, 1.06)	0.5		0.26
9	testI9	-1.311	0.070	0.94 (0.92, 1.08)	-1.4	0.98 (0.93, 1.07)	-0.4		0.32
10	testI10	-0.464	0.060	0.97 (0.92, 1.08)	-0.7	0.98 (0.97, 1.03)	-1.0		0.34
11	testI11	-1.861	0.082	0.93 (0.92, 1.08)	-1.9	0.98 (0.89, 1.11)	-0.3		0.25
12	testI12	-0.525	0.060	1.03 (0.92, 1.08)	0.8	1.04 (0.96, 1.04)	1.9		0.22
13	testI13	-1.570	0.075	1.10 (0.92, 1.08)	2.5	1.04 (0.91, 1.09)	1.0		0.11
14	testI14	-2.842	0.119	0.99 (0.92, 1.08)	-0.2	0.99 (0.80, 1.20)	-0.0		0.11
15	testI15	-0.471	0.060	1.05 (0.92, 1.08)	1.1	1.04 (0.96, 1.04)	2.3		0.23
16	testI16	-1.436	0.072	1.02 (0.92, 1.08)	0.5	1.01 (0.92, 1.08)	0.3		0.23
17	testI17	-1.221	0.068	0.98 (0.92, 1.08)	-0.5	0.99 (0.93, 1.07)	-0.4		0.30
18	testI18	-1.815	0.080	0.91 (0.92, 1.08)	-2.3	0.97 (0.90, 1.10)	-0.6		0.30
19	testI19	-0.368	0.059	1.06 (0.92, 1.08)	1.6	1.06 (0.97, 1.03)	3.4		0.18
20	testI20	-1.739	0.079	0.99 (0.92, 1.08)	-0.2	0.99 (0.90, 1.10)	-0.2		0.27
21	testI21	-2.206	0.092	1.03 (0.92, 1.08)	0.9	1.01 (0.87, 1.13)	0.1		0.21
22	testI22	0.867	0.063	1.05 (0.92, 1.08)	1.2	1.03 (0.95, 1.05)	1.0		0.22
23	testI23	-1.564	0.074	0.91 (0.92, 1.08)	-2.2	0.95 (0.91, 1.09)	-1.1		0.40
24	testI24	-2.522	0.104	1.11 (0.92, 1.08)	2.8	1.02 (0.84, 1.16)	0.2		0.12
25	testI25	-0.428	0.060	1.09 (0.92, 1.08)	2.2	1.08 (0.97, 1.03)	4.6		0.07
26	TestI26	-2.008	0.086	0.84 (0.92, 1.08)	-4.2	0.94 (0.88, 1.12)	-1.1		0.44
27	TestI27	-1.520	0.074	0.92 (0.92, 1.08)	-2.0	0.95 (0.91, 1.09)	-1.1		0.40
28	TestI28	-1.709	0.078	0.86 (0.92, 1.08)	-3.8	0.93 (0.90, 1.10)	-1.3		0.43
29	TestI29	-1.909	0.083	0.82 (0.92, 1.08)	-4.7	0.93 (0.89, 1.11)	-1.3		0.46
30	TestI30	-2.747	0.114	0.71 (0.92, 1.08)	-8.1	0.95 (0.81, 1.19)	-0.6		0.41
31	TestI31	-1.986	0.085	0.87 (0.92, 1.08)	-3.3	0.95 (0.88, 1.12)	-0.9		0.41
32	TestI32	-2.084	0.088	0.83 (0.92, 1.08)	-4.5	0.94 (0.88, 1.12)	-0.9		0.39
33	TestI33	-0.446	0.060	0.99 (0.92, 1.08)	-0.2	0.99 (0.97, 1.03)	-0.3		0.30
34	TestI34	-0.439	0.060	1.08 (0.92, 1.08)	1.9	1.07 (0.97, 1.03)	3.9		0.14
35	TestI35	0.516	0.060	0.97 (0.92, 1.08)	-0.8	0.97 (0.96, 1.04)	-1.5		0.38
36	TestI36	0.957	0.064	1.09 (0.92, 1.08)	2.1	1.05 (0.95, 1.05)	1.7		0.18
37	TestI37	2.104	0.089	0.97 (0.92, 1.08)	-0.6	0.99 (0.87, 1.13)	-0.1		0.25
38	TestI38	0.701	0.061	1.06 (0.92, 1.08)	1.4	1.04 (0.96, 1.04)	1.7		0.15
39	TestI39	0.186	0.059	1.02 (0.92, 1.08)	0.6	1.01 (0.97, 1.03)	1.0		0.24
40	TestI40	-0.954	0.064	1.02 (0.92, 1.08)	0.6	1.01 (0.95, 1.05)	0.5		0.22

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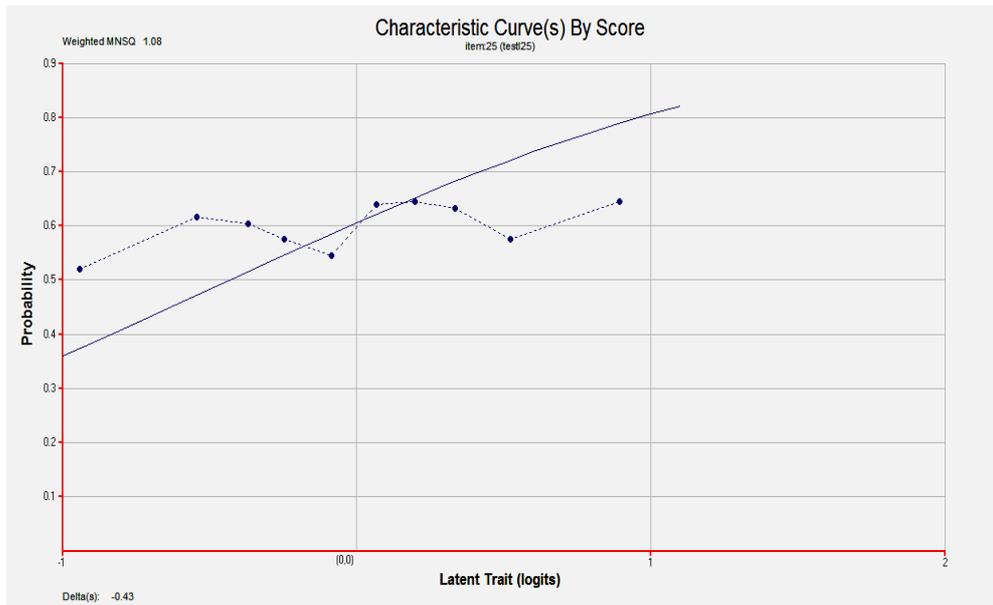
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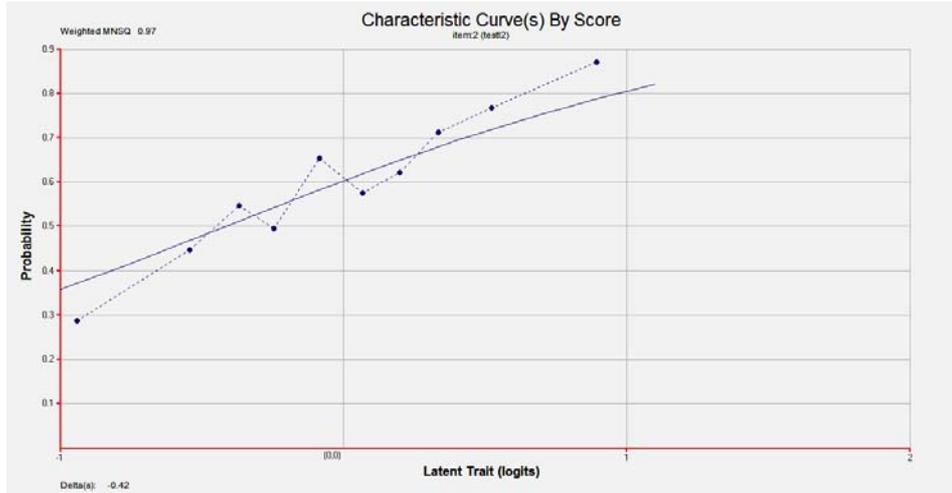
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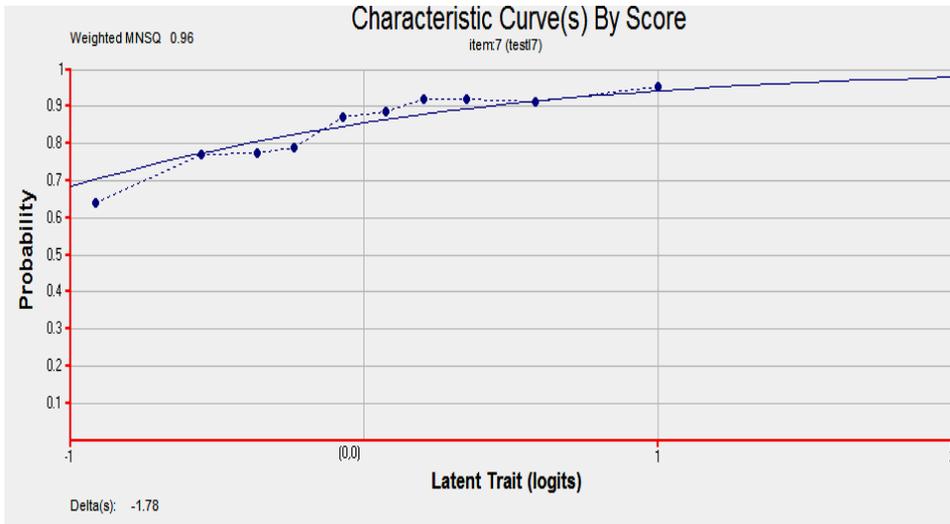
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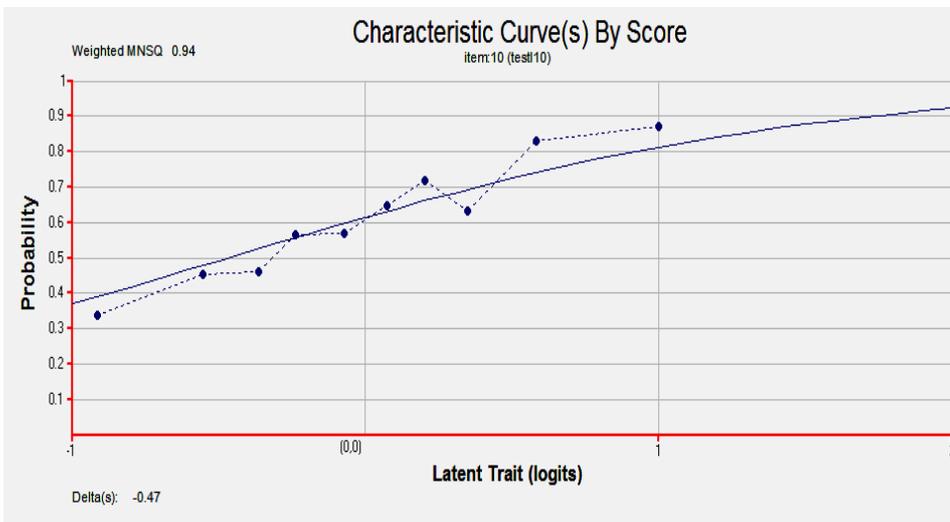
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VARIABLES		UNWEIGHTED FIT					WEIGHTED FIT			
item	ESTIMATE	ERROR [^]	MNSQ	CI	T	MNSQ	CI	T	Pt Bis	
2 testI2	-0.420	0.060	0.98 (0.92, 1.08)	-0.4	0.98 (0.97, 1.03)	-0.9	0.39			
6 testI6	-1.235	0.068	1.01 (0.92, 1.08)	0.3	1.00 (0.93, 1.07)	0.2	0.25			
7 testI7	-1.782	0.080	0.91 (0.92, 1.08)	-2.3	0.96 (0.90, 1.10)	-0.7	0.33			
8 testI8	-1.073	0.066	1.00 (0.92, 1.08)	0.1	1.00 (0.94, 1.06)	0.1	0.30			
9 testI9	-1.316	0.070	0.94 (0.92, 1.08)	-1.6	0.97 (0.93, 1.07)	-0.8	0.37			
10 testI10	-0.466	0.060	0.93 (0.92, 1.08)	-1.8	0.94 (0.96, 1.04)	-3.3	0.45			
11 testI11	-1.867	0.082	1.00 (0.92, 1.08)	-0.1	1.00 (0.89, 1.11)	0.0	0.30			
12 testI12	-0.527	0.060	1.00 (0.92, 1.08)	-0.0	1.00 (0.96, 1.04)	0.1	0.34			
14 testI14	-2.848	0.119	1.07 (0.92, 1.08)	1.6	1.01 (0.80, 1.20)	0.1	0.15			
16 testI16	-1.441	0.072	0.99 (0.92, 1.08)	-0.2	1.00 (0.92, 1.08)	0.0	0.25			
17 testI17	-1.226	0.068	0.99 (0.92, 1.08)	-0.3	0.99 (0.93, 1.07)	-0.2	0.30			
20 testI20	-1.745	0.079	1.06 (0.92, 1.08)	1.4	1.02 (0.90, 1.10)	0.4	0.27			
21 testI21	-2.212	0.092	0.98 (0.92, 1.08)	-0.4	0.99 (0.87, 1.13)	-0.1	0.24			
22 testI22	0.871	0.063	1.03 (0.92, 1.08)	0.8	1.02 (0.95, 1.05)	0.8	0.29			
27 TestI27	-1.525	0.074	1.00 (0.92, 1.08)	0.0	0.99 (0.91, 1.09)	-0.2	0.29			
33 TestI33	-0.448	0.060	1.00 (0.92, 1.08)	0.1	1.00 (0.97, 1.03)	0.0	0.35			
35 TestI35	0.519	0.060	0.96 (0.92, 1.08)	-1.0	0.97 (0.96, 1.04)	-1.8	0.41			
37 TestI37	2.113	0.089	1.02 (0.92, 1.08)	0.5	1.00 (0.87, 1.13)	0.1	0.28			
38 TestI38	0.704	0.062	1.05 (0.92, 1.08)	1.3	1.03 (0.96, 1.04)	1.4	0.24			
39 TestI39	0.187	0.059	1.01 (0.92, 1.08)	0.3	1.01 (0.97, 1.03)	0.7	0.31			
40 TestI40	-0.958	0.064	1.00 (0.92, 1.08)	0.1	1.00 (0.95, 1.05)	-0.1	0.26			

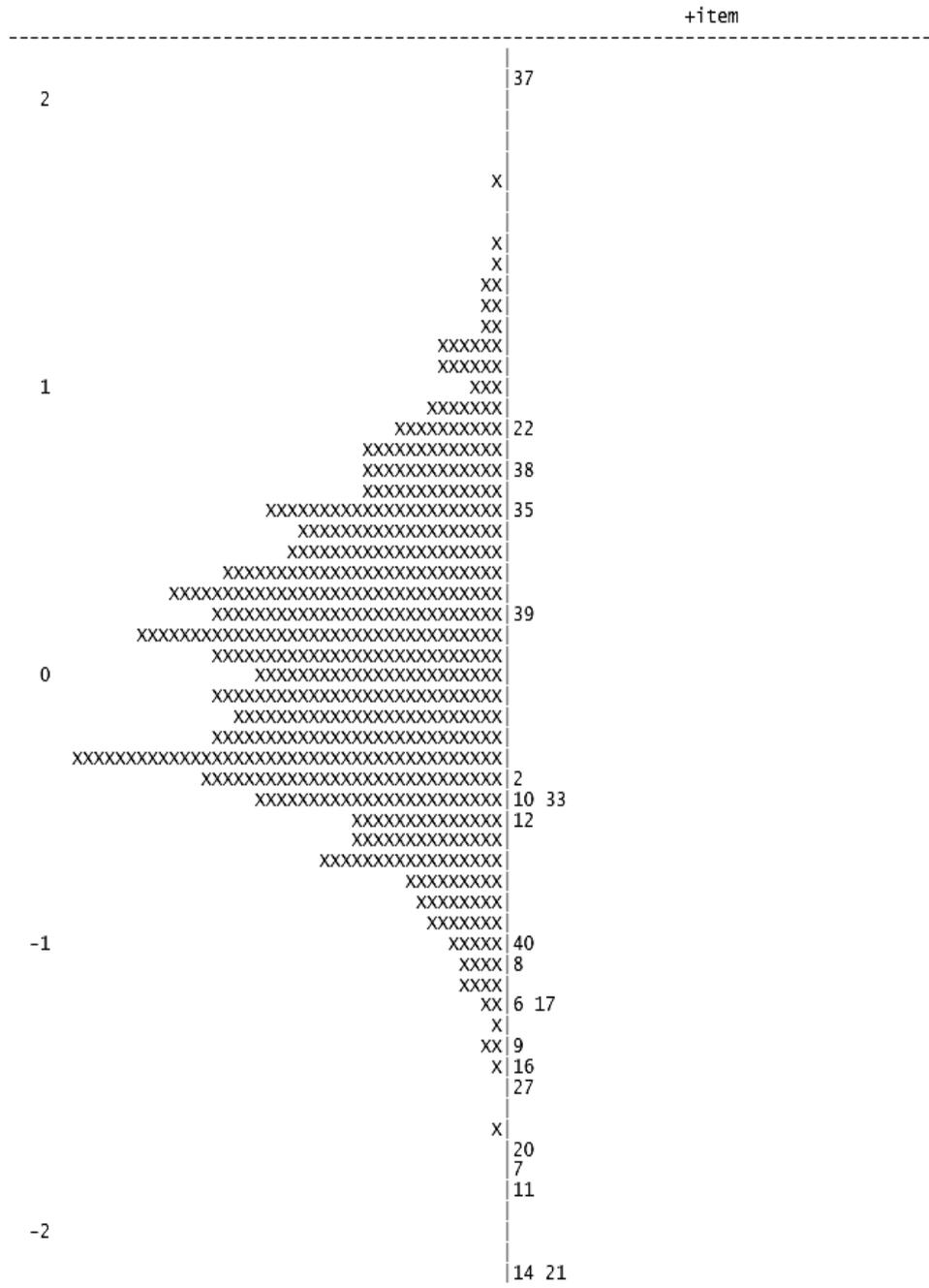
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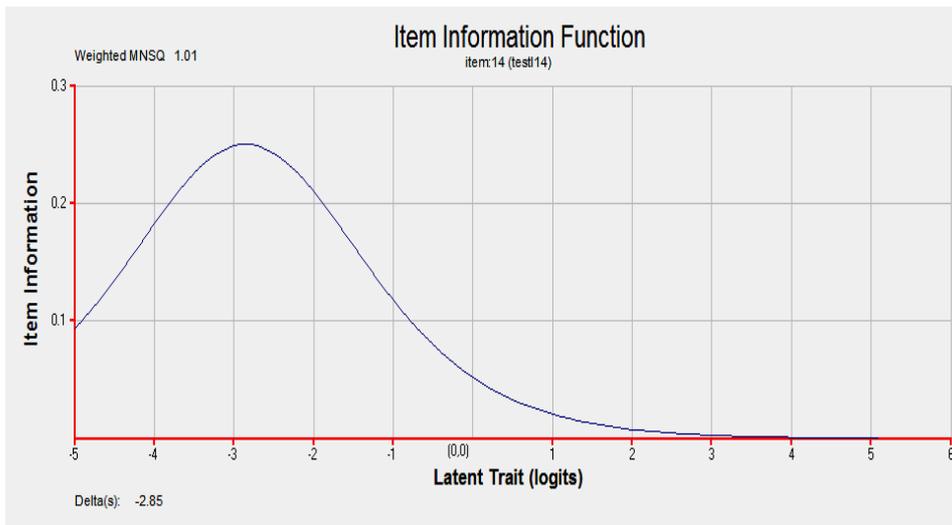


Each 'x' represents 2.2 cases

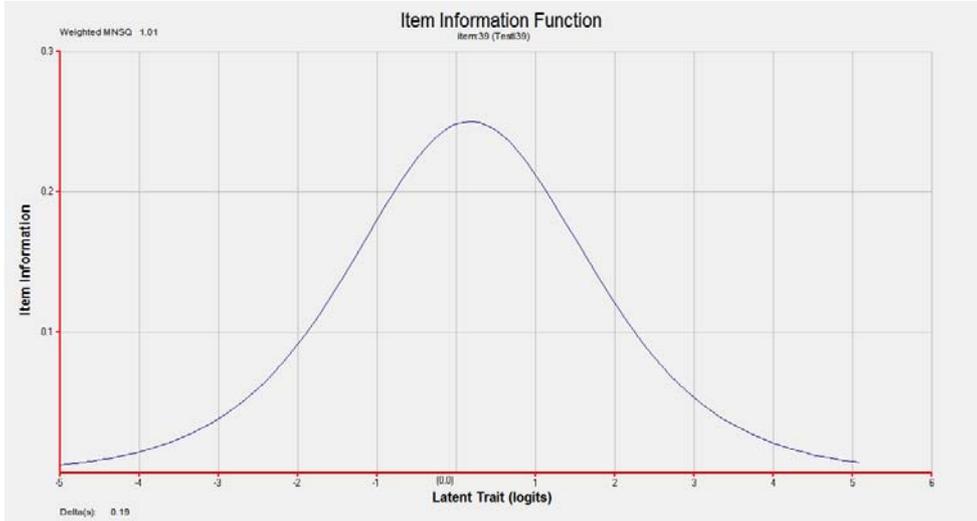
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. (Szabó, 2008: 103)

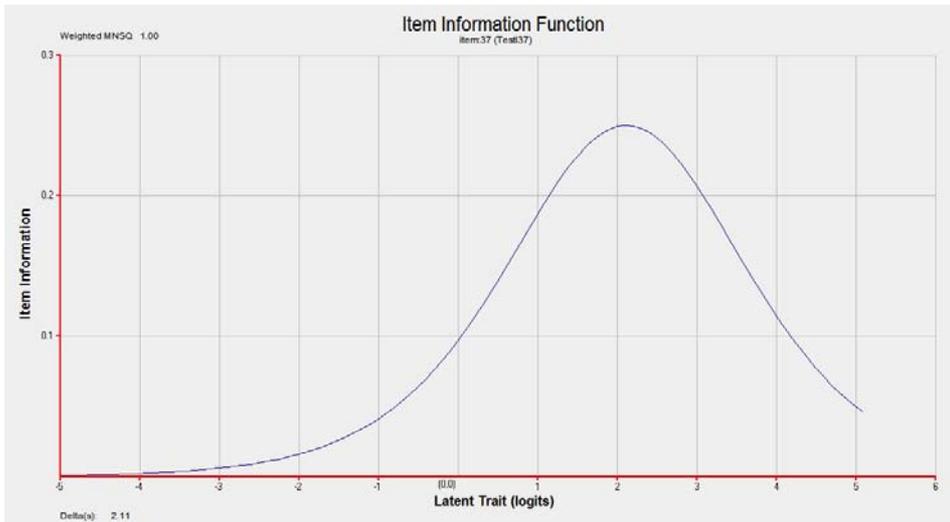
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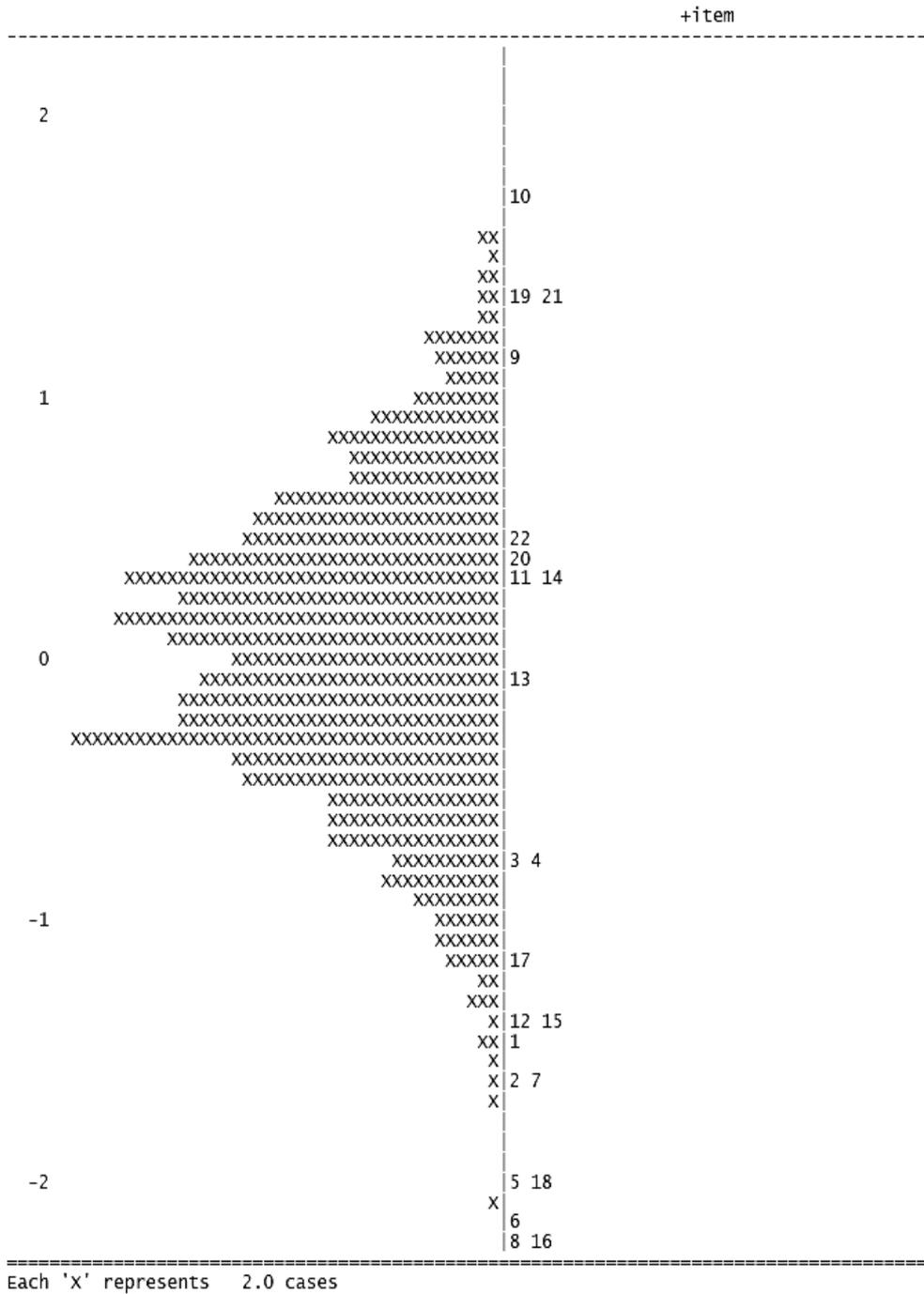
VARIABLES		UNWEIGHTED FIT				WEIGHTED FIT			
item	ESTIMATE	ERROR^	MNSQ	CI	T	MNSQ	CI	T	Pt Bis
1	testIII1	-1.456	0.149	1.02 (0.84, 1.16)	0.2	1.00 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.0	0.30	
2	testIII2	-1.667	0.158	0.92 (0.84, 1.16)	-1.0	0.95 (0.81, 1.19)	-0.5	0.36	
3	testIII3	-0.780	0.128	1.05 (0.84, 1.16)	0.6	1.04 (0.90, 1.10)	0.8	0.28	
4	testIII4	-0.797	0.129	1.00 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.0	0.98 (0.90, 1.10)	-0.3	0.32	
5	testIII5	-1.997	0.175	1.01 (0.84, 1.16)	0.2	0.95 (0.77, 1.23)	-0.4	0.30	
6	testIII6	-2.195	0.188	1.16 (0.84, 1.16)	1.9	0.99 (0.74, 1.26)	0.0	0.13	
7	testIII7	-1.642	0.157	1.14 (0.84, 1.16)	1.6	1.04 (0.82, 1.18)	0.4	0.17	
8	testIII8	-2.305	0.196	0.75 (0.84, 1.16)	-3.3	0.90 (0.72, 1.28)	-0.7	0.41	
9	testIII9	1.090	0.135	0.96 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.4	0.98 (0.87, 1.13)	-0.3	0.30	
10	testIII10	1.730	0.160	0.94 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.7	1.01 (0.80, 1.20)	0.1	0.39	
11	testIII11	0.256	0.121	0.91 (0.84, 1.16)	-1.1	0.92 (0.93, 1.07)	-2.3	0.53	
12	testIII12	-1.391	0.146	0.93 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.8	0.95 (0.85, 1.15)	-0.7	0.36	
13	testIII13	-0.094	0.121	0.96 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.4	0.97 (0.94, 1.06)	-0.9	0.46	
14	testIII14	0.271	0.121	1.06 (0.84, 1.16)	0.8	1.04 (0.93, 1.07)	1.2	0.27	
15	testIII15	-1.412	0.147	1.00 (0.84, 1.16)	0.1	0.99 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.0	0.37	
16	testIII16	-2.267	0.193	0.78 (0.84, 1.16)	-2.9	0.89 (0.73, 1.27)	-0.7	0.38	
17	testIII17	-1.188	0.139	1.10 (0.84, 1.16)	1.2	1.02 (0.87, 1.13)	0.3	0.20	
18	testIII18	-2.028	0.177	0.82 (0.84, 1.16)	-2.4	0.91 (0.76, 1.24)	-0.8	0.39	
19	testIII19	1.384	0.145	1.05 (0.84, 1.16)	0.6	1.04 (0.84, 1.16)	0.5	0.21	
20	testIII20	0.315	0.122	1.11 (0.84, 1.16)	1.4	1.10 (0.93, 1.07)	2.7	0.26	
21	testIII21	1.363	0.144	1.07 (0.84, 1.16)	0.9	1.03 (0.84, 1.16)	0.4	0.11	
22	testIII22	0.435	0.123	0.99 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.1	0.99 (0.92, 1.08)	-0.1	0.39	

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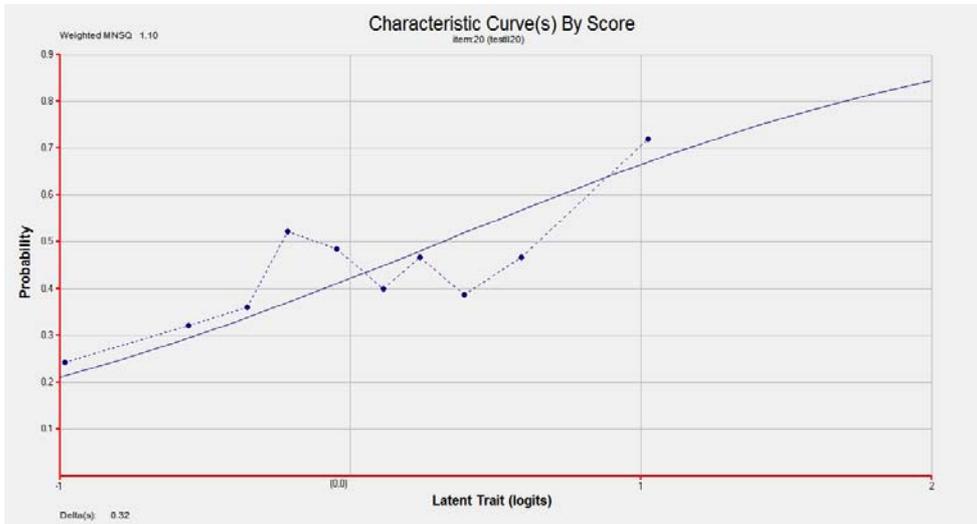


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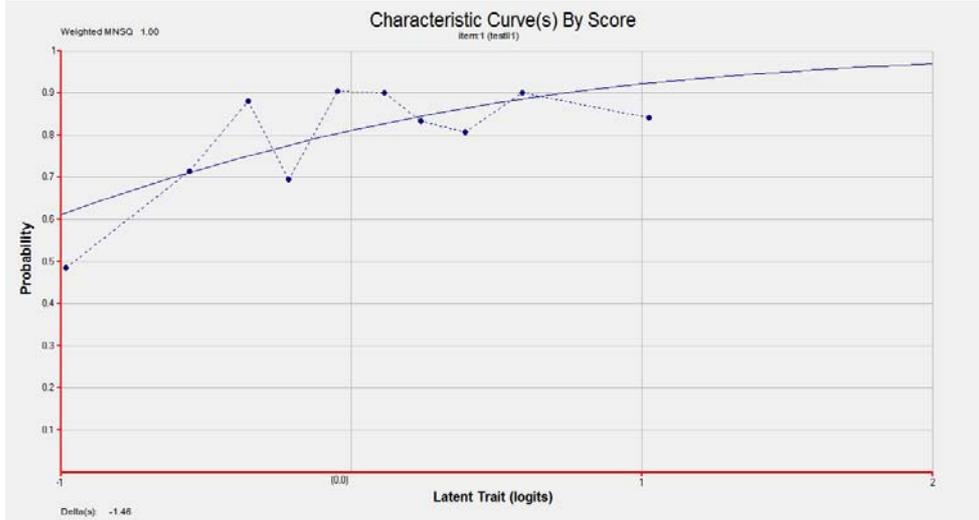


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VARIABLES	UNWEIGHTED FIT					WEIGHTED FIT			Pt Bis
	item	ESTIMATE	ERROR [^]	MNSQ	CI	T	MNSQ	CI	
1 testI1	-1.440	0.147	0.97	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.3	0.98	(0.83, 1.17)	-0.2	0.30
2 testI2	-1.647	0.157	0.94	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.7	0.98	(0.81, 1.19)	-0.2	0.31
3 testI3	-0.775	0.127	1.03	(0.84, 1.16)	0.4	1.01	(0.91, 1.09)	0.3	0.32
4 testI4	-0.791	0.128	0.94	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.8	0.97	(0.91, 1.09)	-0.7	0.35
5 testI5	-1.973	0.174	0.98	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.2	0.98	(0.76, 1.24)	-0.2	0.30
6 testI6	-2.169	0.187	1.15	(0.84, 1.16)	1.7	1.01	(0.73, 1.27)	0.1	0.17
7 testI7	-1.623	0.155	1.02	(0.84, 1.16)	0.3	1.02	(0.81, 1.19)	0.2	0.24
9 testI9	1.065	0.134	1.00	(0.84, 1.16)	0.0	1.01	(0.88, 1.12)	0.1	0.31
10 testI10	1.697	0.159	0.87	(0.84, 1.16)	-1.6	0.95	(0.80, 1.20)	-0.5	0.43
12 testI12	-1.376	0.145	0.95	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.7	0.98	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.3	0.34
13 testI13	-0.100	0.120	0.98	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.2	0.98	(0.95, 1.05)	-0.6	0.47
14 testI14	0.259	0.120	1.03	(0.84, 1.16)	0.4	1.03	(0.94, 1.06)	0.9	0.34
15 testI15	-1.397	0.146	0.98	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.2	0.98	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.2	0.36
17 testI17	-1.176	0.138	1.03	(0.84, 1.16)	0.4	1.01	(0.87, 1.13)	0.2	0.19
19 testI19	1.355	0.144	0.95	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.6	0.99	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.1	0.26
21 testI21	1.334	0.143	1.03	(0.84, 1.16)	0.4	1.01	(0.85, 1.15)	0.2	0.13
22 testI22	0.420	0.122	0.97	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.3	0.98	(0.93, 1.07)	-0.6	0.40



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VARIABLES		UNWEIGHTED FIT					WEIGHTED FIT			
item	ESTIMATE	ERROR ^A	MNSQ	CI	T	MNSQ	CI	T	Pt Bis	
1	testIII1	-0.487	0.115	0.96 (0.85, 1.15)	-0.5	0.98 (0.93, 1.07)	-0.7	0.36		
2	testIII2	-0.487	0.115	1.07 (0.85, 1.15)	0.9	1.06 (0.93, 1.07)	1.7	0.16		
3	testIII3	0.579	0.115	1.14 (0.85, 1.15)	1.7	1.12 (0.93, 1.07)	3.1	0.00		
4	testIII4	-1.937	0.163	1.02 (0.85, 1.15)	0.3	1.01 (0.78, 1.22)	0.1	0.21		
5	testIII5	-3.309	0.284	0.87 (0.85, 1.15)	-1.8	0.98 (0.50, 1.50)	0.0	0.20		
6	testIII6	-1.860	0.158	1.01 (0.85, 1.15)	0.2	1.00 (0.79, 1.21)	0.1	0.15		
7	testIII7	-1.937	0.163	0.93 (0.85, 1.15)	-0.9	0.96 (0.78, 1.22)	-0.3	0.26		
8	testIII8	-0.331	0.113	1.01 (0.85, 1.15)	0.2	1.01 (0.94, 1.06)	0.3	0.23		
9	testIII9	-1.860	0.158	0.92 (0.85, 1.15)	-1.1	0.96 (0.79, 1.21)	-0.3	0.33		
10	testIII10	-1.937	0.163	0.84 (0.85, 1.15)	-2.1	0.95 (0.78, 1.22)	-0.4	0.33		
11	testIII11	-1.484	0.141	0.94 (0.85, 1.15)	-0.8	0.96 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.5	0.32		
12	testIII12	-1.484	0.141	1.05 (0.85, 1.15)	0.7	1.01 (0.84, 1.16)	0.1	0.21		
13	testIII13	-1.544	0.143	1.14 (0.85, 1.15)	1.7	1.05 (0.83, 1.17)	0.6	0.08		
14	testIII14	-0.876	0.122	1.01 (0.85, 1.15)	0.2	0.99 (0.90, 1.10)	-0.3	0.24		
15	testIII15	-1.717	0.151	1.03 (0.85, 1.15)	0.4	0.97 (0.81, 1.19)	-0.3	0.22		
16	testIII16	-0.344	0.113	1.08 (0.85, 1.15)	1.0	1.07 (0.94, 1.06)	2.3	0.12		
17	testIII17	-0.635	0.117	0.91 (0.85, 1.15)	-1.2	0.93 (0.92, 1.08)	-1.9	0.38		
18	testIII18	-0.383	0.114	1.08 (0.85, 1.15)	1.1	1.07 (0.94, 1.06)	2.2	0.13		
19	testIII19	-0.255	0.113	0.97 (0.85, 1.15)	-0.4	0.97 (0.95, 1.05)	-1.1	0.32		
20	testIII20	0.070	0.112	1.00 (0.85, 1.15)	0.0	1.00 (0.95, 1.05)	-0.0	0.30		
21	testIII21	-1.524	0.142	0.83 (0.85, 1.15)	-2.3	0.92 (0.83, 1.17)	-0.9	0.35		
22	testIII22	0.058	0.112	1.10 (0.85, 1.15)	1.3	1.09 (0.95, 1.05)	3.6	0.04		
23	testIII23	-2.230	0.181	0.97 (0.85, 1.15)	-0.4	0.99 (0.73, 1.27)	-0.1	0.16		
24	testIII24	-2.332	0.188	0.93 (0.85, 1.15)	-0.9	0.97 (0.71, 1.29)	-0.1	0.21		
25	testIII25	-3.692	0.339	0.76 (0.85, 1.15)	-3.3	0.97 (0.38, 1.62)	0.0	0.20		
26	testIII26	-0.847	0.121	0.96 (0.85, 1.15)	-0.4	0.96 (0.90, 1.10)	-0.8	0.31		
27	testIII27	-1.672	0.149	0.96 (0.85, 1.15)	-0.5	0.99 (0.81, 1.19)	-0.1	0.27		
28	testIII28	0.954	0.122	1.05 (0.85, 1.15)	0.7	1.04 (0.90, 1.10)	0.7	0.16		
29	testIII29	-2.564	0.206	0.89 (0.85, 1.15)	-1.4	0.99 (0.67, 1.33)	-0.0	0.17		
30	testIII30	-2.482	0.199	0.73 (0.85, 1.15)	-3.9	0.93 (0.69, 1.31)	-0.4	0.39		
31	testIII31	-1.628	0.147	1.19 (0.85, 1.15)	2.3	1.05 (0.82, 1.18)	0.6	0.03		
32	testIII32	1.503	0.138	1.13 (0.85, 1.15)	1.7	1.07 (0.84, 1.16)	0.8	0.12		
33	testIII33	-1.044	0.126	0.99 (0.85, 1.15)	-0.1	1.00 (0.89, 1.11)	0.1	0.27		
34	testIII34	0.232	0.112	0.90 (0.85, 1.15)	-1.3	0.91 (0.95, 1.05)	-3.5	0.47		
35	testIII35	-0.268	0.113	0.89 (0.85, 1.15)	-1.4	0.90 (0.94, 1.06)	-3.5	0.45		
36	testIII36	-0.921	0.123	0.95 (0.85, 1.15)	-0.6	0.98 (0.90, 1.10)	-0.4	0.28		
37	testIII37	0.754	0.118	0.90 (0.85, 1.15)	-1.3	0.92 (0.92, 1.08)	-1.8	0.48		
38	testIII38	0.838	0.119	0.87 (0.85, 1.15)	-1.7	0.90 (0.91, 1.09)	-2.2	0.51		
39	testIII39	-0.422	0.114	1.00 (0.85, 1.15)	0.0	1.00 (0.94, 1.06)	0.1	0.30		
40	testIII40	0.592	0.115	1.01 (0.85, 1.15)	0.1	0.99 (0.93, 1.07)	-0.2	0.25		
41	testIII41	0.095	0.112	0.99 (0.85, 1.15)	-0.1	0.99 (0.95, 1.05)	-0.4	0.34		
42	testIII42	-0.513	0.115	1.00 (0.85, 1.15)	0.0	1.01 (0.93, 1.07)	0.4	0.29		

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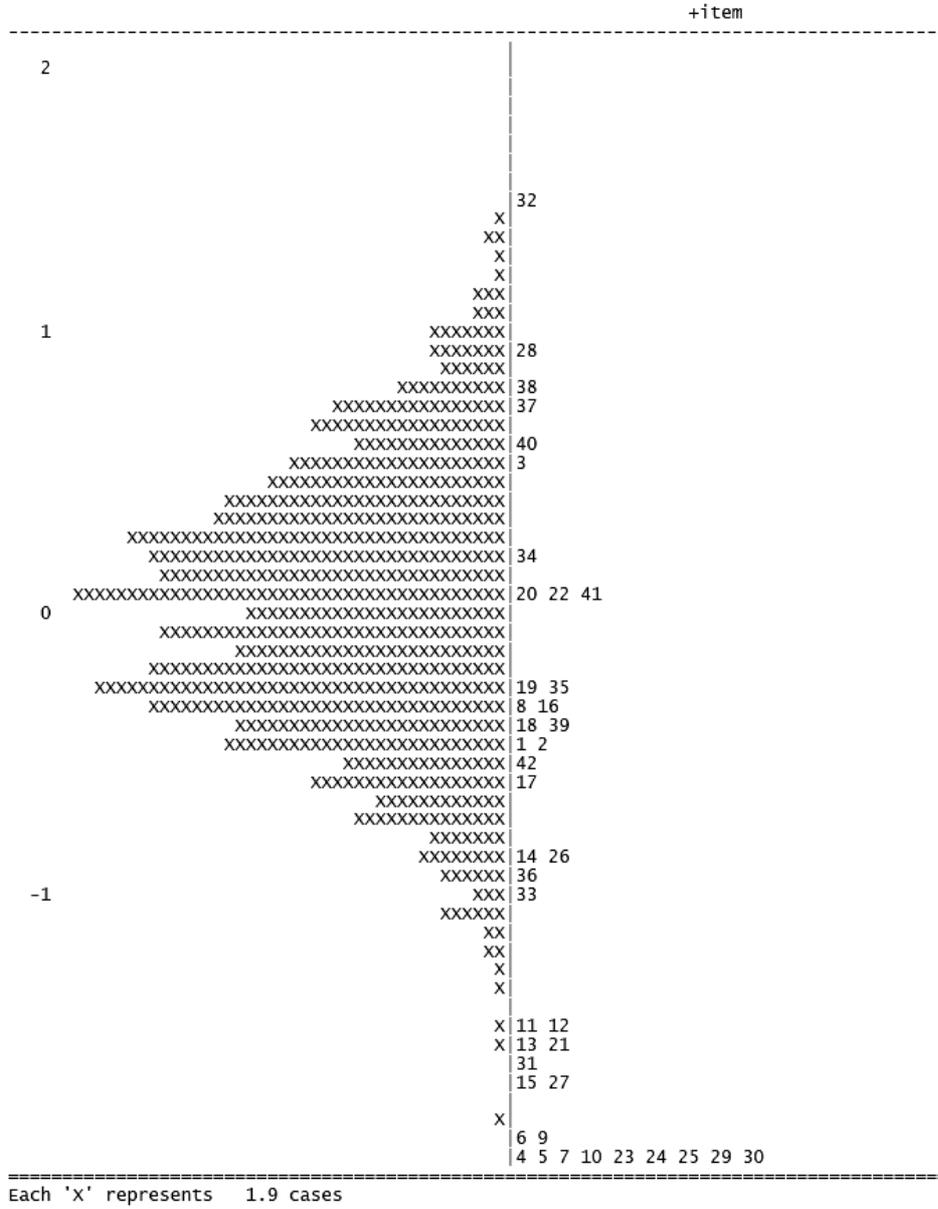
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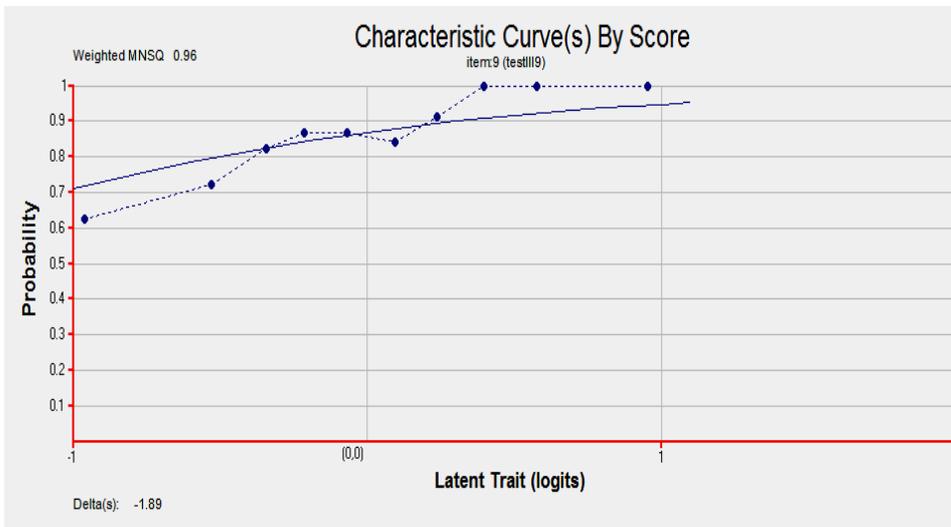
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VARIABLES		UNWEIGHTED FIT					WEIGHTED FIT			
item	ESTIMATE	ERROR^	MNSQ	CI	T	MNSQ	CI	T	Pt Bis	
1 testIII1	-0.513	0.115	0.99	(0.85, 1.15)	-0.2	0.98	(0.93, 1.07)	-0.5	0.38	
2 testIII2	-0.513	0.115	1.04	(0.85, 1.15)	0.6	1.04	(0.93, 1.07)	1.1	0.24	
4 testIII4	-1.970	0.163	1.09	(0.85, 1.15)	1.2	1.06	(0.77, 1.23)	0.5	0.22	
5 testIII5	-3.344	0.285	0.96	(0.85, 1.15)	-0.5	1.03	(0.48, 1.52)	0.2	0.20	
6 testIII6	-1.892	0.159	1.07	(0.85, 1.15)	1.0	1.06	(0.78, 1.22)	0.5	0.16	
7 testIII7	-1.970	0.163	1.03	(0.85, 1.15)	0.4	1.01	(0.77, 1.23)	0.1	0.33	
8 testIII8	-0.357	0.113	1.05	(0.85, 1.15)	0.7	1.04	(0.94, 1.06)	1.3	0.27	
9 testIII9	-1.892	0.159	0.83	(0.85, 1.15)	-2.3	0.96	(0.78, 1.22)	-0.3	0.38	
11 testIII11	-1.515	0.141	0.95	(0.85, 1.15)	-0.6	1.01	(0.83, 1.17)	0.1	0.29	
12 testIII12	-1.515	0.141	1.14	(0.85, 1.15)	1.7	1.06	(0.83, 1.17)	0.7	0.20	
14 testIII14	-0.904	0.122	1.10	(0.85, 1.15)	1.3	1.04	(0.89, 1.11)	0.8	0.25	
15 testIII15	-1.749	0.151	0.99	(0.85, 1.15)	-0.2	0.99	(0.80, 1.20)	-0.1	0.23	
17 testIII17	-0.662	0.117	0.94	(0.85, 1.15)	-0.8	0.95	(0.91, 1.09)	-1.1	0.42	
19 testIII19	-0.280	0.113	0.96	(0.85, 1.15)	-0.5	0.97	(0.94, 1.06)	-0.9	0.36	
20 testIII20	0.047	0.112	0.98	(0.85, 1.15)	-0.2	0.98	(0.95, 1.05)	-0.6	0.36	
23 testIII23	-2.264	0.181	0.97	(0.85, 1.15)	-0.4	1.01	(0.72, 1.28)	0.2	0.17	
24 testIII24	-2.366	0.188	1.10	(0.85, 1.15)	1.2	1.03	(0.70, 1.30)	0.3	0.22	
26 testIII26	-0.875	0.121	0.99	(0.85, 1.15)	-0.1	1.01	(0.90, 1.10)	0.2	0.35	
27 testIII27	-1.704	0.149	1.01	(0.85, 1.15)	0.1	1.02	(0.81, 1.19)	0.2	0.34	
28 testIII28	0.935	0.122	1.03	(0.85, 1.15)	0.5	1.03	(0.90, 1.10)	0.6	0.17	
29 testIII29	-2.598	0.206	0.96	(0.85, 1.15)	-0.5	1.03	(0.66, 1.34)	0.2	0.16	
32 testIII32	1.486	0.139	1.01	(0.85, 1.15)	0.2	1.00	(0.85, 1.15)	0.1	0.20	
33 testIII33	-1.073	0.126	1.01	(0.85, 1.15)	0.2	1.01	(0.88, 1.12)	0.1	0.32	
36 testIII36	-0.949	0.123	0.98	(0.85, 1.15)	-0.3	1.01	(0.89, 1.11)	0.2	0.27	
37 testIII37	0.734	0.118	0.92	(0.85, 1.15)	-1.0	0.94	(0.92, 1.08)	-1.5	0.40	
39 testIII39	-0.447	0.114	1.00	(0.85, 1.15)	0.1	1.01	(0.93, 1.07)	0.4	0.33	
40 testIII40	0.571	0.115	1.07	(0.85, 1.15)	0.9	1.04	(0.93, 1.07)	1.2	0.23	
41 testIII41	0.072	0.112	0.96	(0.85, 1.15)	-0.5	0.97	(0.95, 1.05)	-1.3	0.38	
42 testIII42	-0.540	0.115	1.05	(0.85, 1.15)	0.7	1.06	(0.92, 1.08)	1.4	0.30	

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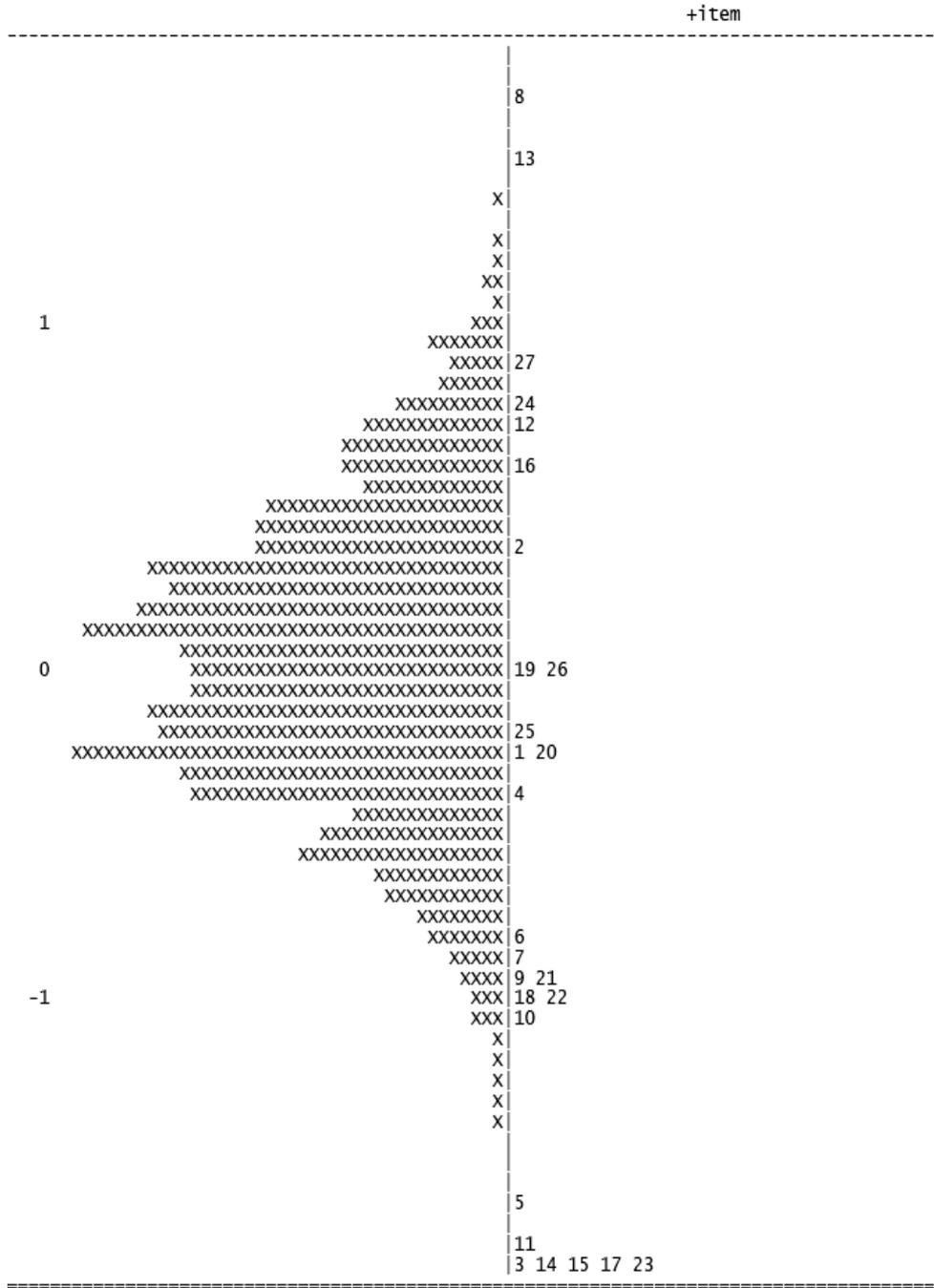
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VARIABLES		UNWEIGHTED FIT			WEIGHTED FIT					
item	ESTIMATE	ERROR^	MNSQ	CI	T	MNSQ	CI	T	Pt Bis	
1	testIV1	-0.298	0.117	0.95	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.6	0.96	(0.94, 1.06)	-1.5	0.39
2	testIV2	0.325	0.117	1.02	(0.84, 1.16)	0.3	1.02	(0.94, 1.06)	0.6	0.27
3	testIV3	-1.853	0.163	0.99	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.1	1.00	(0.78, 1.22)	0.1	0.19
4	testIV4	-0.409	0.118	0.97	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.3	0.98	(0.94, 1.06)	-0.6	0.37
5	testIV5	-1.630	0.152	0.89	(0.84, 1.16)	-1.4	0.96	(0.81, 1.19)	-0.4	0.39
6	testIV6	-0.819	0.125	0.97	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.4	0.97	(0.90, 1.10)	-0.6	0.43
7	testIV7	-0.866	0.126	1.07	(0.84, 1.16)	0.8	1.04	(0.90, 1.10)	0.8	0.15
8	testIV8	1.654	0.153	1.21	(0.84, 1.16)	2.5	1.06	(0.81, 1.19)	0.6	-0.04
9	testIV9	-0.946	0.128	0.99	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.1	1.00	(0.89, 1.11)	-0.1	0.33
10	testIV10	-1.097	0.132	0.99	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.1	1.00	(0.87, 1.13)	-0.0	0.26
11	testIV11	-1.750	0.158	0.98	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.2	1.00	(0.79, 1.21)	0.0	0.25
12	testIV12	0.726	0.123	1.07	(0.84, 1.16)	0.9	1.04	(0.91, 1.09)	0.8	0.21
13	testIV13	1.477	0.145	1.00	(0.84, 1.16)	0.1	1.00	(0.83, 1.17)	0.0	0.19
14	testIV14	-2.401	0.200	0.87	(0.84, 1.16)	-1.7	0.98	(0.69, 1.31)	-0.1	0.32
15	testIV15	-2.084	0.177	0.91	(0.84, 1.16)	-1.1	0.99	(0.74, 1.26)	-0.0	0.32
16	testIV16	0.608	0.121	0.96	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.5	0.97	(0.93, 1.07)	-0.8	0.31
17	testIV17	-3.504	0.323	1.01	(0.84, 1.16)	0.2	1.01	(0.41, 1.59)	0.1	0.11
18	testIV18	-1.028	0.130	0.93	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.8	0.96	(0.88, 1.12)	-0.7	0.35
19	testIV19	-0.054	0.116	1.00	(0.84, 1.16)	0.0	1.00	(0.95, 1.05)	0.1	0.30
20	testIV20	-0.298	0.117	0.99	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.1	0.99	(0.94, 1.06)	-0.3	0.32
21	testIV21	-0.929	0.127	0.96	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.5	0.97	(0.89, 1.11)	-0.6	0.36
22	testIV22	-0.978	0.128	1.02	(0.84, 1.16)	0.3	1.02	(0.89, 1.11)	0.3	0.22
23	testIV23	-3.314	0.296	0.99	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.1	1.01	(0.47, 1.53)	0.1	0.20
24	testIV24	0.757	0.123	1.10	(0.84, 1.16)	1.3	1.07	(0.91, 1.09)	1.5	0.11
25	testIV25	-0.217	0.117	1.01	(0.84, 1.16)	0.1	1.01	(0.95, 1.05)	0.4	0.27
26	testIV26	-0.000	0.116	1.03	(0.84, 1.16)	0.4	1.03	(0.95, 1.05)	1.2	0.26
27	testIV27	0.897	0.126	0.96	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.5	0.98	(0.90, 1.10)	-0.5	0.29

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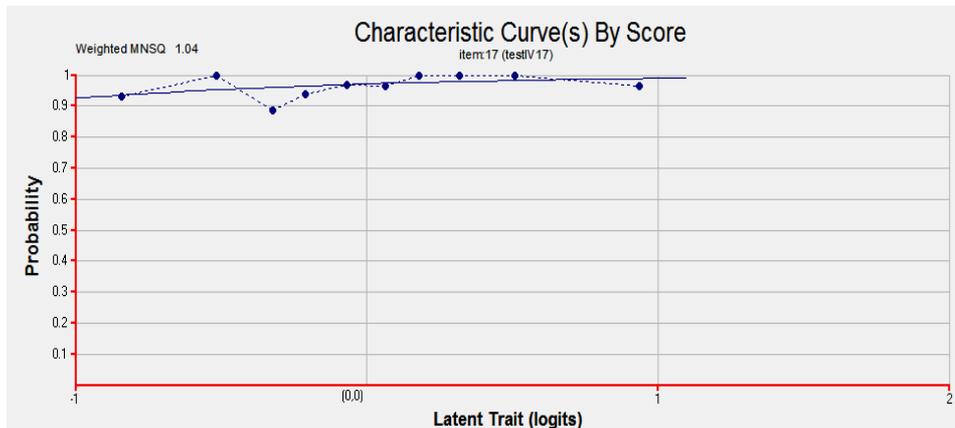
شكل (٢٠) : خريطة متغير الاختبار الرابع

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VARIABLES		UNWEIGHTED FIT				WEIGHTED FIT			
item	ESTIMATE	ERROR^	MNSQ	CI	T	MNSQ	CI	T	Pt Bis
1	testIV1	-0.300	0.118	0.96 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.5	0.97 (0.94, 1.06)	-1.1	0.41	
2	testIV2	0.328	0.118	1.04 (0.84, 1.16)	0.5	1.03 (0.94, 1.06)	1.0	0.26	
3	testIV3	-1.864	0.164	1.01 (0.84, 1.16)	0.1	1.01 (0.78, 1.22)	0.1	0.18	
4	testIV4	-0.412	0.119	1.00 (0.84, 1.16)	0.1	1.01 (0.93, 1.07)	0.2	0.37	
5	testIV5	-1.640	0.152	0.92 (0.84, 1.16)	-1.0	0.98 (0.81, 1.19)	-0.2	0.41	
6	testIV6	-0.824	0.125	0.97 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.4	0.97 (0.90, 1.10)	-0.5	0.44	
7	testIV7	-0.871	0.126	1.11 (0.84, 1.16)	1.3	1.07 (0.90, 1.10)	1.4	0.14	
9	testIV9	-0.952	0.128	0.97 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.3	0.98 (0.89, 1.11)	-0.3	0.33	
10	testIV10	-1.104	0.132	1.01 (0.84, 1.16)	0.2	1.01 (0.87, 1.13)	0.2	0.25	
11	testIV11	-1.760	0.158	1.01 (0.84, 1.16)	0.2	1.02 (0.79, 1.21)	0.2	0.27	
12	testIV12	0.732	0.123	1.04 (0.84, 1.16)	0.6	1.01 (0.91, 1.09)	0.3	0.21	
13	testIV13	1.487	0.146	0.98 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.3	0.98 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.2	0.19	
14	testIV14	-2.413	0.200	0.86 (0.84, 1.16)	-1.8	1.00 (0.68, 1.32)	0.0	0.33	
15	testIV15	-2.095	0.177	0.89 (0.84, 1.16)	-1.5	0.99 (0.74, 1.26)	-0.0	0.33	
16	testIV16	0.613	0.121	0.95 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.6	0.96 (0.92, 1.08)	-1.0	0.33	
17	testIV17	-3.519	0.323	1.24 (0.84, 1.16)	2.8	1.04 (0.41, 1.59)	0.2	0.11	
18	testIV18	-1.035	0.130	0.94 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.8	0.96 (0.88, 1.12)	-0.6	0.36	
19	testIV19	-0.054	0.116	1.03 (0.84, 1.16)	0.4	1.03 (0.95, 1.05)	1.3	0.30	
20	testIV20	-0.300	0.118	1.01 (0.84, 1.16)	0.1	1.00 (0.94, 1.06)	0.1	0.31	
21	testIV21	-0.935	0.128	0.99 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.1	1.00 (0.89, 1.11)	-0.1	0.36	
22	testIV22	-0.985	0.129	1.03 (0.84, 1.16)	0.4	1.02 (0.89, 1.11)	0.3	0.22	
23	testIV23	-3.328	0.296	1.00 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.0	1.02 (0.47, 1.53)	0.2	0.21	
24	testIV24	0.762	0.124	1.10 (0.84, 1.16)	1.3	1.06 (0.91, 1.09)	1.4	0.11	
25	testIV25	-0.218	0.117	1.03 (0.84, 1.16)	0.4	1.03 (0.94, 1.06)	1.1	0.27	
26	testIV26	0.000	0.116	1.02 (0.84, 1.16)	0.3	1.02 (0.95, 1.05)	0.6	0.25	
27	testIV27	0.904	0.127	0.97 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.3	0.98 (0.90, 1.10)	-0.5	0.29	

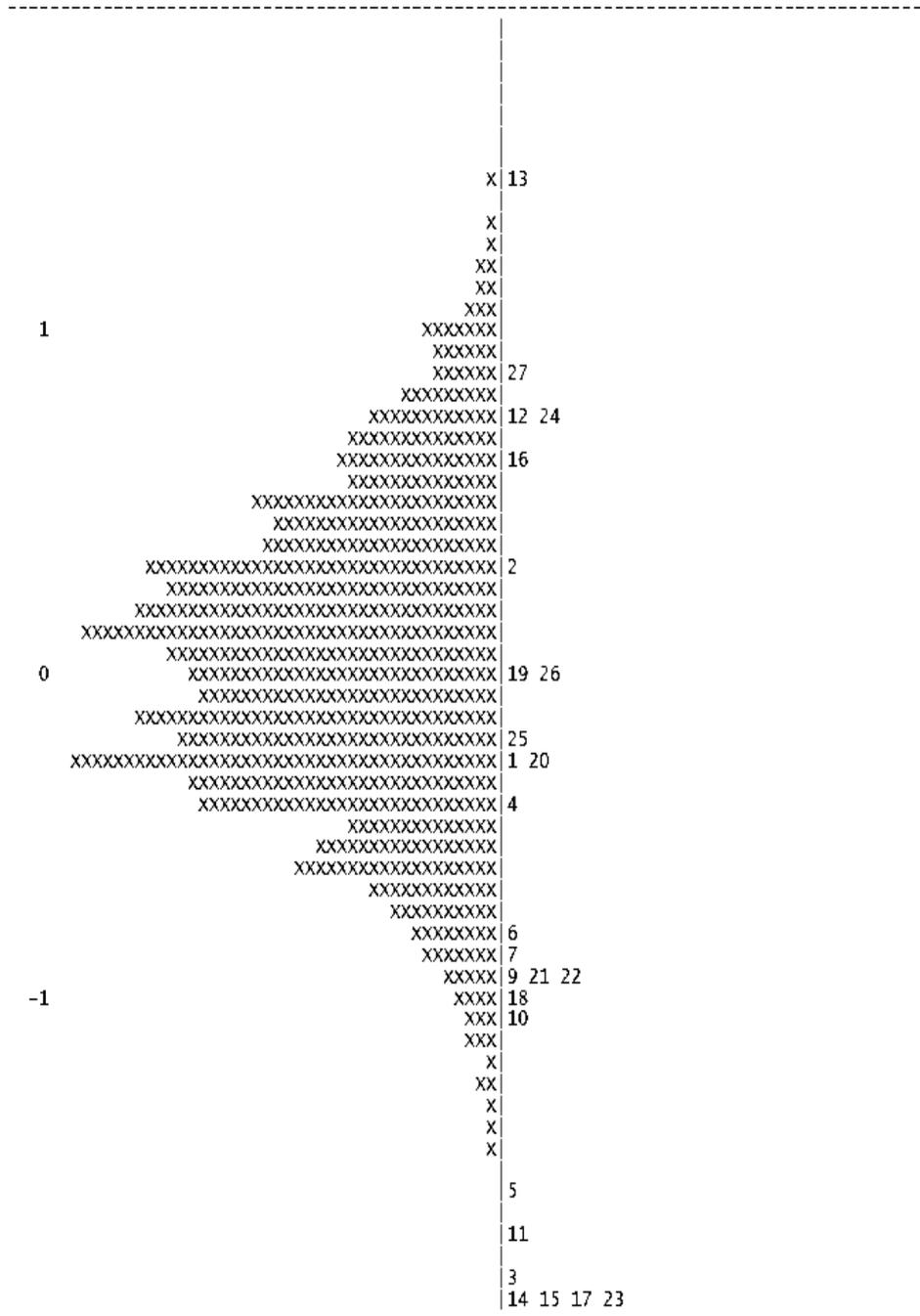
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Each 'x' represents 1.9 cases

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VARIABLES		UNWEIGHTED FIT					WEIGHTED FIT			
item	ESTIMATE	ERROR^	MNSQ	CI	T	MNSQ	CI	T	Pt Bis	
1	testv1	-1.689	0.158	0.93	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.9	0.97	(0.79, 1.21)	-0.2	0.28
2	testv2	0.211	0.116	1.01	(0.84, 1.16)	0.1	1.00	(0.95, 1.05)	0.1	0.12
3	testv3	1.019	0.130	1.07	(0.84, 1.16)	0.9	1.05	(0.88, 1.12)	0.8	0.02
4	testv4	-1.937	0.172	1.02	(0.84, 1.16)	0.2	1.01	(0.76, 1.24)	0.1	0.17
5	testv5	-0.971	0.129	1.00	(0.84, 1.16)	0.0	1.00	(0.88, 1.12)	-0.1	0.34
6	testv6	-1.968	0.174	0.92	(0.84, 1.16)	-1.0	0.98	(0.75, 1.25)	-0.1	0.23
7	testv7	-0.571	0.121	1.00	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.0	1.00	(0.92, 1.08)	0.1	0.33
8	testv8	-0.511	0.120	1.00	(0.84, 1.16)	0.0	1.00	(0.93, 1.07)	0.1	0.22
9	testv9	-1.059	0.132	1.00	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.0	0.99	(0.88, 1.12)	-0.1	0.28
10	testv10	-1.498	0.148	0.98	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.2	0.99	(0.82, 1.18)	-0.1	0.30
11	testv11	-1.767	0.162	0.94	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.8	0.97	(0.78, 1.22)	-0.2	0.33
12	testv12	-1.169	0.135	1.00	(0.84, 1.16)	0.0	1.01	(0.86, 1.14)	0.1	0.29
13	testv13	-1.590	0.153	1.04	(0.84, 1.16)	0.5	1.02	(0.81, 1.19)	0.2	0.26
14	testv14	-0.511	0.120	1.07	(0.84, 1.16)	0.8	1.05	(0.93, 1.07)	1.5	0.10
15	testv15	-1.077	0.132	1.06	(0.84, 1.16)	0.7	1.03	(0.87, 1.13)	0.5	0.06
16	testv16	-1.059	0.132	0.99	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.1	1.00	(0.88, 1.12)	-0.0	0.39
17	testv17	-1.059	0.132	0.98	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.2	0.99	(0.88, 1.12)	-0.1	0.23
18	testv18	-1.614	0.154	1.10	(0.84, 1.16)	1.2	1.05	(0.80, 1.20)	0.6	0.11
19	testv19	0.771	0.124	1.00	(0.84, 1.16)	0.0	1.01	(0.91, 1.09)	0.1	0.18
20	testv20	-1.664	0.156	1.07	(0.84, 1.16)	0.8	1.02	(0.80, 1.20)	0.2	0.12
21	testv21	-0.526	0.120	1.01	(0.84, 1.16)	0.2	1.01	(0.93, 1.07)	0.2	0.24
22	testv22	-1.113	0.133	1.03	(0.84, 1.16)	0.4	1.02	(0.87, 1.13)	0.2	0.21
23	testv23	-1.453	0.146	0.98	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.2	0.99	(0.83, 1.17)	-0.1	0.24
24	testv24	2.234	0.190	0.99	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.1	1.00	(0.71, 1.29)	0.1	0.23
25	testv25	-0.631	0.122	0.97	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.4	0.98	(0.92, 1.08)	-0.5	0.41
26	testv26	-2.031	0.178	0.84	(0.84, 1.16)	-2.1	0.96	(0.74, 1.26)	-0.3	0.33
27	testv27	0.724	0.123	0.97	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.3	0.98	(0.91, 1.09)	-0.4	0.34
28	testv28	0.803	0.124	1.00	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.0	1.00	(0.91, 1.09)	-0.1	0.18
29	testv29	0.586	0.120	1.01	(0.84, 1.16)	0.1	1.00	(0.93, 1.07)	0.0	0.29
30	testv30	-0.124	0.116	0.98	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.2	0.98	(0.95, 1.05)	-0.7	0.33
31	testv31	2.128	0.182	1.05	(0.84, 1.16)	0.6	1.01	(0.73, 1.27)	0.1	0.07
32	testv32	1.072	0.131	0.99	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.1	1.00	(0.88, 1.12)	-0.0	0.29
33	testv33	-0.971	0.129	0.95	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.6	0.96	(0.88, 1.12)	-0.6	0.39
34	testv34	-1.347	0.142	0.93	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.8	0.97	(0.84, 1.16)	-0.4	0.29

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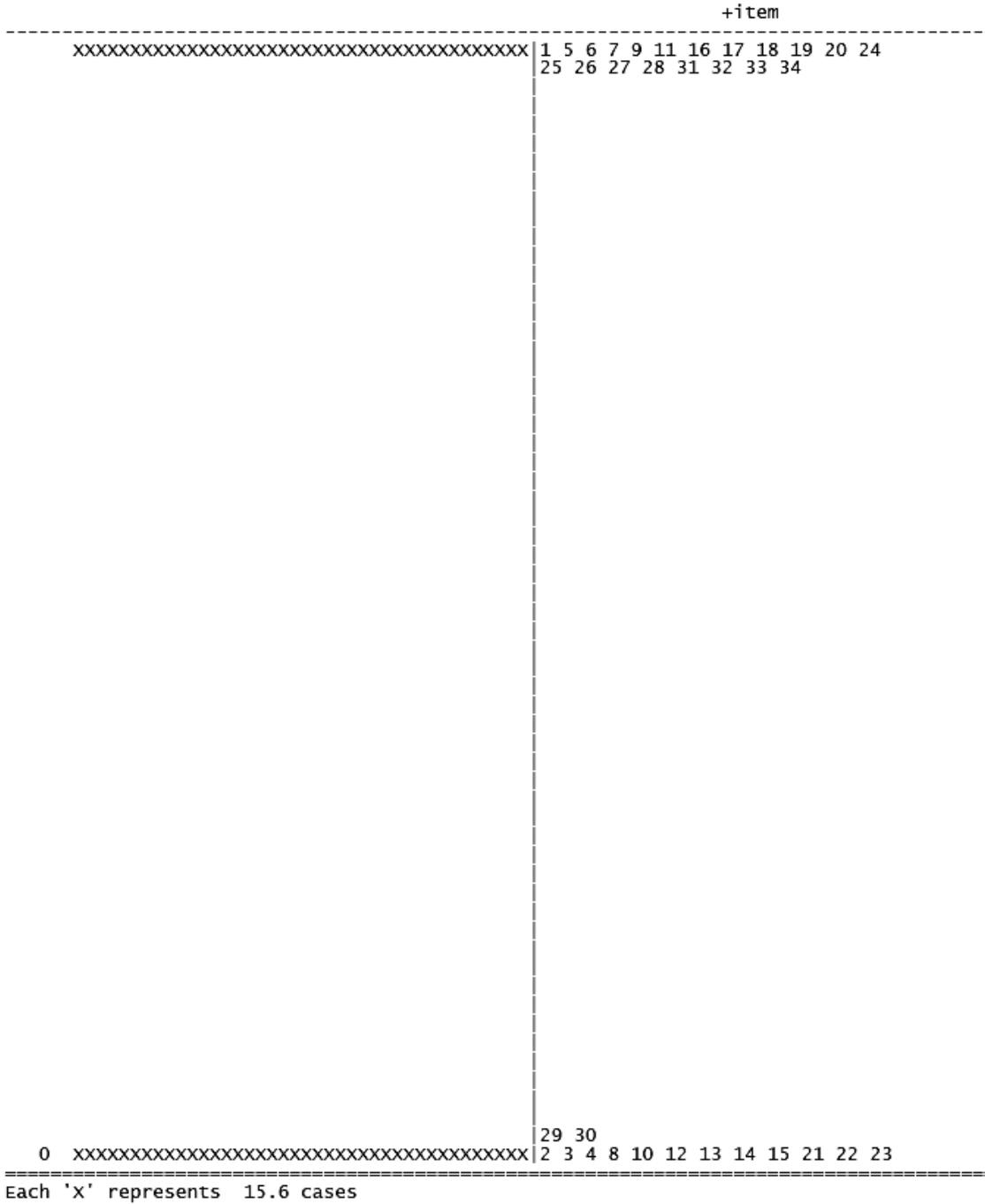
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الفصل الرابع : إجراءات البحث



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VARIABLES		UNWEIGHTED FIT					WEIGHTED FIT			
item	ESTIMATE	ERROR^	MNSQ	CI	T	MNSQ	CI	T	Pt Bis	
1	testv1	-1.721	0.160	1.01 (0.84, 1.16)	0.1	1.01 (0.79, 1.21)	0.1	0.28		
2	testv2	0.199	0.119	1.07 (0.84, 1.16)	0.8	1.06 (0.95, 1.05)	2.0	0.11		
4	testv4	-1.971	0.174	1.03 (0.84, 1.16)	0.4	1.01 (0.76, 1.24)	0.1	0.19		
5	testv5	-0.997	0.132	0.94 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.8	0.96 (0.88, 1.12)	-0.7	0.36		
6	testv6	-2.002	0.176	0.88 (0.84, 1.16)	-1.5	0.96 (0.75, 1.25)	-0.3	0.25		
7	testv7	-0.593	0.123	0.92 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.9	0.94 (0.92, 1.08)	-1.6	0.34		
8	testv8	-0.532	0.122	1.03 (0.84, 1.16)	0.4	1.04 (0.93, 1.07)	1.0	0.25		
9	testv9	-1.086	0.134	1.01 (0.84, 1.16)	0.2	1.00 (0.88, 1.12)	0.0	0.31		
10	testv10	-1.529	0.151	0.98 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.3	0.98 (0.82, 1.18)	-0.1	0.29		
11	testv11	-1.800	0.164	0.92 (0.84, 1.16)	-1.0	0.98 (0.78, 1.22)	-0.2	0.33		
12	testv12	-1.197	0.138	0.99 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.1	1.01 (0.86, 1.14)	0.1	0.31		
13	testv13	-1.622	0.155	1.02 (0.84, 1.16)	0.2	1.01 (0.81, 1.19)	0.2	0.28		
14	testv14	-0.532	0.122	1.06 (0.84, 1.16)	0.8	1.05 (0.93, 1.07)	1.4	0.09		
16	testv16	-1.086	0.134	0.97 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.3	0.98 (0.88, 1.12)	-0.2	0.39		
17	testv17	-1.086	0.134	1.01 (0.84, 1.16)	0.2	1.01 (0.88, 1.12)	0.2	0.25		
18	testv18	-1.647	0.156	1.06 (0.84, 1.16)	0.8	1.04 (0.81, 1.19)	0.5	0.10		
19	testv19	0.766	0.126	1.02 (0.84, 1.16)	0.3	1.02 (0.91, 1.09)	0.4	0.20		
20	testv20	-1.696	0.159	1.11 (0.84, 1.16)	1.3	1.03 (0.80, 1.20)	0.3	0.12		
21	testv21	-0.547	0.123	1.03 (0.84, 1.16)	0.4	1.03 (0.93, 1.07)	0.9	0.24		
22	testv22	-1.141	0.136	1.03 (0.84, 1.16)	0.4	1.01 (0.87, 1.13)	0.2	0.22		
23	testv23	-1.484	0.149	0.94 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.7	0.99 (0.83, 1.17)	-0.1	0.26		
24	testv24	2.239	0.192	0.89 (0.84, 1.16)	-1.3	0.99 (0.71, 1.29)	-0.0	0.25		
25	testv25	-0.654	0.124	0.92 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.9	0.95 (0.92, 1.08)	-1.3	0.43		
27	testv27	0.718	0.126	0.95 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.6	0.96 (0.91, 1.09)	-0.8	0.33		
28	testv28	0.798	0.127	1.01 (0.84, 1.16)	0.1	1.01 (0.90, 1.10)	0.2	0.18		
29	testv29	0.579	0.123	1.06 (0.84, 1.16)	0.7	1.03 (0.92, 1.08)	0.9	0.28		
30	testv30	-0.141	0.119	1.00 (0.84, 1.16)	0.0	1.00 (0.95, 1.05)	-0.0	0.35		
32	testv32	1.070	0.134	1.01 (0.84, 1.16)	0.1	1.01 (0.88, 1.12)	0.1	0.30		
33	testv33	-0.997	0.132	0.97 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.4	0.97 (0.88, 1.12)	-0.5	0.38		
34	testv34	-1.377	0.144	0.96 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.4	0.99 (0.84, 1.16)	-0.1	0.28		



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Con Quest

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item	ESTIMATE	ERROR^	item	ESTIMATE	ERROR^
2 testI2	-0.419*		99 testIII37	0.761	0.118
6 testI6	-1.235*		101 testIII39	-0.417	0.114
7 testI7	-1.782*		102 testIII40	0.598	0.115
8 testI8	-1.073*		103 testIII41	0.101	0.112
9 testI9	-1.316*		104 testIII42	-0.509	0.115
10 testI10	-0.466*		105 testIV1	-0.313	0.118
11 testI11	-1.867*		106 testIV2	0.316	0.118
12 testI12	-0.527*		107 testIV3	-1.880	0.164
14 testI14	-2.848*		108 testIV4	-0.425	0.119
16 testI16	-1.441*		109 testIV5	-1.656	0.152
17 testI17	-1.226*		110 testIV6	-0.838	0.125
20 testI20	-1.745*		111 testIV7	-0.885	0.126
21 testI21	-2.212*		113 testIV9	-0.966	0.128
22 testI22	0.871*		114 testIV10	-1.118	0.132
27 TestI27	-1.525*		115 testIV11	-1.777	0.158
33 TestI33	-0.448*		116 testIV12	0.720	0.123
35 TestI35	0.519*		117 testIV13	1.476	0.146
37 TestI37	2.113*		118 testIV14	-2.431	0.200
38 TestI38	0.704*		119 testIV15	-2.112	0.177
39 TestI39	0.187*		120 testIV16	0.601	0.121
40 TestI40	-0.958*		121 testIV17	-3.538	0.323
41 testIII1	-1.349	0.147	122 testIV18	-1.050	0.130
42 testIII2	-1.556	0.156	123 testIV19	-0.067	0.117
43 testIII3	-0.686	0.127	124 testIV20	-0.313	0.118
44 testIII4	-0.702	0.127	125 testIV21	-0.950	0.128
45 testIII5	-1.882	0.174	126 testIV22	-0.999	0.129
46 testIII6	-2.078	0.187	127 testIV23	-3.347	0.296
47 testIII7	-1.532	0.155	128 testIV24	0.751	0.124
49 testIII9	1.149	0.134	129 testIV25	-0.231	0.117
50 testIII10	1.780	0.159	130 testIV26	-0.013	0.116
52 testIII12	-1.285	0.145	131 testIV27	0.892	0.127
53 testIII13	-0.014	0.119	132 testV1	-1.800	0.160
54 testIII14	0.344	0.120	133 testV2	0.113	0.119
55 testIII15	-1.306	0.146	135 testV4	-2.050	0.174
57 testIII17	-1.086	0.138	136 testV5	-1.078	0.132
59 testIII19	1.438	0.144	137 testV6	-2.080	0.176
61 testIII21	1.418	0.143	138 testV7	-0.675	0.123
62 testIII22	0.505	0.122	139 testV8	-0.614	0.122
63 testIII1	-0.482	0.115	140 testV9	-1.166	0.134
64 testIII2	-0.482	0.115	141 testV10	-1.608	0.151
66 testIII4	-1.933	0.162	142 testV11	-1.879	0.164
67 testIII5	-3.304	0.284	143 testV12	-1.277	0.138
68 testIII6	-1.856	0.158	144 testV13	-1.701	0.155
69 testIII7	-1.933	0.162	145 testV14	-0.614	0.122
70 testIII8	-0.326	0.113	147 testV16	-1.166	0.134
71 testIII9	-1.856	0.158	148 testV17	-1.166	0.134
73 testIII11	-1.479	0.141	149 testV18	-1.726	0.156
74 testIII12	-1.479	0.141	150 testV19	0.676	0.126
76 testIII14	-0.871	0.122	151 testV20	-1.775	0.159
77 testIII15	-1.713	0.151	152 testV21	-0.629	0.122
79 testIII17	-0.630	0.117	153 testV22	-1.221	0.136
81 testIII19	-0.250	0.113	154 testV23	-1.563	0.149
82 testIII20	0.076	0.112	155 testV24	2.144	0.192
85 testIII23	-2.226	0.181	156 testV25	-0.736	0.124
86 testIII24	-2.328	0.188	158 testV27	0.629	0.125
88 testIII26	-0.842	0.121	159 testV28	0.708	0.127
89 testIII27	-1.668	0.149	160 testV29	0.491	0.123
90 testIII28	0.961	0.122	161 testV30	-0.225	0.119
91 testIII29	-2.560	0.206	163 testV32	0.979	0.134
94 testIII32	1.510	0.138	164 testV33	-1.078	0.132
95 testIII33	-1.040	0.126	165 testV34	-1.456	0.144
98 testIII36	-0.916	0.123			

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	XXXX	79 139 145 152
	XX	43 44 138
	XX	156
	XX	110
	X	76 88 111
	X	40 98 113 125
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	X	8 57 95 122 136 164
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		141 154
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		14 21 46 66 67 69 85 86 91

Each 'x' represents 8.5 cases

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Logit

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$$B = 50 + (15/\log 4)b,$$

$$D = 50 + (15/\log 4)d,$$

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D B

d b

(Masters, 1984: 146)

SPSS

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ID	TEST	W.DIF.	Error	ID	TEST	W.DIF.	Error
121	testIV17	11.82	3.49	98	testIII36	40.11	1.33
127	testIV23	13.88	3.19	111	testIV7	40.44	1.36
67	testIII5	14.34	3.06	76	testIII14	40.60	1.32
14	testII4	19.27		88	testIII26	40.91	1.31
91	testIII29	22.38	2.22	110	testIV6	40.96	1.35
118	testIV14	23.77	2.16	156	testV25	42.06	1.34
86	testIII24	24.88	2.03	44	testII4	42.42	1.37
85	testIII23	25.98	1.95	43	testII3	42.60	1.37
21	testI21	26.13		138	testV7	42.72	1.33
119	testIV15	27.20	1.91	79	testIII17	43.20	1.26
137	testV6	27.55	1.90	152	testV21	43.21	1.32
46	testII6	27.58	2.02	139	testV8	43.37	1.32
135	testV4	27.88	1.88	145	testV14	43.37	1.32
66	testIII4	29.14	1.75	12	testII2	44.31	
69	testIII7	29.14	1.75	104	testIII42	44.51	1.24
45	testII5	29.69	1.88	63	testIII1	44.80	1.24
107	testIV3	29.71	1.77	64	testIII2	44.80	1.24
142	testV11	29.72	1.77	10	testII0	44.97	
11	testII1	29.85		33	TestI33	45.16	
68	testIII6	29.97	1.71	108	testIV4	45.41	1.28
71	testIII9	29.97	1.71	2	testI2	45.47	
132	testV1	30.57	1.73	101	testIII39	45.50	1.23
7	testI7	30.77		70	testIII8	46.48	1.22
115	testIV11	30.83	1.71	105	testIV1	46.62	1.27
151	testV20	30.84	1.72	124	testIV20	46.62	1.27
20	testI20	31.17		81	testIII19	47.31	1.22
149	testV18	31.38	1.68	129	testIV25	47.51	1.26
77	testIII15	31.52	1.63	161	testV30	47.58	1.28
144	testV13	31.64	1.67	123	testIV19	49.28	1.26
89	testIII27	32.00	1.61	53	testII13	49.85	1.28
109	testIV5	32.13	1.64	130	testIV26	49.86	1.25
141	testV10	32.65	1.63	82	testIII20	50.82	1.21
154	testV23	33.13	1.61	103	testIII41	51.09	1.21
42	testII2	33.20	1.68	133	testV2	51.22	1.28
47	testII7	33.47	1.67	39	TestI39	52.02	
27	TestI27	33.54		106	testIV2	53.41	1.27
73	testIII11	34.03	1.52	54	testIII14	53.71	1.29
74	testIII12	34.03	1.52	160	testV29	55.30	1.33
165	testV34	34.29	1.55	62	testII22	55.45	1.32
16	testII6	34.45		35	TestI35	55.60	
41	testIII1	35.44	1.59	102	testIII40	56.45	1.24
9	testI9	35.80		120	testIV16	56.48	1.31
55	testIII15	35.90	1.58	158	testV27	56.79	1.35
52	testIII12	36.13	1.56	150	testV19	57.30	1.36
143	testV12	36.22	1.49	38	TestI38	57.60	
6	testI6	36.67		159	testV28	57.65	1.37
17	testII7	36.77		116	testIV12	57.77	1.33
153	testV22	36.82	1.47	128	testIV24	58.10	1.34
140	testV9	37.41	1.45	99	testIII37	58.21	1.27
147	testV16	37.41	1.45	22	testI22	59.40	
148	testV17	37.41	1.45	131	testIV27	59.63	1.37
114	testIV10	37.93	1.42	90	testIII28	60.37	1.32
57	testIII17	38.28	1.49	163	testV32	60.56	1.45
136	testV5	38.37	1.42	49	testII9	62.40	1.45
164	testV33	38.37	1.42	61	testII21	65.30	1.54
8	testI8	38.42		59	testIII19	65.52	1.55
122	testIV18	38.67	1.40	117	testIV13	65.93	1.58
95	testIII33	38.78	1.36	94	testIII32	66.30	1.49
126	testIV22	39.22	1.39	50	testIII10	69.21	1.72
113	testIV9	39.57	1.38	37	TestI37	72.80	
40	TestI40	39.66		155	testV24	73.14	2.07
125	testIV21	39.75	1.38				

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Raw-score	Total-score	Logit-estimate	error	Wit-estimate	error
9.00	38.00	-2.10	.41	27.36	4.42
13.00	38.00	-1.50	.38	33.84	4.08
14.00	38.00	-1.36	.37	35.33	4.04
15.00	38.00	-1.22	.37	36.80	4.01
16.00	38.00	-1.09	.37	38.26	3.99
17.00	38.00	-.95	.37	39.70	3.98
18.00	38.00	-.82	.37	41.15	3.99
19.00	38.00	-.69	.37	42.60	4.00
20.00	38.00	-.55	.37	44.06	4.02
21.00	38.00	-.41	.37	45.55	4.04
22.00	38.00	-.27	.38	47.06	4.08
23.00	38.00	-.13	.38	48.60	4.13
24.00	38.00	.02	.39	50.18	4.18
25.00	38.00	.17	.39	51.81	4.26
26.00	38.00	.32	.40	53.50	4.34
27.00	38.00	.49	.41	55.27	4.43
28.00	38.00	.66	.42	57.11	4.56
29.00	38.00	.84	.43	59.06	4.69
30.00	38.00	1.03	.45	61.14	4.86
31.00	38.00	1.24	.47	63.37	5.05
32.00	38.00	1.46	.49	65.81	5.30
33.00	38.00	1.72	.52	68.51	5.61
34.00	38.00	2.00	.56	71.58	6.07

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Raw-score	Total-score	Logit-estimate	error	Wit-estimate	error
17.00	50.00	-1.72	.33	31.46	3.55
18.00	50.00	-1.61	.33	32.60	3.52
19.00	50.00	-1.51	.32	33.73	3.49
20.00	50.00	-1.41	.32	34.83	3.47
21.00	50.00	-1.30	.32	35.92	3.45
21.00	50.00	-1.30	.32	35.92	3.45
22.00	50.00	-1.20	.32	37.01	3.44
23.00	50.00	-1.10	.32	38.08	3.43
24.00	50.00	-1.01	.32	39.15	3.42
25.00	50.00	-.91	.32	40.23	3.43
26.00	50.00	-.81	.32	41.30	3.43
27.00	50.00	-.71	.32	42.38	3.44
28.00	50.00	-.61	.32	43.47	3.46
29.00	50.00	-.50	.32	44.57	3.48
30.00	50.00	-.40	.32	45.69	3.50
31.00	50.00	-.29	.33	46.82	3.53
32.00	50.00	-.19	.33	47.97	3.57
33.00	50.00	-.08	.34	49.15	3.62
34.00	50.00	.03	.34	50.36	3.67
35.00	50.00	.15	.35	51.61	3.73
36.00	50.00	.27	.35	52.91	3.79
37.00	50.00	.39	.36	54.25	3.86
38.00	50.00	.52	.37	55.65	3.97
39.00	50.00	.66	.38	57.13	4.07
40.00	50.00	.81	.39	58.69	4.20
41.00	50.00	.96	.40	60.35	4.35
42.00	50.00	1.13	.42	62.14	4.52
43.00	50.00	1.31	.44	64.10	4.73
44.00	50.00	1.51	.46	66.25	4.98
46.00	50.00	1.99	.54	71.50	5.81

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Raw-score	Total-score	Logit-estimate	error	Wit-estimate	error
15.00	47.00	-1.74	.35	31.27	3.78
19.00	47.00	-1.28	.34	36.23	3.62
20.00	47.00	-1.17	.33	37.42	3.60
21.00	47.00	-1.06	.33	38.59	3.58
22.00	47.00	-.95	.33	39.76	3.57
23.00	47.00	-.84	.33	40.92	3.57
24.00	47.00	-.73	.33	42.09	3.57
25.00	47.00	-.63	.33	43.25	3.57
26.00	47.00	-.52	.33	44.43	3.58
27.00	47.00	-.41	.33	45.61	3.60
28.00	47.00	-.30	.34	46.80	3.63
28.00	47.00	-.30	.34	46.80	3.63
29.00	47.00	-.18	.34	48.01	3.66
30.00	47.00	-.07	.34	49.24	3.70
31.00	47.00	.05	.35	50.51	3.74
32.00	47.00	.17	.35	51.80	3.79
33.00	47.00	.29	.36	53.14	3.85
34.00	47.00	.42	.36	54.52	3.92
34.00	47.00	.42	.36	54.52	3.92
35.00	47.00	.55	.37	55.96	3.99
36.00	47.00	.69	.38	57.46	4.11
37.00	47.00	.84	.39	59.05	4.23
38.00	47.00	.99	.41	60.73	4.37
39.00	47.00	1.16	.42	62.54	4.54
40.00	47.00	1.34	.44	64.50	4.75
41.00	47.00	1.54	.46	66.67	4.99
43.00	47.00	2.03	.54	71.90	5.81

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Raw-score	Total-score	Logit-estimate	error	Wit-estimate	error
18.00	51.00	-1.57	.32	1.94	3.43
22.00	51.00	-1.18	.31	2.25	3.35
23.00	51.00	-1.09	.31	3.27	3.35
24.00	51.00	-.99	.31	4.30	3.35
25.00	51.00	-.90	.31	5.32	3.35
26.00	51.00	-.80	.31	6.35	3.36
27.00	51.00	-.71	.31	7.38	3.37
28.00	51.00	-.61	.31	8.43	3.39
29.00	51.00	-.51	.32	9.48	3.41
30.00	51.00	-.41	.32	10.56	3.43
31.00	51.00	-.31	.32	11.65	3.46
32.00	51.00	-.21	.32	12.76	3.50
33.00	51.00	-.10	.33	13.89	3.55
34.00	51.00	.01	.33	15.06	3.59
35.00	51.00	.12	.34	16.26	3.65
36.00	51.00	.23	.34	17.51	3.72
37.00	51.00	.35	.35	18.80	3.78
38.00	51.00	.48	.36	20.14	3.86
39.00	51.00	.61	.37	21.55	3.97
40.00	51.00	.74	.38	23.04	4.09
41.00	51.00	.89	.39	24.61	4.22
42.00	51.00	1.05	.40	26.29	4.37
43.00	51.00	1.21	.42	28.11	4.55
47.00	51.00	2.10	.54	37.64	5.87

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. (Brown, 1997: 44)

Computer Based Testing (CBT)

. (O'connor et al., 2002: 541)

. (He & Tymms: 419-420)

(CBT)

) Linear CBT

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Computer Adaptive Testing (CAT)

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. (Xing & Hambleton, 2004: 6)

(Squires, 2003: 5-6)

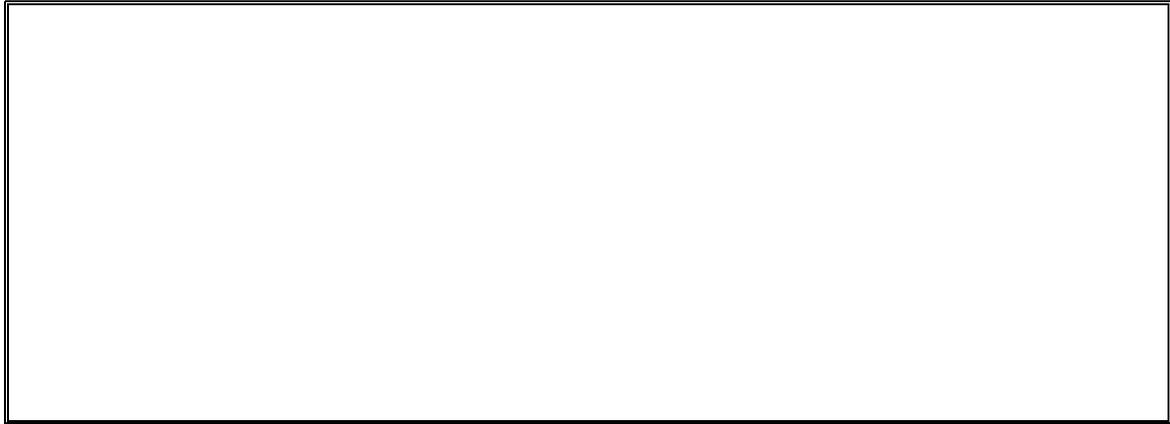
. (Szabó, 2008: 144)

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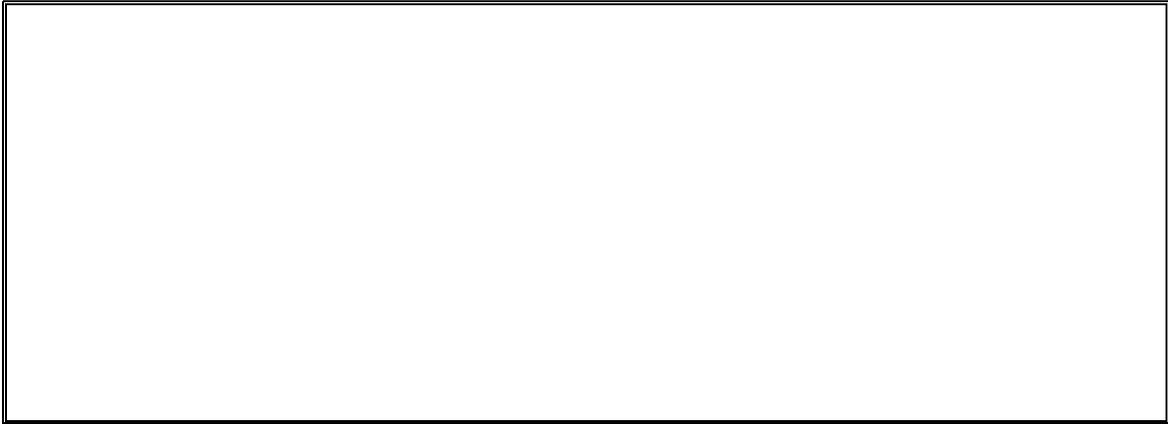
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ملحق (١) : استمارة تحكيم الأهداف السلوكية والمفردات

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ملحق (٤) : الصور الاختبارية

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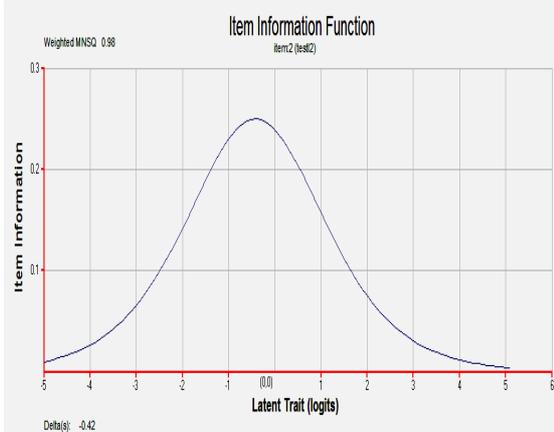
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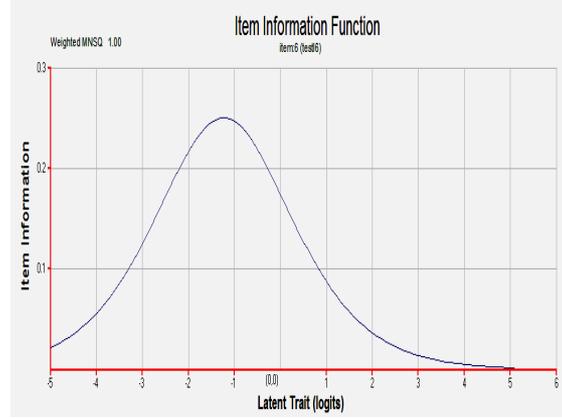
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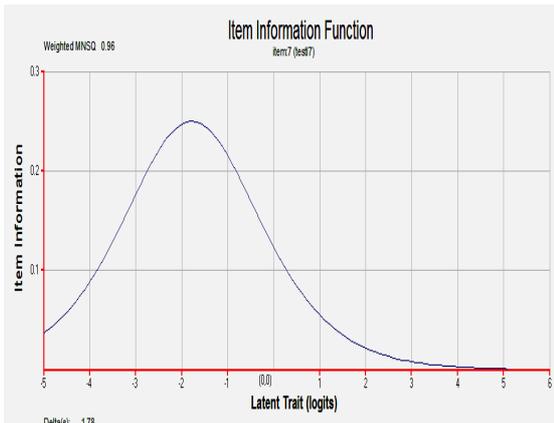
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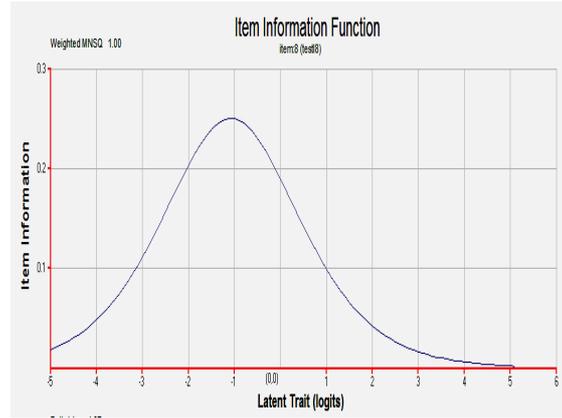
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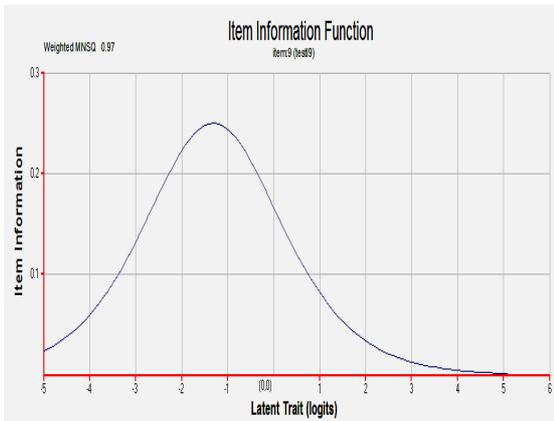
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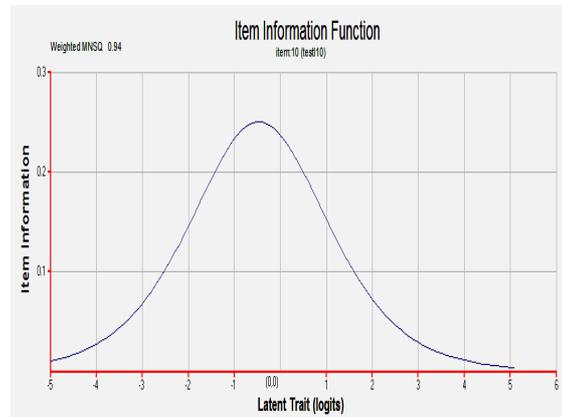
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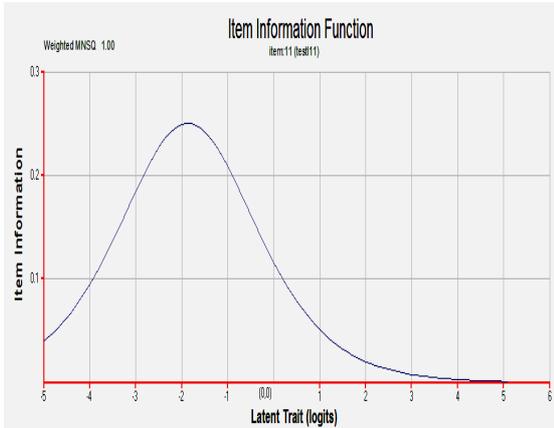
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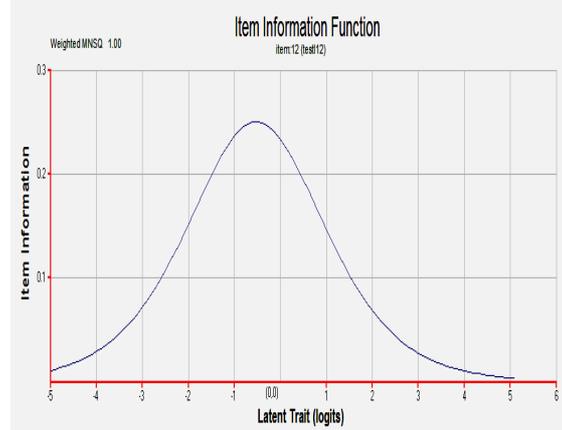
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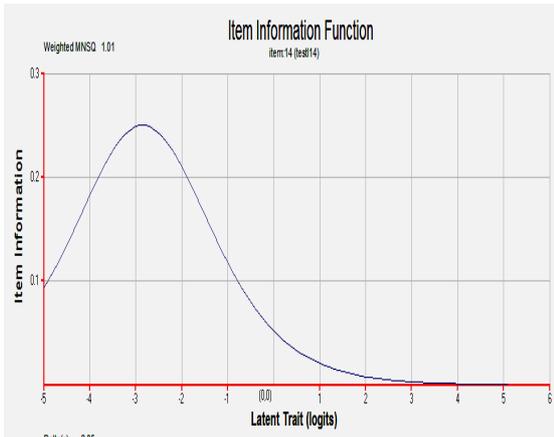
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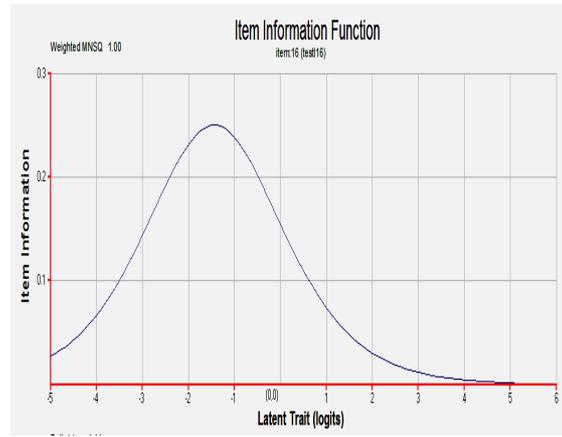
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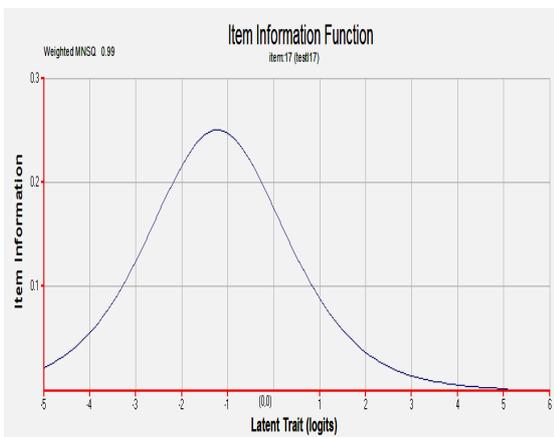
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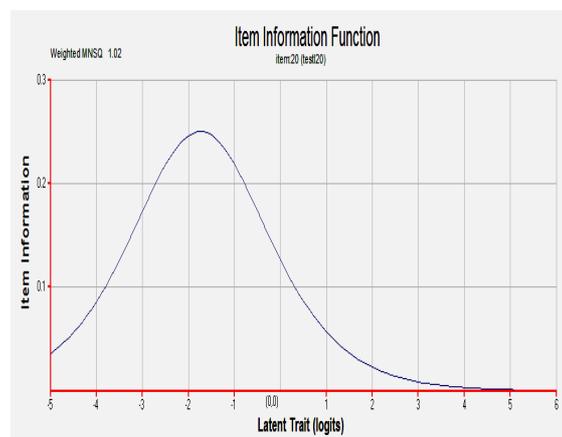
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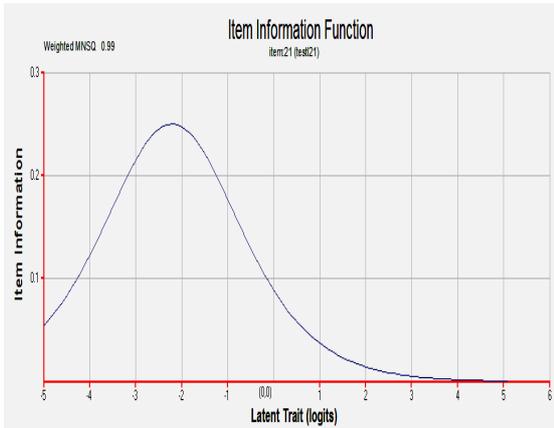
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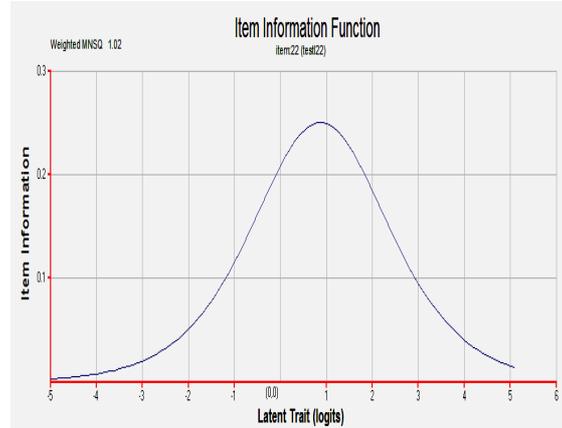
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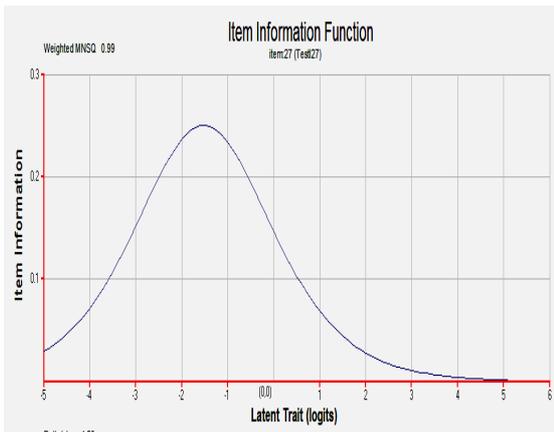
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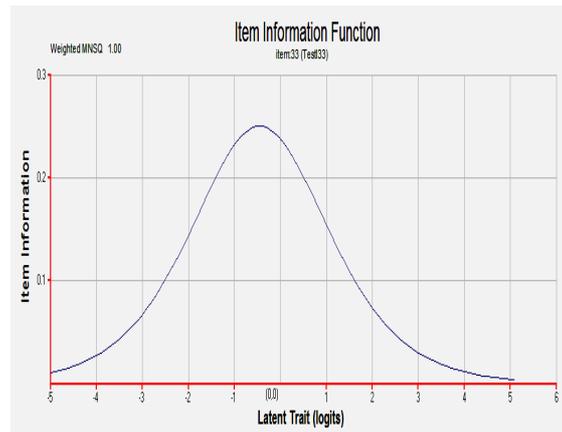
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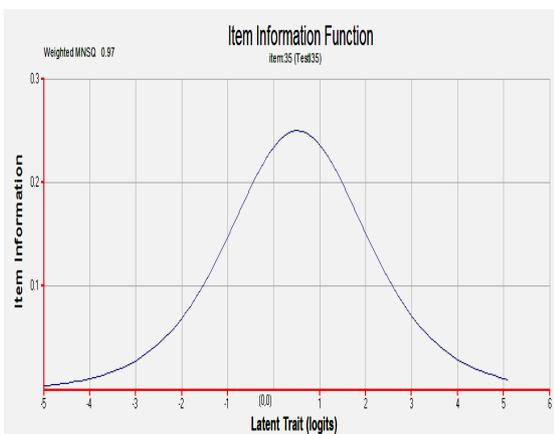
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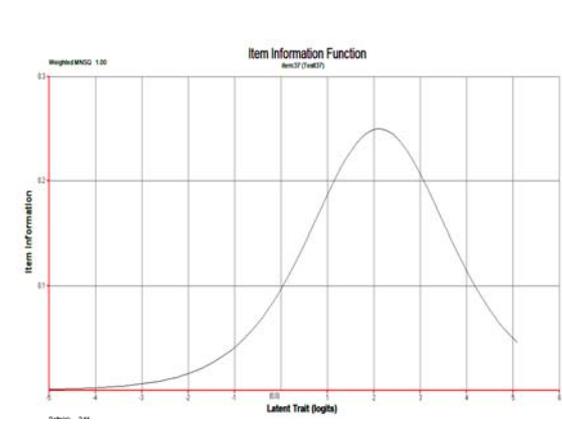
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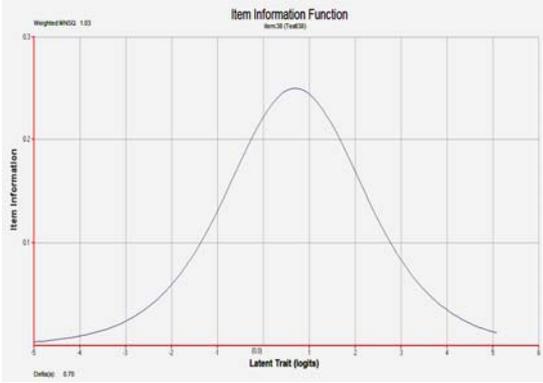
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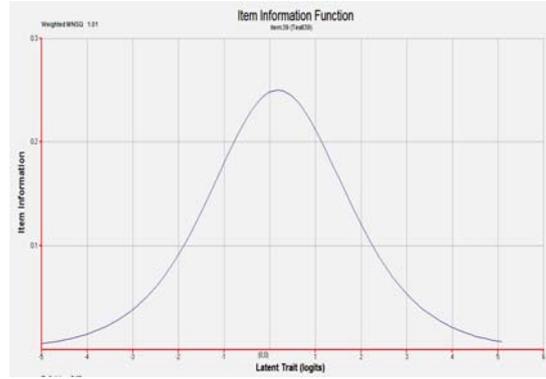
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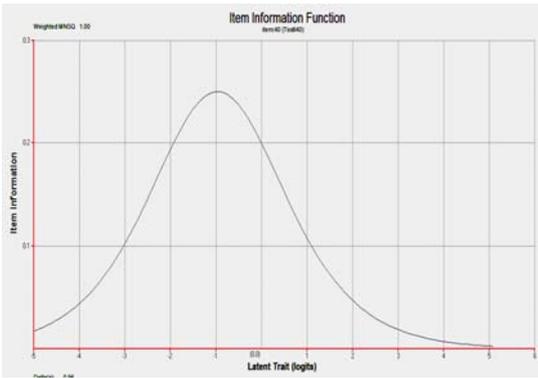
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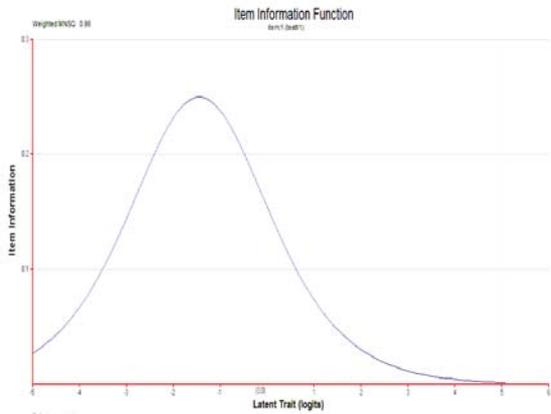
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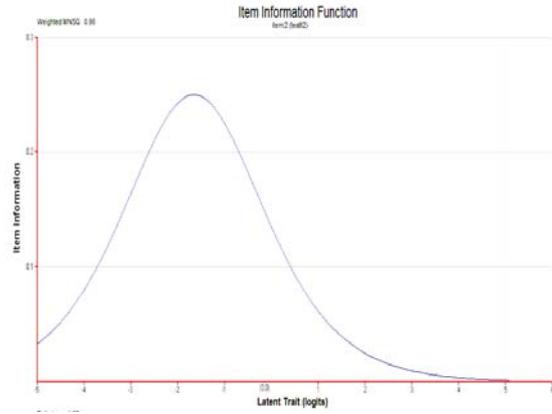
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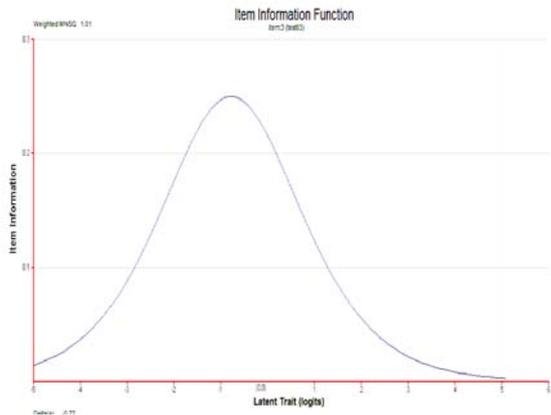
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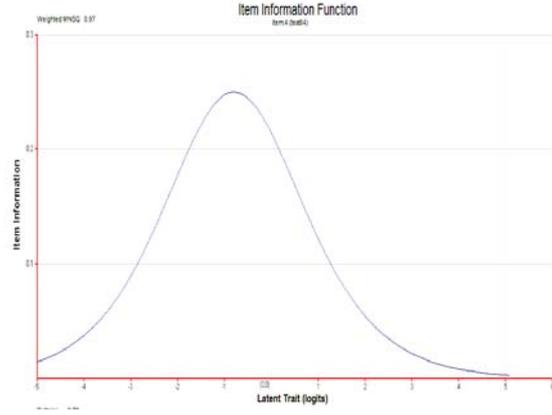
Item II1



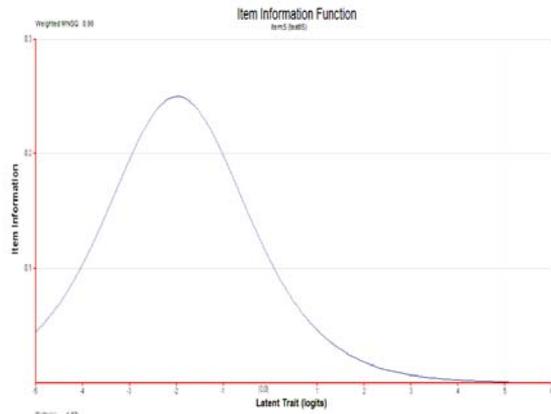
Item II2



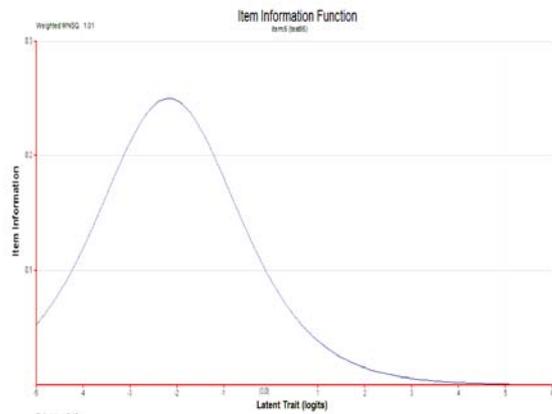
Item II3



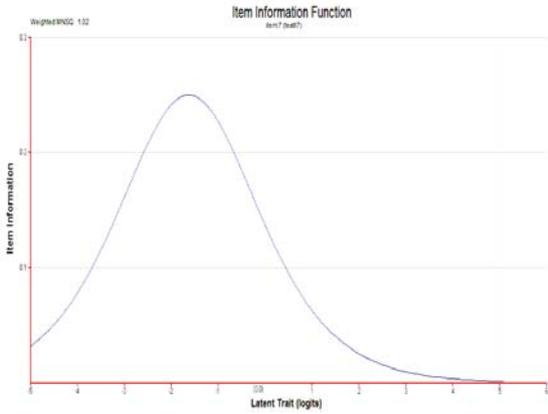
Item II4



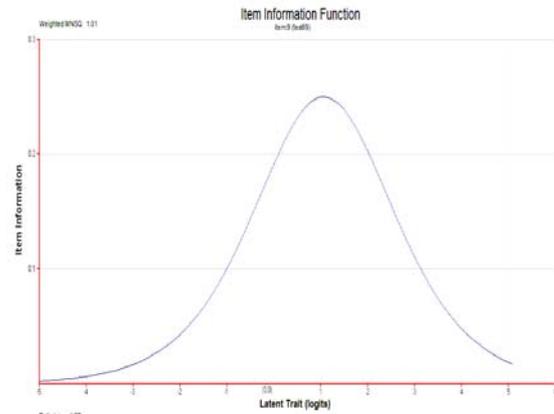
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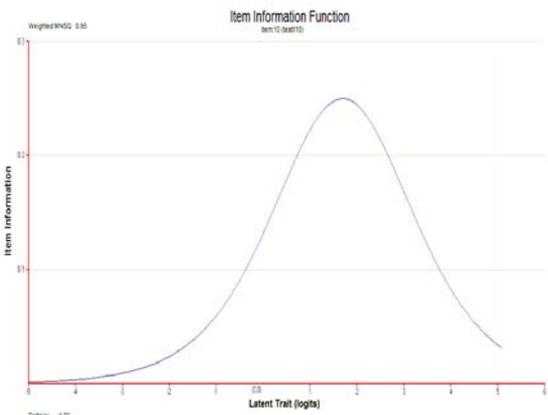
Item II6



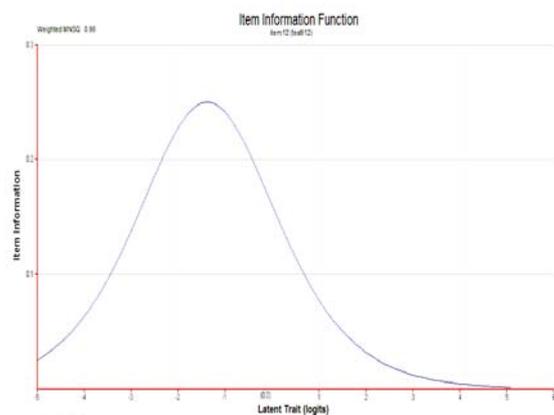
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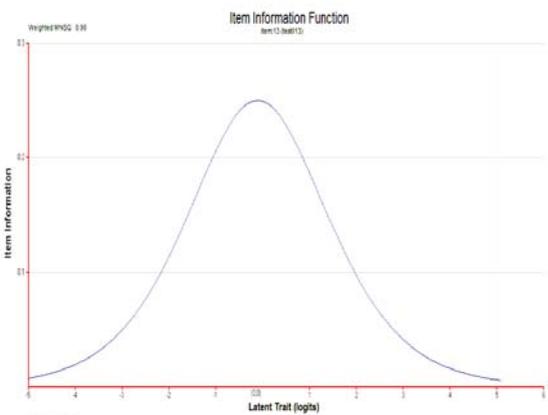
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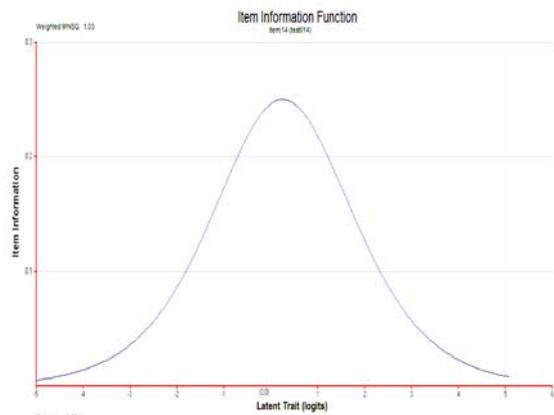
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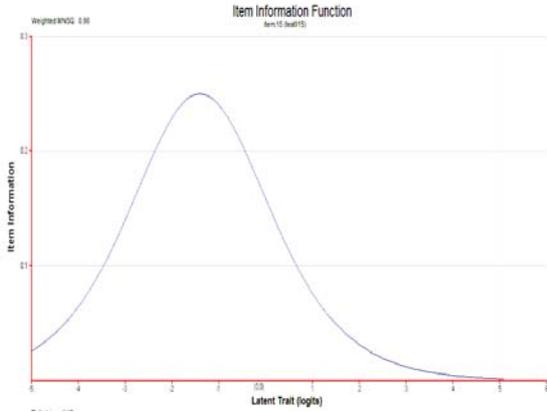
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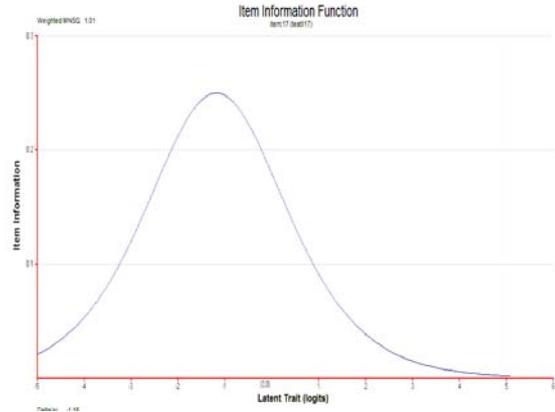
Item II13



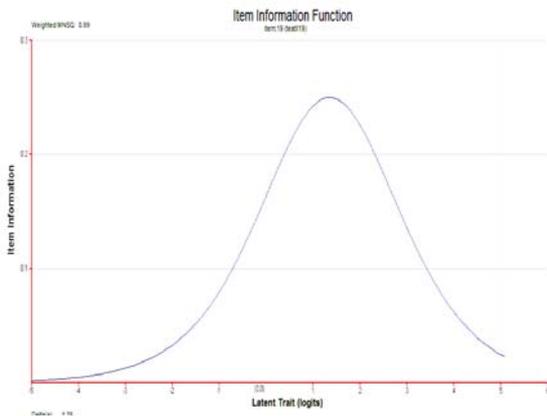
Item II14



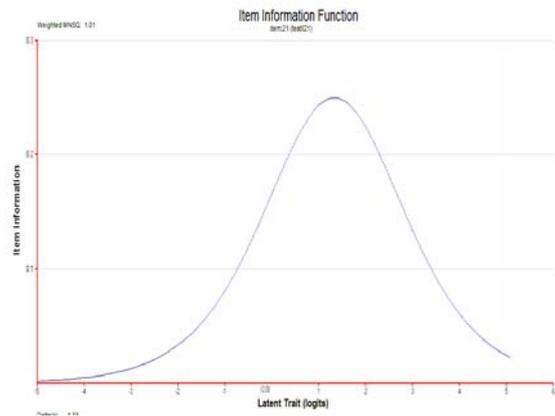
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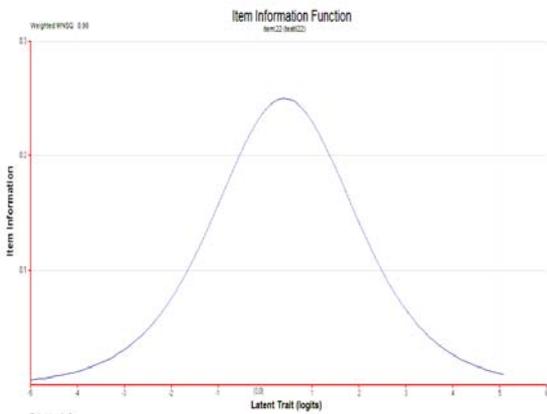
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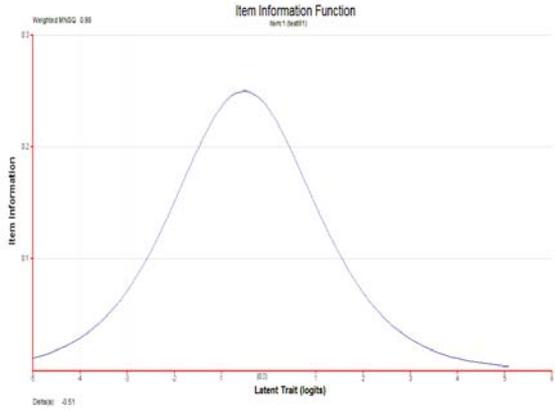
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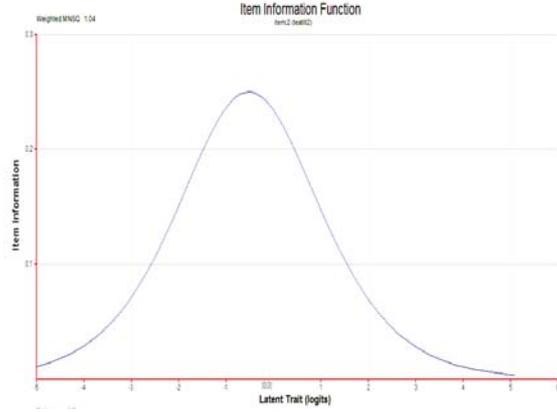
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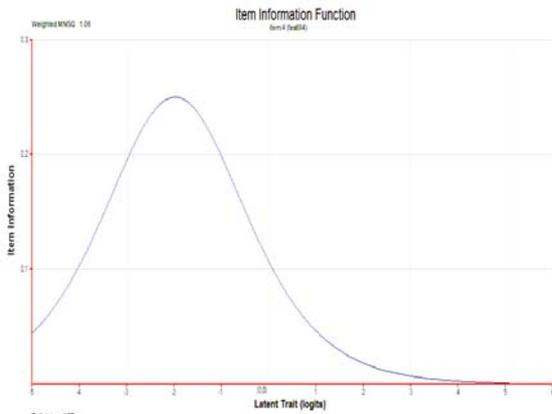
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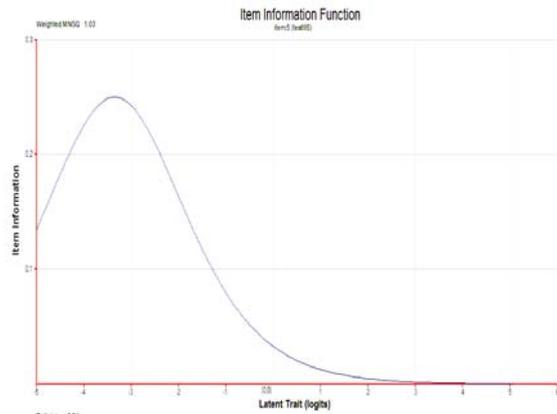
Item III1



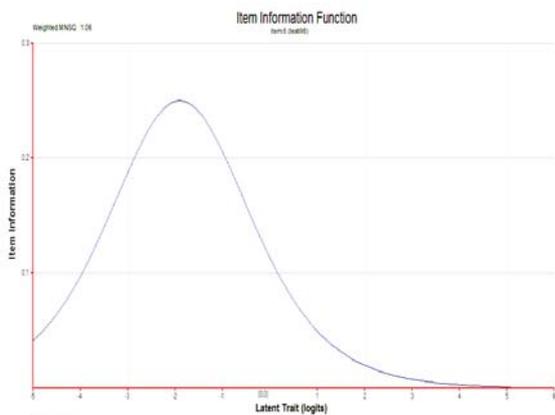
Item III2



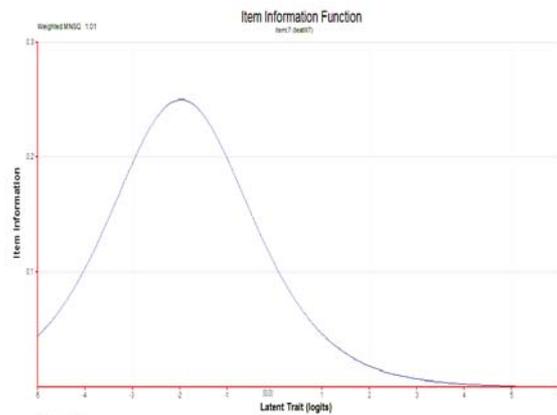
Item III4



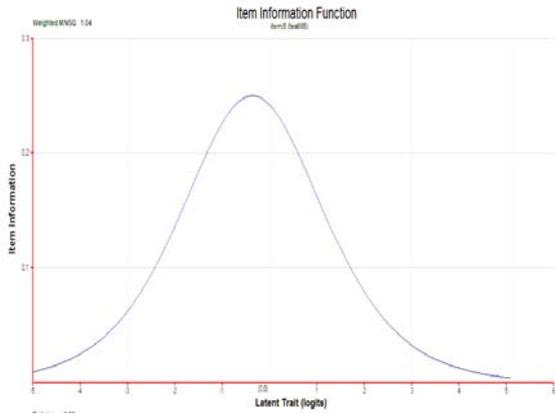
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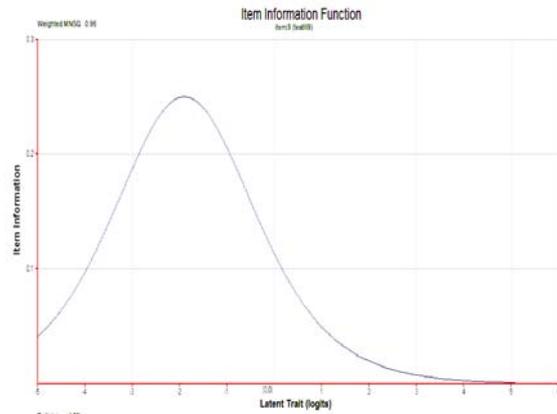
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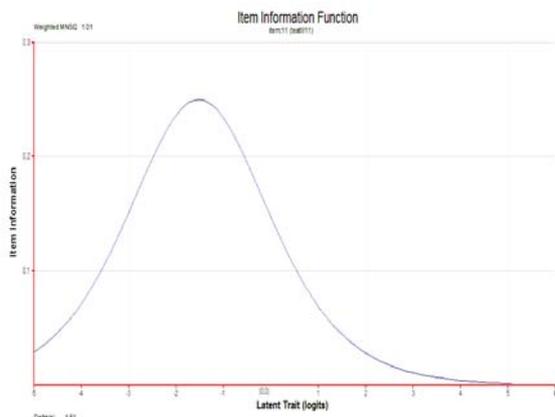
Item III7



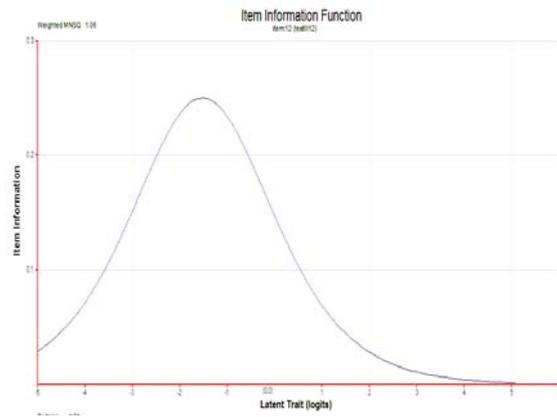
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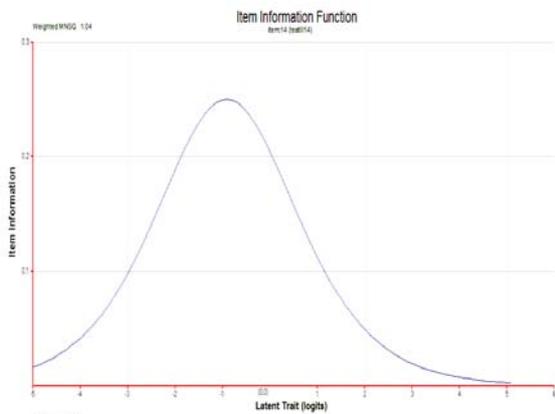
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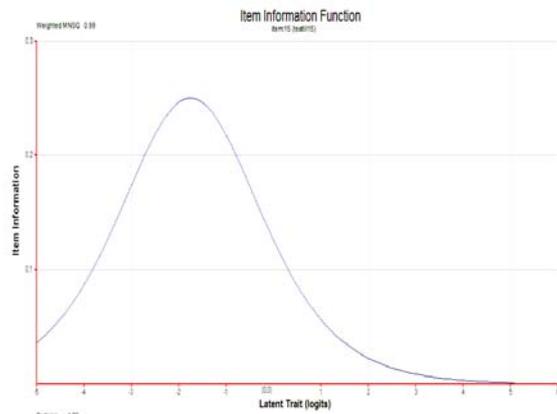
Item III11



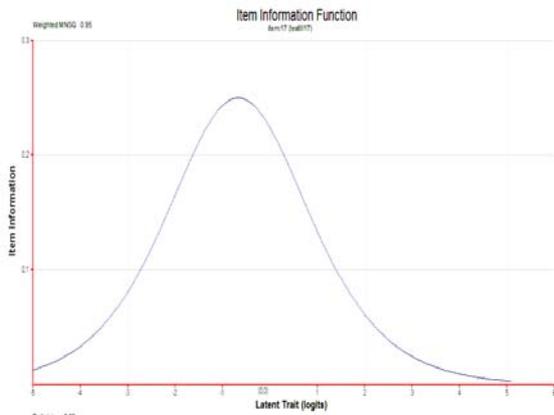
Item III12



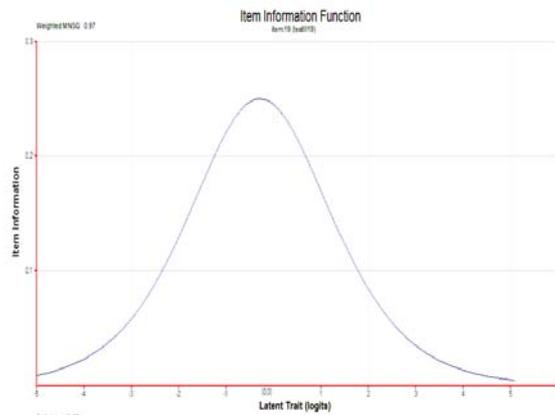
Item III14



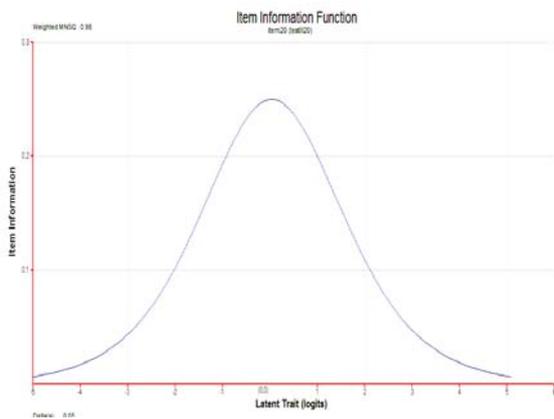
Item III15



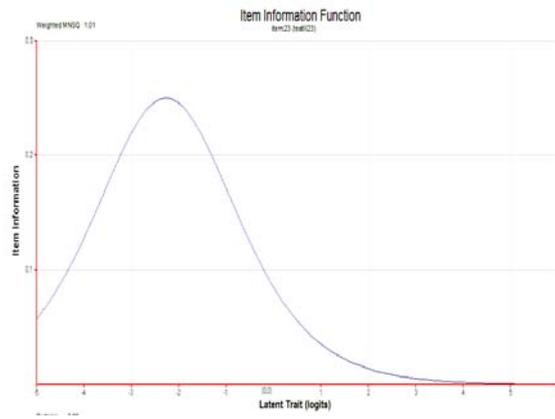
Item III17



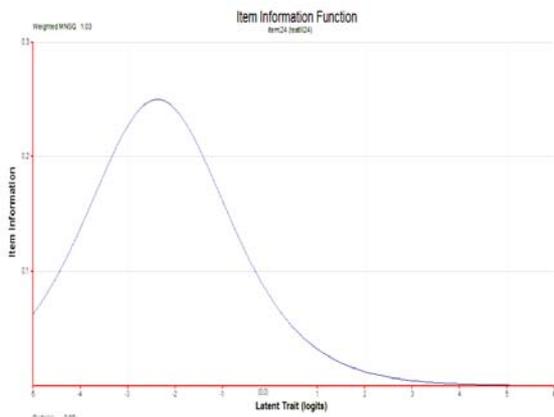
Item III19



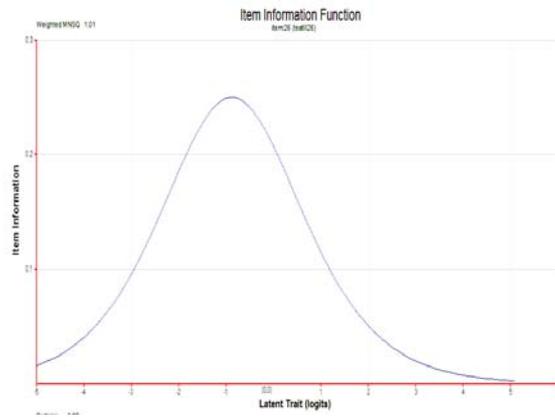
Item III20



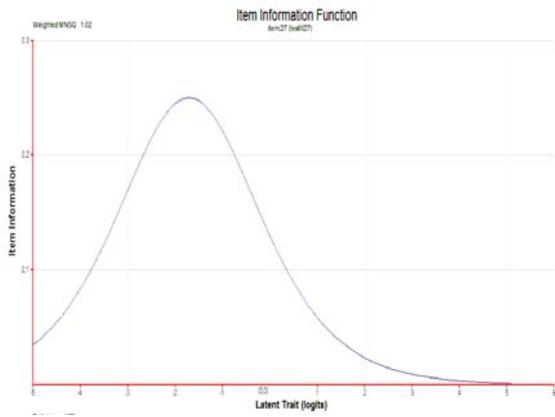
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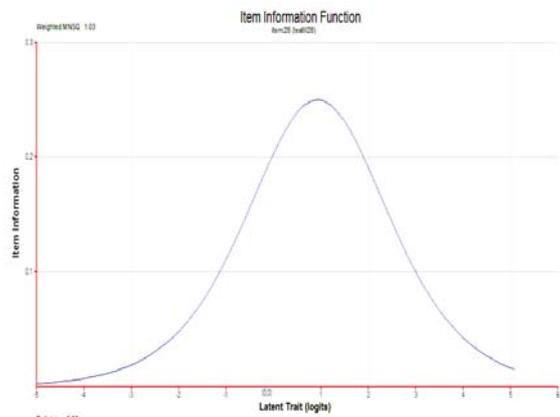
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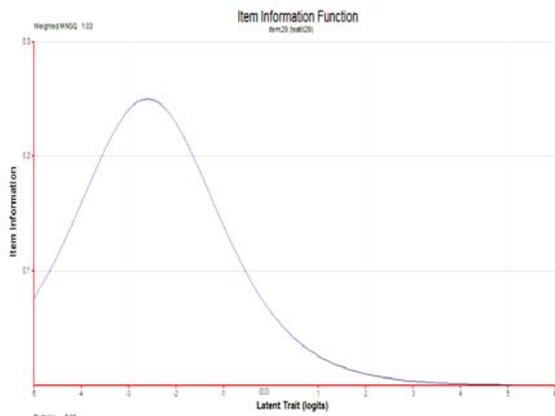
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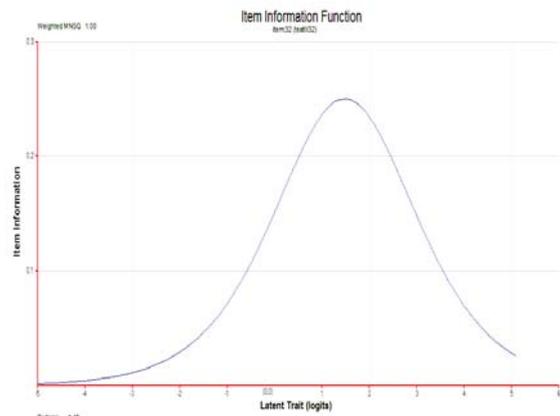
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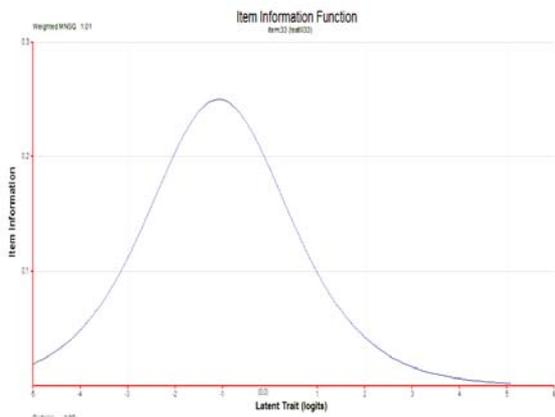
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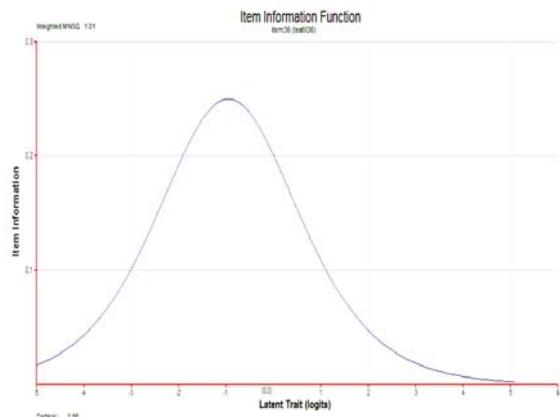
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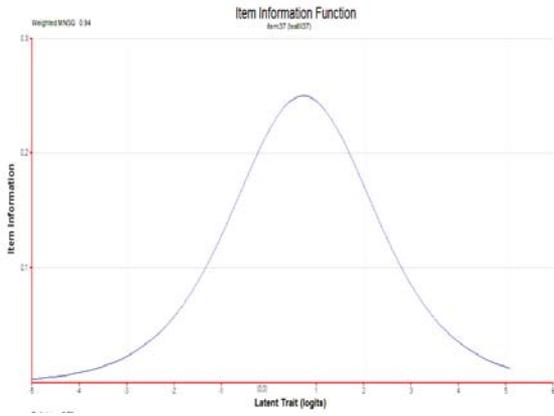
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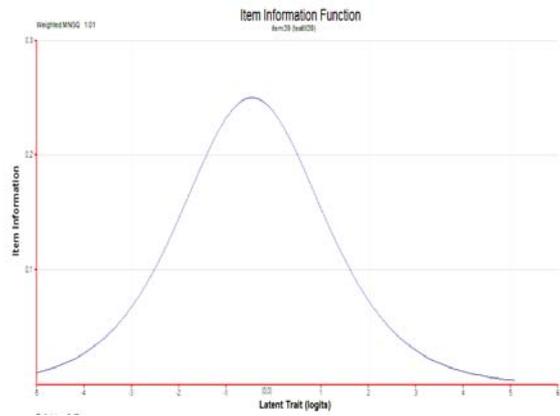
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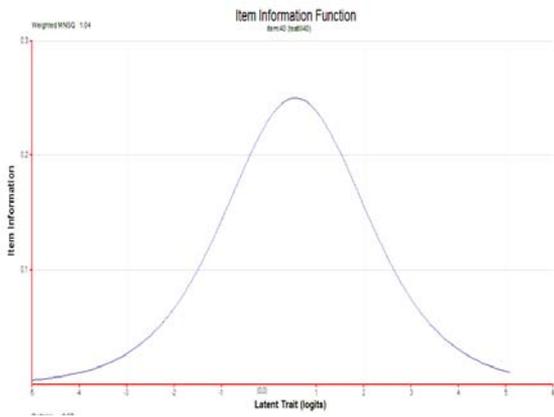
Item III36



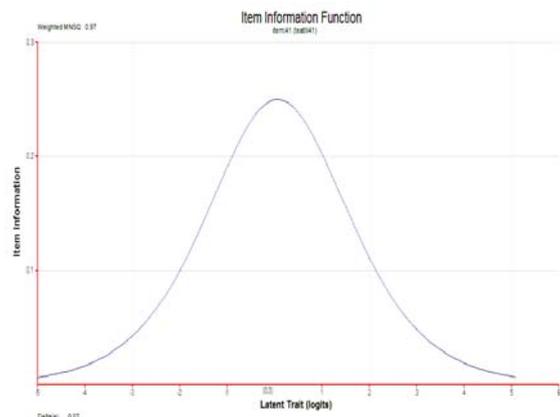
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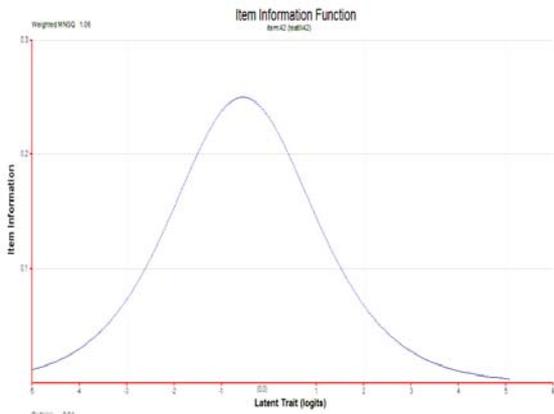
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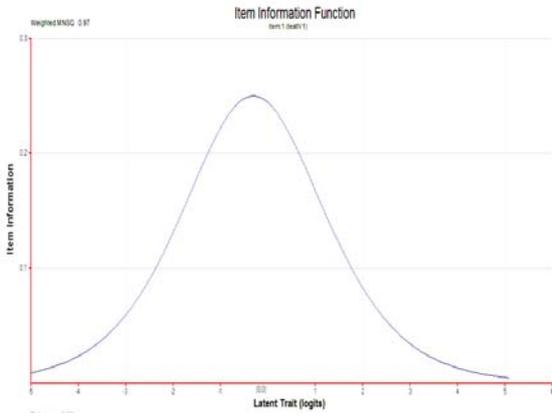
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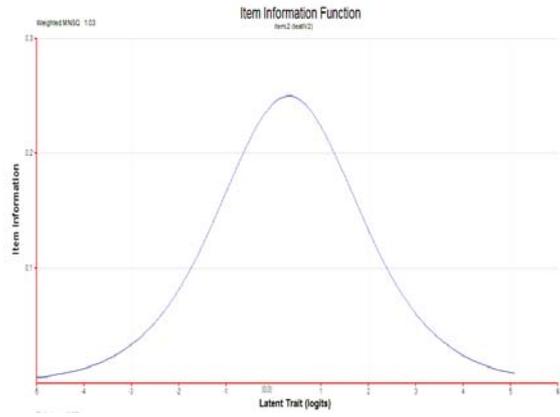
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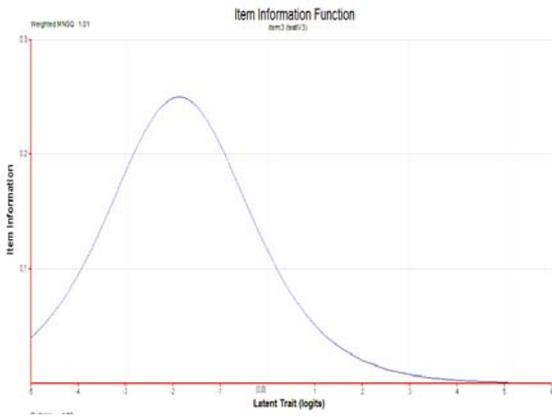
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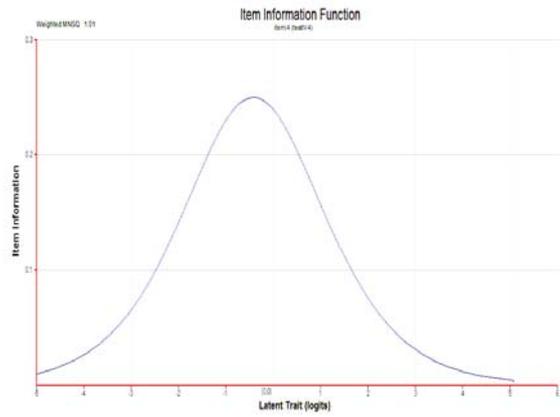
Item IV1



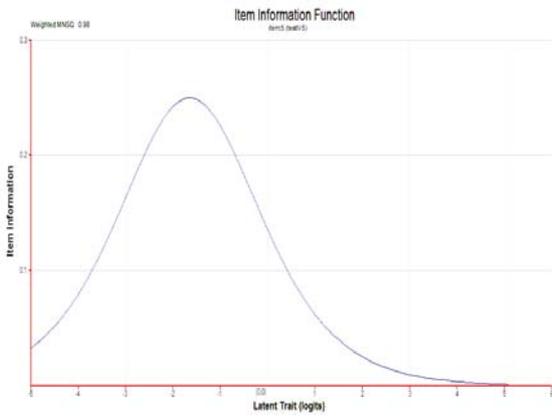
Item IV2



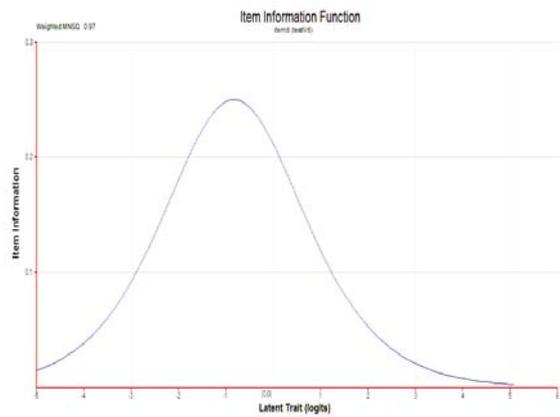
Item IV3



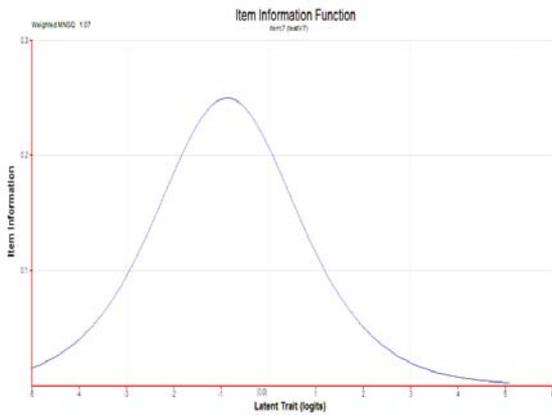
Item IV4



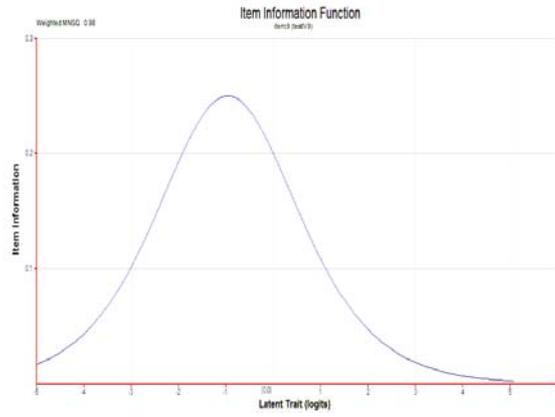
Item IV5



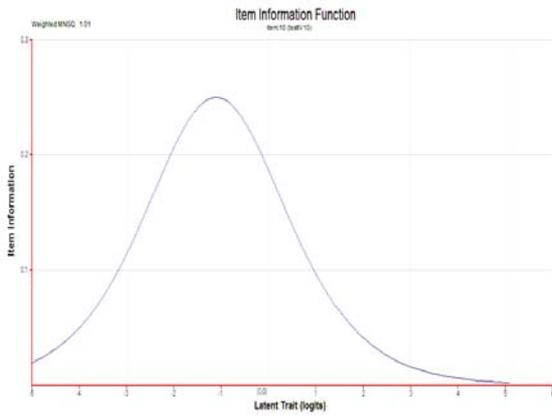
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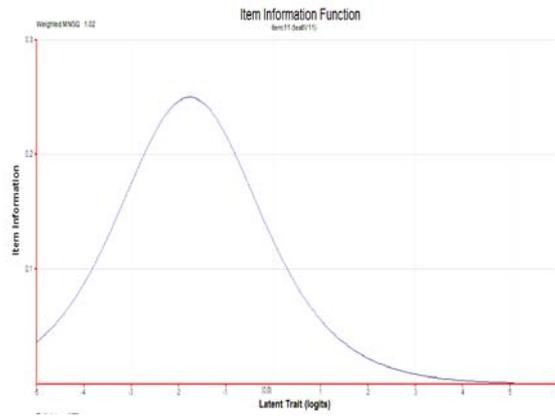
Item IV7



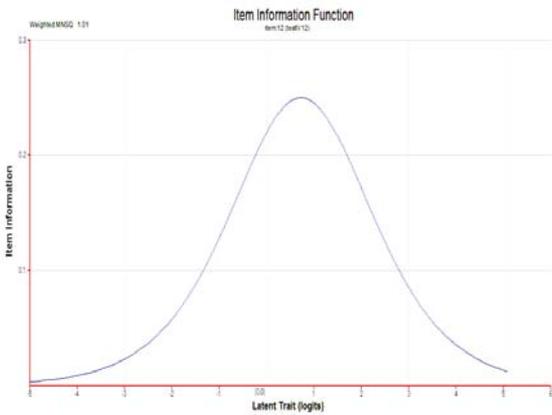
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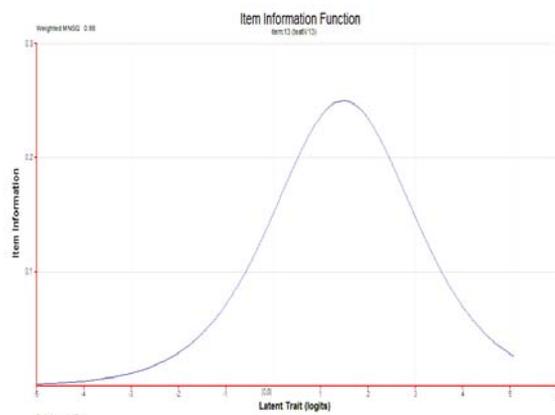
Item IV10



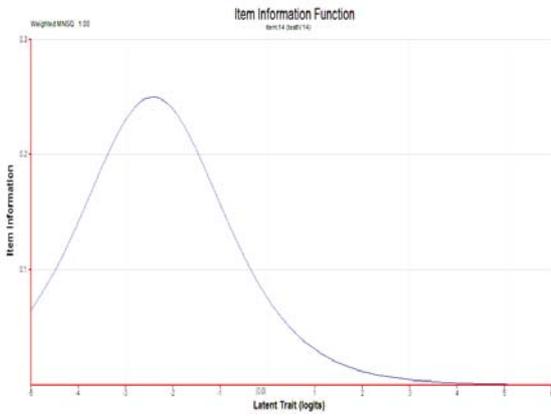
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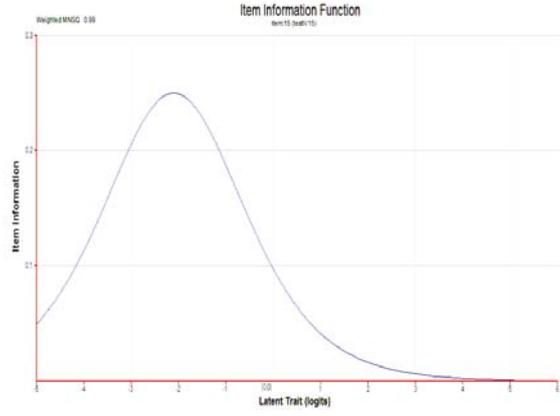
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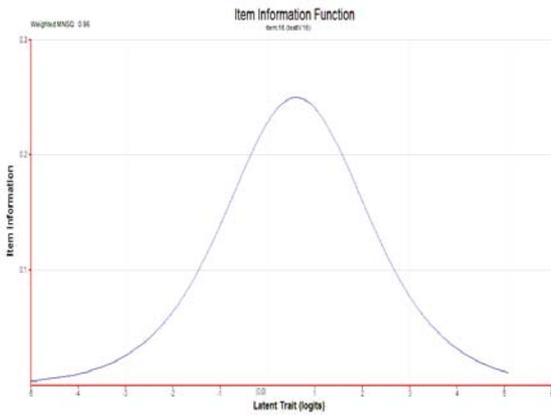
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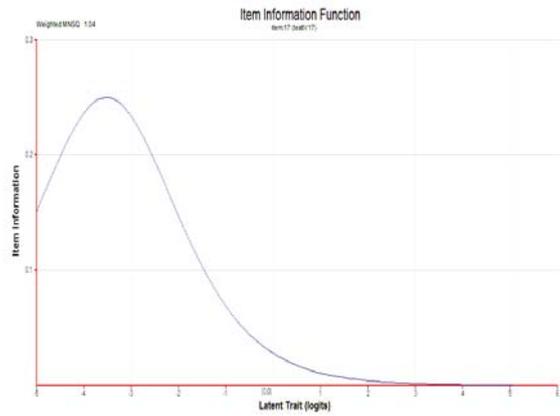
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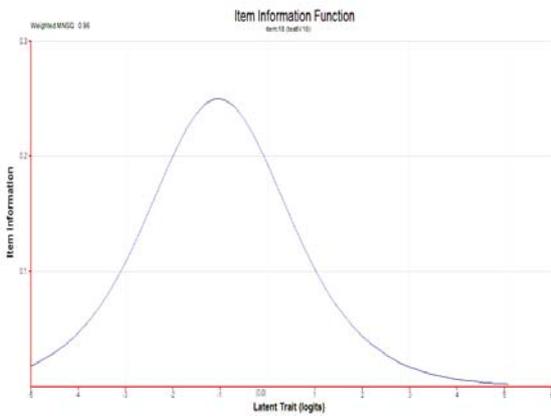
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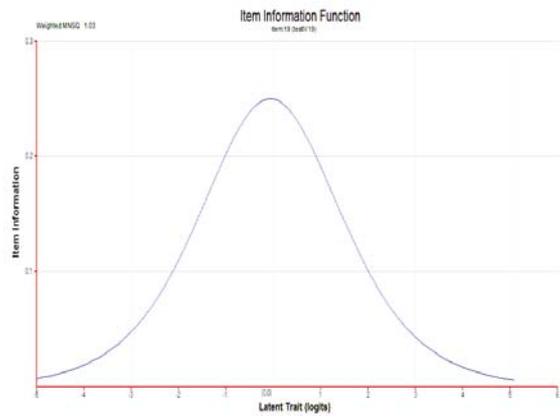
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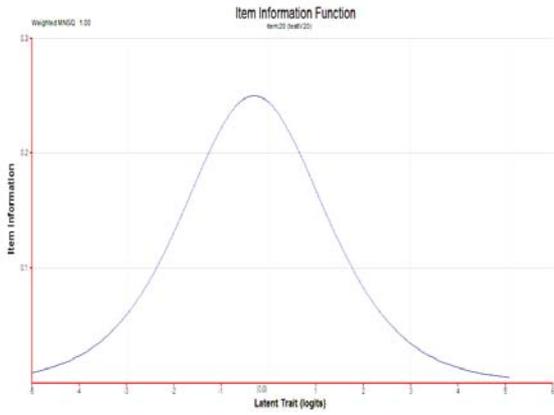
Item IV17



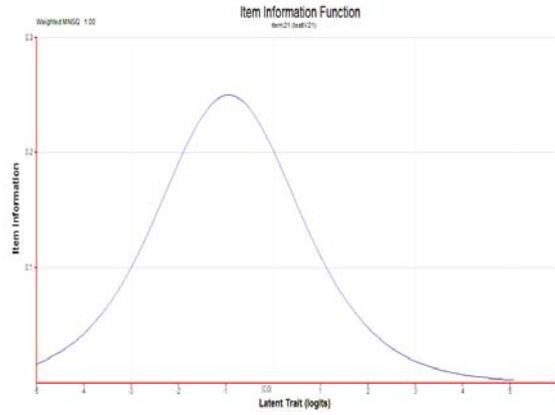
Item IV18



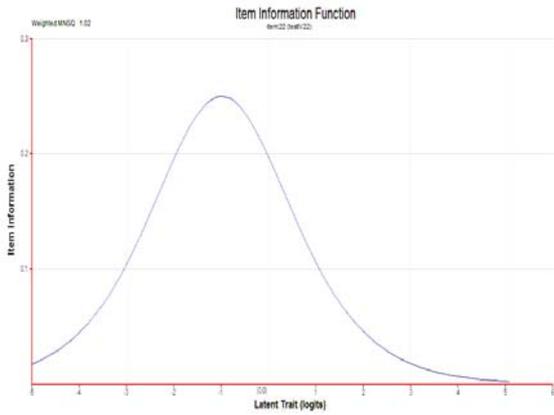
Item IV19



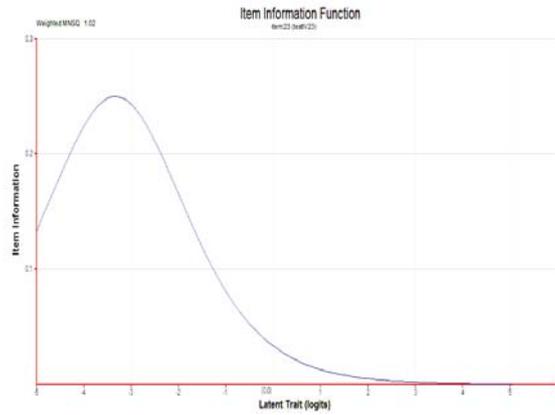
Item IV20



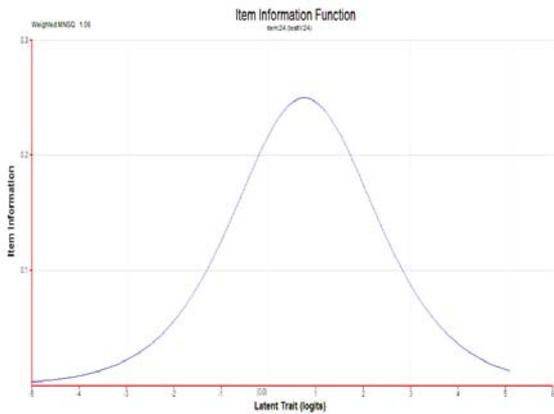
Item IV21



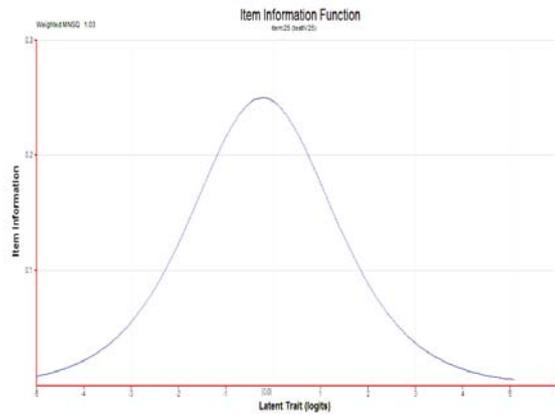
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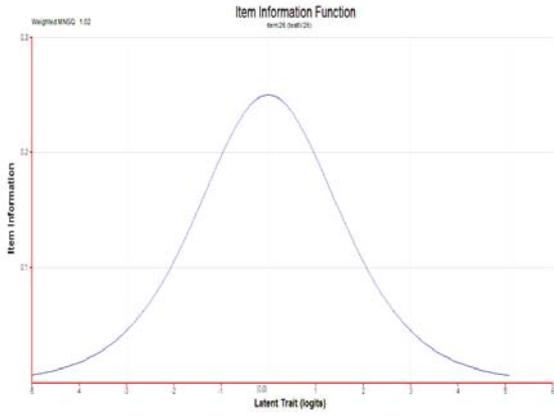
Item IV23



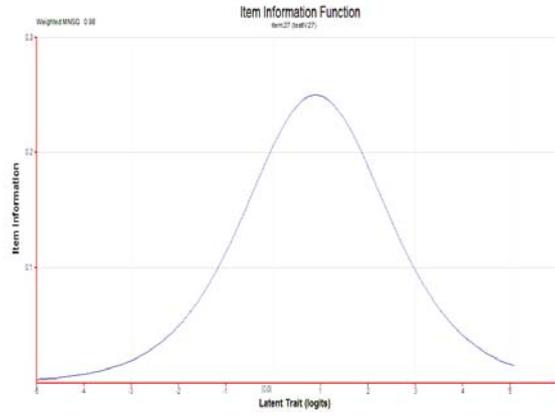
Item IV24



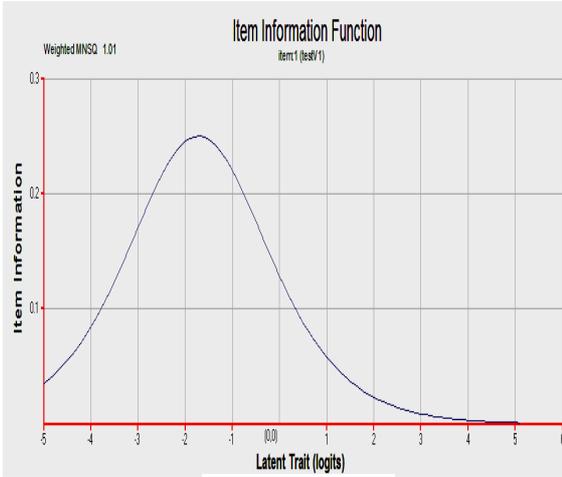
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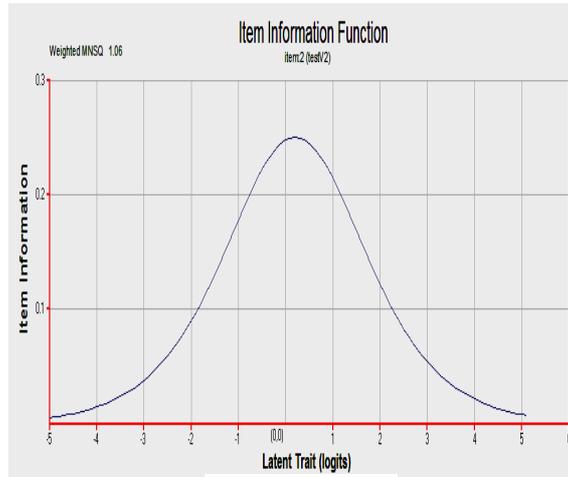
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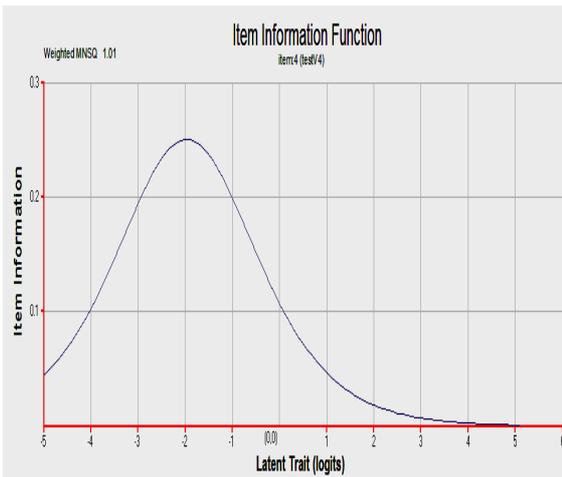
Item IV27



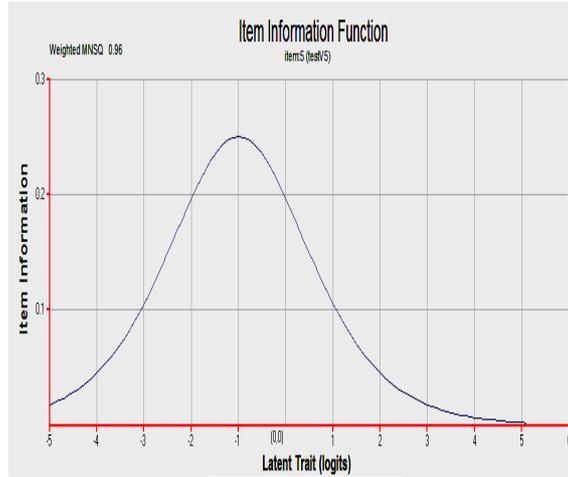
Item V1



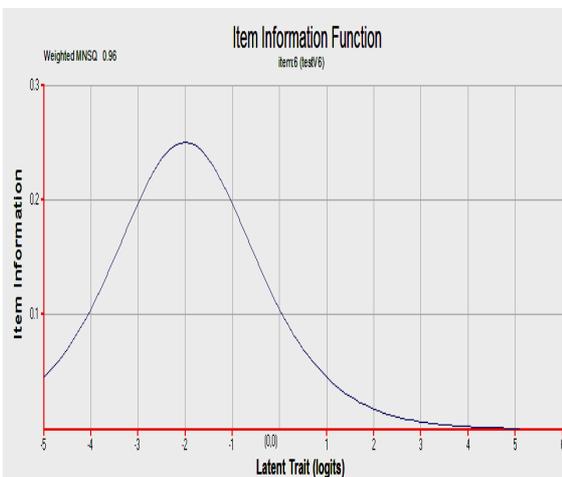
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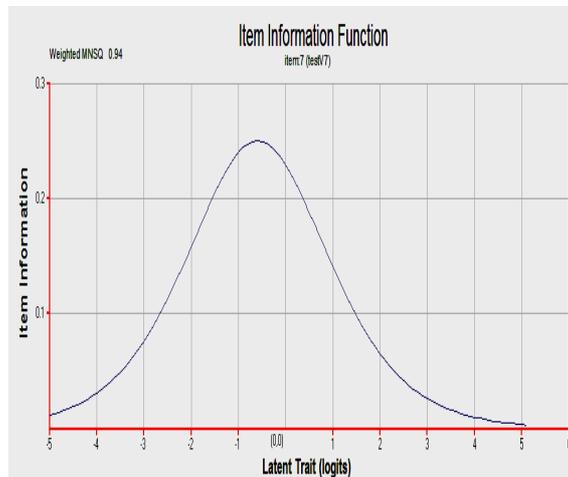
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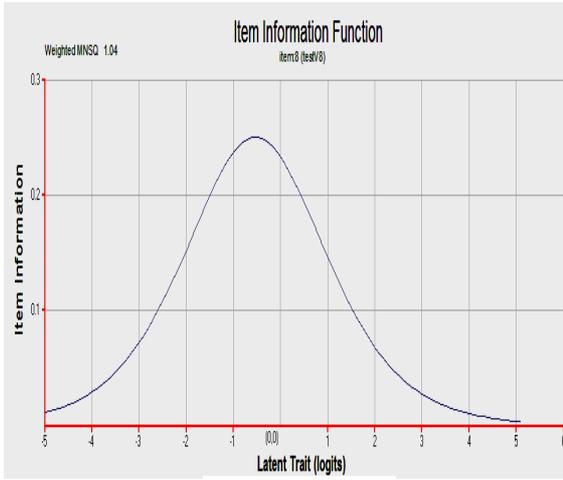
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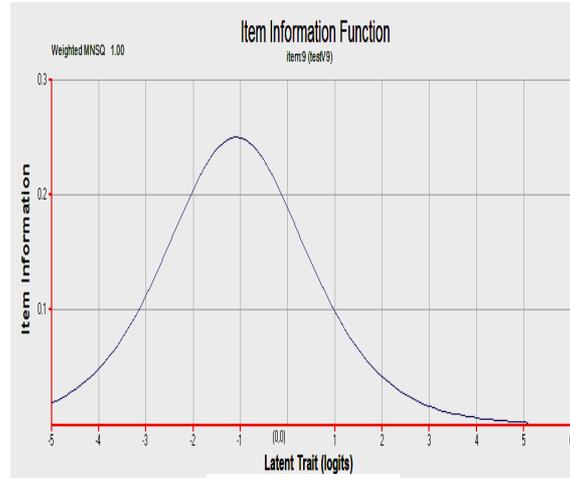
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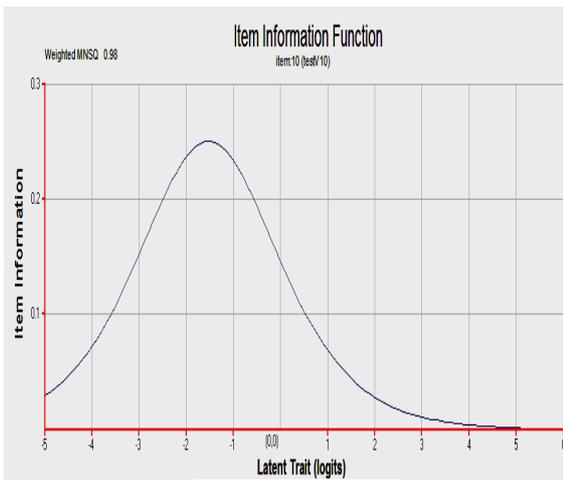
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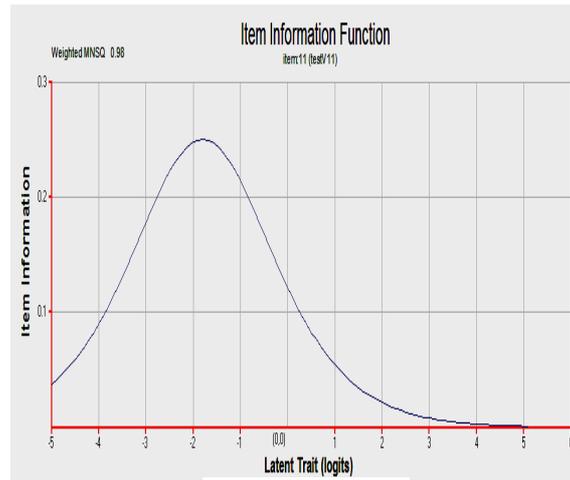
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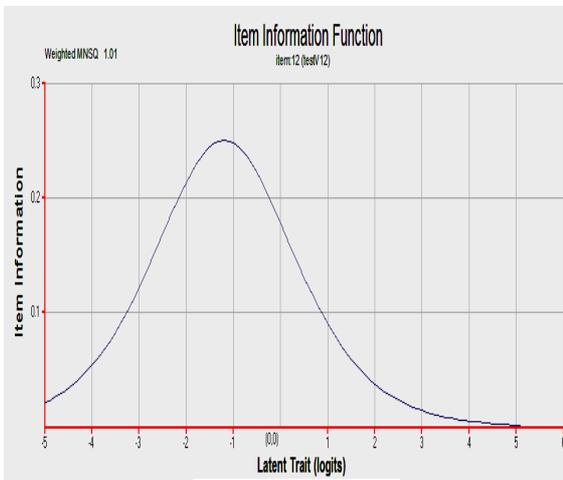
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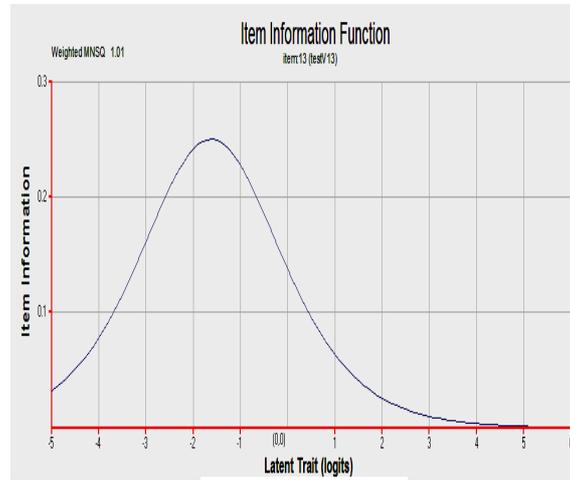
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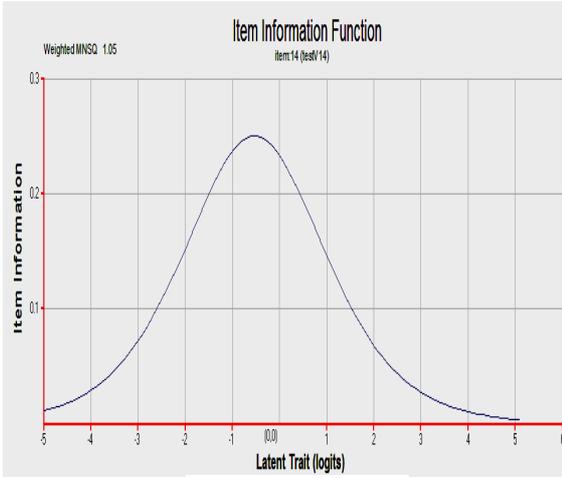
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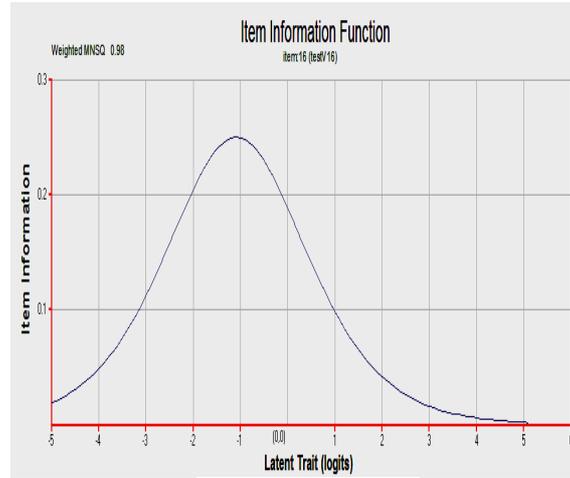
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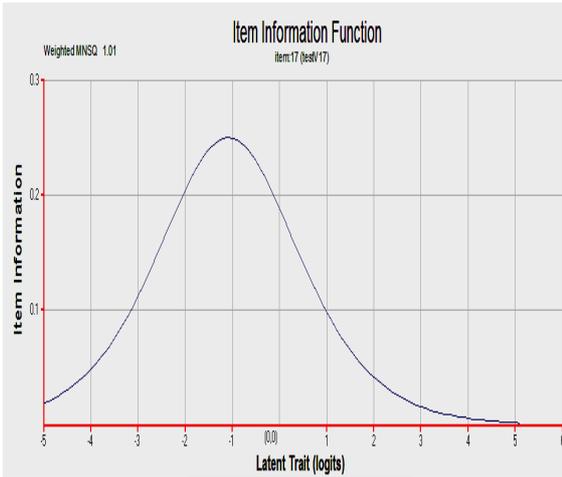
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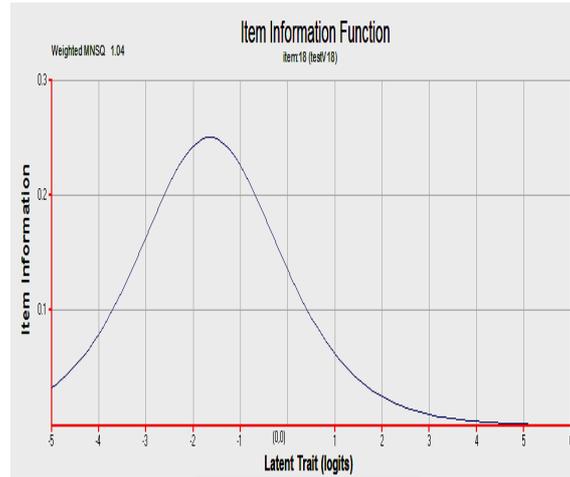
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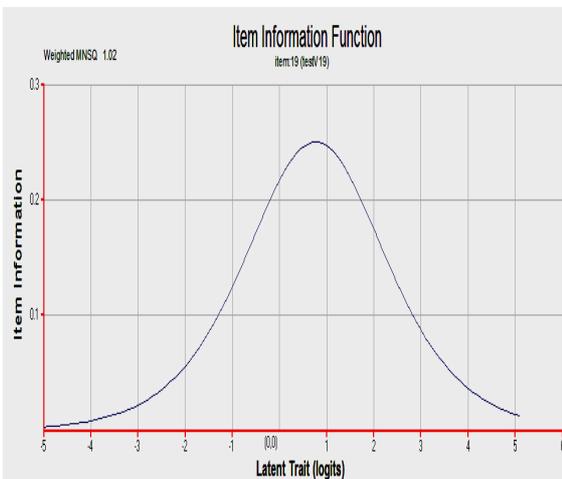
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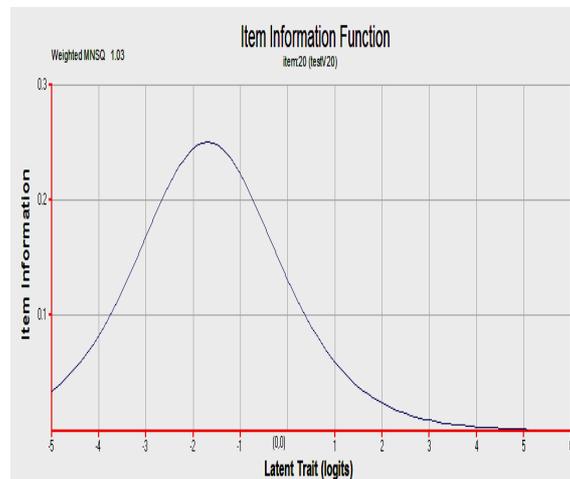
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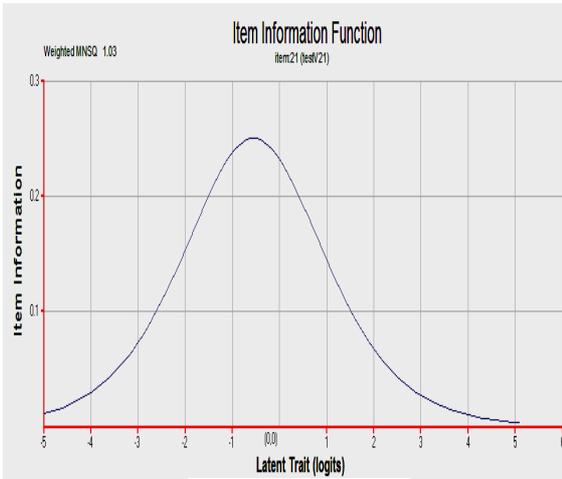
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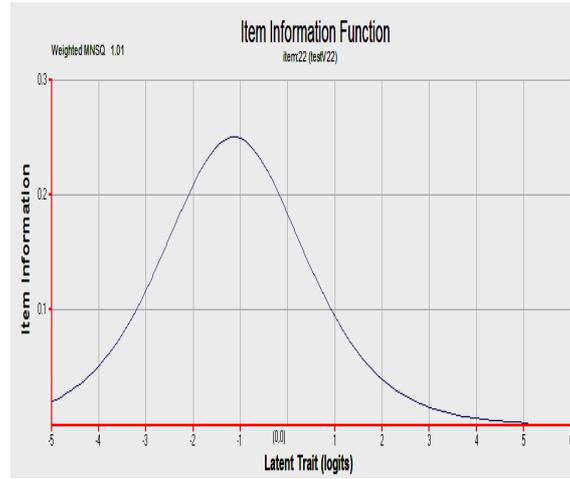
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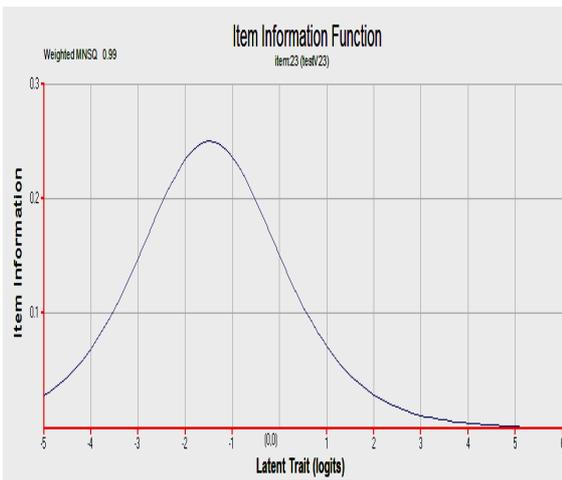
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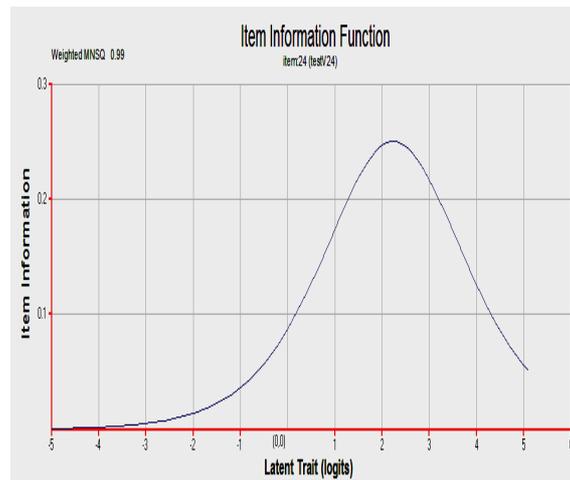
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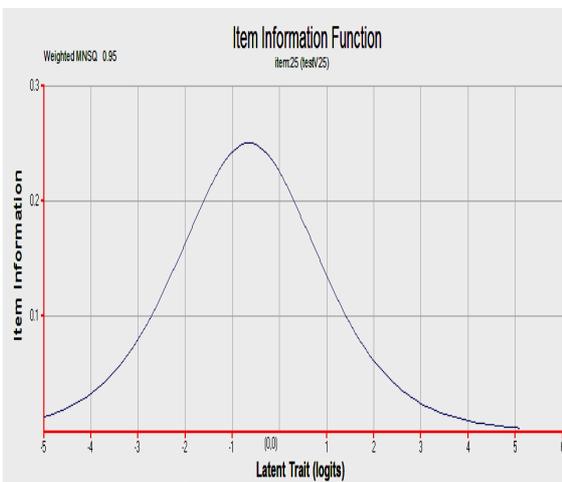
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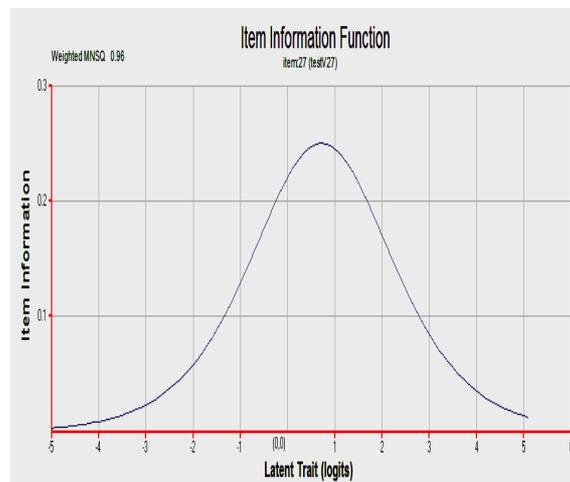
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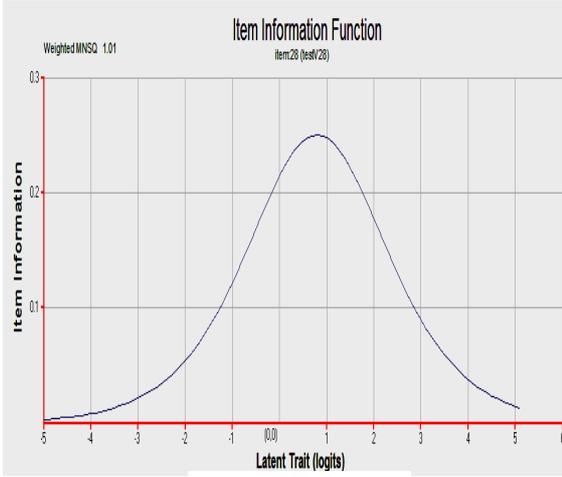
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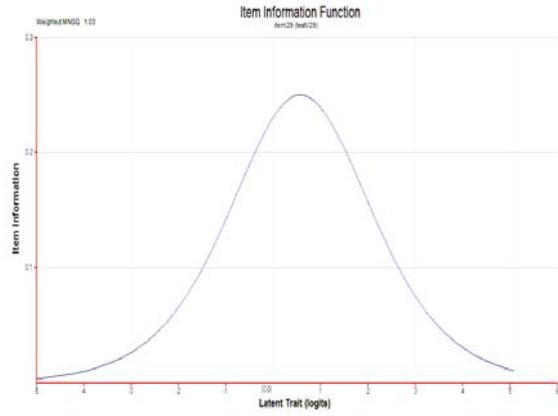
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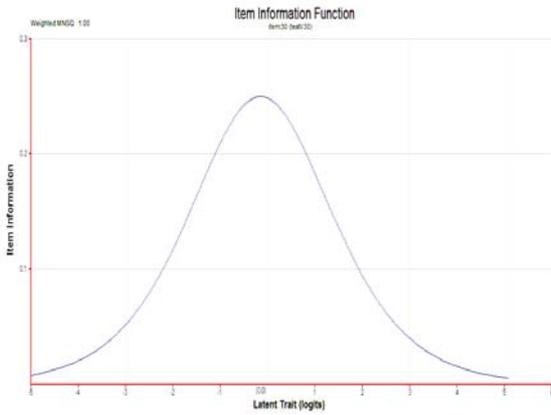
Item V27



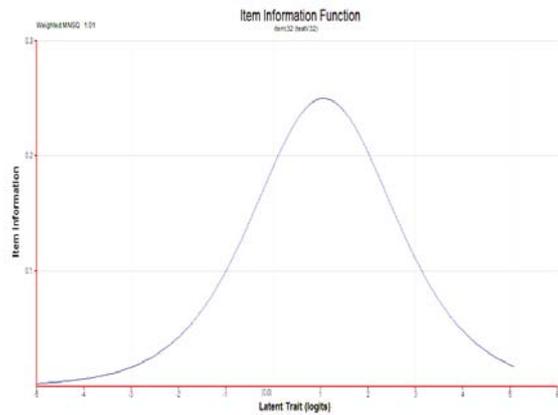
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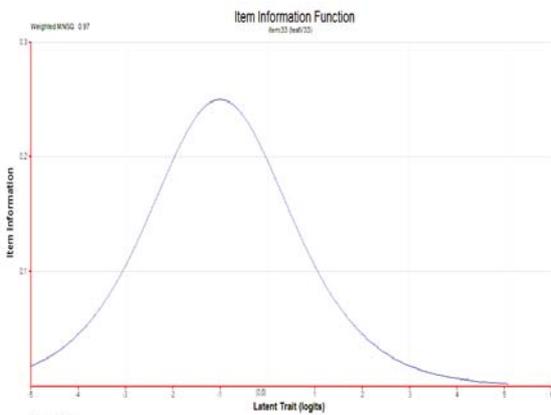
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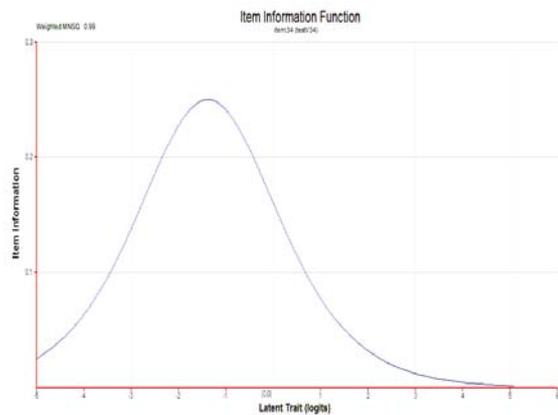
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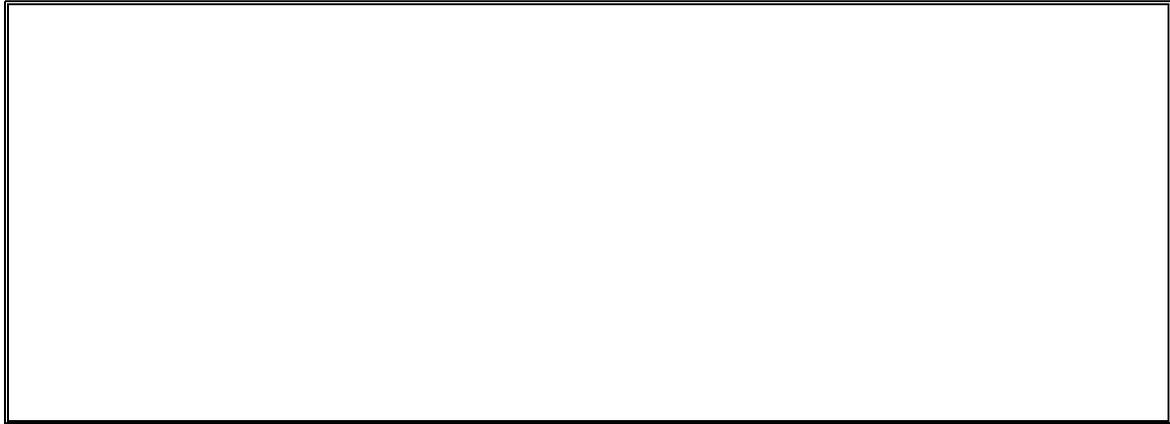
Item V32



Item V33



Item V34



ملخص البحث باللغة العربية

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Using the Rasch model to construct an item bank for measuring students' achievement in the course "Psychology of Learning" at Minia Faculty of Education

Introduction :

Evaluation is an essential part in the educational process, and the entrances to a development. Modern educational studies confirm the importance of assessing the outcomes of the educational process using the item response theory which has many features that address the shortcomings of the classical test theory.

Problem of the research :

Psychological measurement experts entertain the view that item banking can be the mainstay on which evaluating students achievement in the future can rely. However, there are many students who graduate from the faculty of education without having mastered psychology of learning course a most important course in theirs preparing, thus leading to their failure to understand and apply the teaching theories. This is due to the fact that the tests used in measuring those students achievement in the Faculty of Education are traditional tests constructed in the absence of any of the Item Response Theory models that provide the objective requirements in measurement, and treat the points of weakness the traditional psychological measurement theory.

Significance of the research :

The present research aims at constructing an item bank for measuring students' achievement in the course "Psychology of Learning" at Minia Faculty of Education using the one-parameter probabilistic Rasch model (1PL). It is appropriately justified with reference to specific objectivity as its unique feature and with regard to the aim of using the items tested as a nucleus for a future item bank.

Literature Review and Theoretical Background of the research :

- 1 The principles of the item response theory.
- 2 The assumptions of the item response theory.
- 3 Applying the item response theory.
- 4 How is the 1PL model suitable for the item banking.
- 5 The item response theory and the classical test theory.
- 6 Equating and scaling .
- 6 The item banking.

research procedures:

- Item construction.
- Data collection.
- Statistical analysis using Con Quest 2.0 (Wu et al, 2007).

Findings of the research :

Item discrimination and the appropriate fit indices are discussed. Subsequently, the five ‘test blocks’ are adequately merged and equated with the result of a single metric or scale (logits transformed into “WIT”-scores). These are the basis for estimating individual students’ abilities.



Minia University
Faculty of Education
Dept. of Education Psychology

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measuring students' achievement in the course
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at Minia Faculty of Education***

A Thesis submitted as a requirement for
The Ph. Degree in Education
(Educational Psychology)

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1433 / 2012